

$\omega(782)$

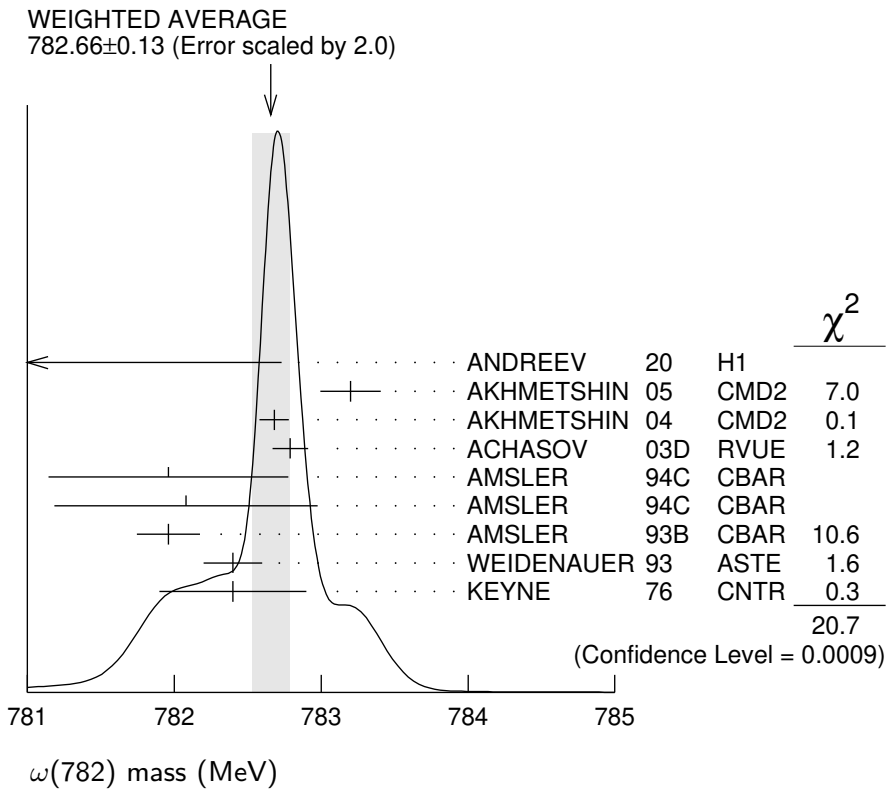
$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

 $\omega(782)$ MASS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
782.66±0.13 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 2.0. See the ideogram below.		
777.9 ±2.2 $\begin{smallmatrix} +4.3 \\ -2.2 \end{smallmatrix}$	900k	ANDREEV 20	H1	$e^+p \rightarrow e^+\pi^+\pi^-p$
783.20±0.13±0.16	18680	AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	$0.60\text{--}1.38 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
782.68±0.09±0.04	11200	¹ AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.79±0.08±0.09	1.2M	² ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	$0.44\text{--}2.00 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
781.96±0.17±0.80	11k	³ AMSLER 94C	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^0$
782.08±0.36±0.82	3463	⁴ AMSLER 94C	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^0$
781.96±0.13±0.17	15k	AMSLER 93B	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\pi^0\pi^0$
782.4 ±0.2	270k	WEIDENAUER 93	ASTE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$
782.4 ±0.5	7000	⁵ KEYNE 76	CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
782.58±0.03±0.01		⁶ HOID 20	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
781.68±0.09±0.03		⁷ COLANGELO 19	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
782.63±0.03±0.01		⁸ HOFERICH... 19	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
781.91±0.24		⁹ LEES 12G	BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
782.7 ±0.1 ±1.5	19500	¹⁰ WURZINGER 95	SPEC	$1.33 pd \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\omega$
781.78±0.10		¹⁰ BARKOV 87	CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.2 ±0.4	1488	¹¹ KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
783.3 ±0.4	433	CORDIER 80	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.5 ±0.8	33260	ROOS 80	RVUE	$0.0\text{--}3.6 \bar{p}p$
782.6 ±0.8	3000	BENKHEIRI 79	OMEG	$9\text{--}12 \pi^\pm p$
781.8 ±0.6	1430	COOPER 78B	HBC	$0.7\text{--}0.8 \bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\pi$
782.7 ±0.9	535	VANAPEL... 78	HBC	$7.2 \bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{p}p\omega$
783.5 ±0.8	2100	GESSAROLI 77	HBC	$11 \pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
782.5 ±0.8	418	AGUILAR-... 72B	HBC	$3.9, 4.6 K^-p$
783.4 ±1.0	248	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	$0.0 p\bar{p} \rightarrow K^+K^-\omega$
781.0 ±0.6	510	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	$0.0 p\bar{p} \rightarrow K_1^+K_1^-\omega$
783.7 ±1.0	3583	¹² COYNE 71	HBC	$3.7 \pi^+p \rightarrow p\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
784.1 ±1.2	750	ABRAMOVI... 70	HBC	$3.9 \pi^-p$
783.2 ±1.6		¹³ BIGGS 70B	CNTR	$<4.1 \gamma C \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-C$
782.4 ±0.5	2400	BIZZARRI 69	HBC	$0.0 \bar{p}p$

¹ Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.² From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.³ From the $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ decay.⁴ From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay.⁵ Observed by threshold-crossing technique. Mass resolution = 4.8 MeV FWHM.

- ⁶ The values were extracted from a dispersively improved Breit-Wigner parameterization and do not include vacuum polarization. Inclusion of vacuum polarization gives 782.736 ± 0.024 MeV.
- ⁷ The ω mass was extracted from a dispersively improved Breit-Wigner parameterization, the ω width fixed at 8.49 ± 0.08 MeV. The value does not include vacuum polarization which would shift the mass to $781.81 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.03$ MeV. The mixing parameter is assumed real valued.
- ⁸ The values were extracted from a dispersively improved Breit-Wigner parameterization and do not include vacuum polarization.
- ⁹ From the $\rho - \omega$ interference in the $\pi^+ \pi^-$ mass spectrum using the Breit-Wigner for the ω and leaving its mass and width as free parameters of the fit.
- ¹⁰ Systematic uncertainties underestimated.
- ¹¹ Systematic uncertainties not estimated.
- ¹² From best-resolution sample of COYNE 71.
- ¹³ From $\omega - \rho$ interference in the $\pi^+ \pi^-$ mass spectrum assuming ω width 12.6 MeV.



$\omega(782)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
8.68±0.13 OUR AVERAGE				
8.68±0.23±0.10	11200	1 AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
8.68±0.04±0.15	1.2M	2 ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
8.65±0.06±0.01		3 HOID 20	RVUE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
8.71±0.04±0.04		4 HOFERICHT... 19	RVUE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
8.13±0.45		5 LEES 12G	BABR	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$

8.2 ± 0.3	19500	⁶ WURZINGER	95	SPEC	$1.33 \rho d \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\omega$
8.4 ± 0.1		⁷ AULCHENKO	87	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
8.30 ± 0.40		⁶ BARKOV	87	CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.8 ± 0.9	1488	⁸ KURDADZE	83B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.0 ± 0.8	433	⁶ CORDIER	80	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
12 ± 2	1430	COOPER	78B	HBC	$0.7\text{--}0.8 \bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\pi$
9.4 ± 2.5	2100	GESSAROLI	77	HBC	$11 \pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
10.22 ± 0.43	20000	⁹ KEYNE	76	CNTR	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
13.3 ± 2	418	AGUILAR-...	72B	HBC	$3.9, 4.6 K^- p$
9.1 ± 0.8	451	⁶ BENAKSAS	72B	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
10.5 ± 1.5		BORENSTEIN	72	HBC	$2.18 K^- p$
$7.70 \pm 0.9 \pm 1.15$	940	BROWN	72	MMS	$2.5 \pi^- p \rightarrow nMM$
10.3 ± 1.4	510	BIZZARRI	71	HBC	$0.0 \rho \bar{p} \rightarrow K_1^- K_1^- \omega$
12.8 ± 3.0	248	BIZZARRI	71	HBC	$0.0 \rho \bar{p} \rightarrow K^+ K^- \omega$
9.5 ± 1.0	3583	COYNE	71	HBC	$3.7 \pi^+ p \rightarrow$ $\rho \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

¹ Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

² From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

³ The values were extracted from a dispersively improved Breit-Wigner parameterization and do not include vacuum polarization. Inclusion of vacuum polarization gives 8.63 ± 0.05 MeV.

⁴ The values were extracted from a dispersively improved Breit-Wigner parameterization and do not include vacuum polarization.

⁵ From the $\rho-\omega$ interference in the $\pi^+\pi^-$ mass spectrum using the Breit-Wigner for the ω and leaving its mass and width as free parameters of the fit.

⁶ Systematic uncertainties underestimated.

⁷ Relativistic Breit-Wigner includes radiative corrections. Systematic uncertainties not estimated.

⁸ Systematic uncertainties not estimated.

⁹ Observed by threshold-crossing technique. Mass resolution = 4.8 MeV FWHM.

$\omega(782)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(89.2 \pm 0.7) \%$	
Γ_2 $\pi^0\gamma$	$(8.35 \pm 0.27) \%$	S=2.2
Γ_3 $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.53 \pm 0.12) \%$	S=1.2
Γ_4 neutrals (excluding $\pi^0\gamma$)	$(7^{+8}_{-4}) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1
Γ_5 $\eta\gamma$	$(4.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1
Γ_6 $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	$(7.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_7 $\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	$(1.34 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.5
Γ_8 $\eta e^+ e^-$		
Γ_9 $e^+ e^-$	$(7.38 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.9
Γ_{10} $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	$< 2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{11} $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%
Γ_{12} $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%

Γ_{13}	$\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	$(6.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{14}	$\eta\pi^0\gamma$	$< 3.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%
Γ_{15}	$\mu^+\mu^-$	$(7.4 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{16}	3γ	$< 1.9 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%

Charge conjugation (C) violating modes

Γ_{17}	$\eta\pi^0$	C	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{18}	$2\pi^0$	C	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{19}	$3\pi^0$	C	$< 2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{20}	invisible		$< 7 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%

CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to 15 branching ratios uses 48 measurements and one constraint to determine 10 parameters. The overall fit has a $\chi^2 = 48.0$ for 39 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients $\langle \delta x_i \delta x_j \rangle / (\delta x_i \delta x_j)$, in percent, from the fit to the branching fractions, $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$. The fit constrains the x_i whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

x_2	23								
x_3	-18	-4							
x_4	-92	-55	1						
x_5	7	23	-1	-15					
x_6	-1	0	0	0	0				
x_7	0	0	0	0	0	0			
x_9	-24	-73	4	47	-31	0	0		
x_{13}	1	4	0	-2	1	0	0	-3	
x_{15}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7	x_9	x_{13}

$\omega(782)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$					Γ_2
VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
880 ± 50	7815	¹ ACHASOV	13	SND	$1.05-2.00 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
$788 \pm 12 \pm 27$	36500	² ACHASOV	03	SND	$0.60-0.97 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
764 ± 51	10625	DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

¹ Systematic uncertainty not estimated.

² Using $\Gamma_\omega = 8.44 \pm 0.09$ MeV and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma)$ from ACHASOV 03.

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$ Γ_5

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

6.1 ± 2.5	¹ DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
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¹ Using $\Gamma_\omega = 8.4 \pm 0.1$ MeV and $B(\omega \rightarrow \eta\gamma)$ from DOLINSKY 89.

 $\Gamma(e^+e^-)$ Γ_9

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.60 ± 0.02 OUR EVALUATION

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.591 ± 0.015	11200	^{1,2} AKHMETSHIN	04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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$0.653 \pm 0.003 \pm 0.021$	1.2M	³ ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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0.600 ± 0.031	10625	DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
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¹ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = 0.891 \pm 0.007$ and $\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 8.44 \pm 0.09$ MeV.

² Update of AKHMETSHIN 00c.

³ Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$.

 $\omega(782) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma(\text{total})$ $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_1\Gamma_9/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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569.8 ± 3.1 ± 8.2	¹ LEES	21B	BABR	$10.5 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma$
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¹ From the cross section for $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ with contributions from $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, $\omega(1420)$, and $\omega(1650)$.

 $\omega(782) \Gamma(e^+e^-)\Gamma(i)/\Gamma^2(\text{total})$ $\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_9/\Gamma \times \Gamma_1/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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6.59 ± 0.19 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 2.1.

6.36 ± 0.14 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.3. See the ideogram below.

$6.24 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.08$	11.2k	¹ AKHMETSHIN	04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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$6.74 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.24$	1.2M	^{2,3} ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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6.37 ± 0.35		² DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

6.20 ± 0.13		⁴ BENAYOUN	10	RVUE	$0.4-1.05 e^+e^-$
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$6.70 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.27$		⁵ AUBERT,B	04N	BABR	$10.6 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma$
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6.45 ± 0.24		⁶ BARKOV	87	CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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5.79 ± 0.42	1488	⁷ KURDADZE	83B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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5.89 ± 0.54	433	⁶ CORDIER	80	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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7.54 ± 0.84	451	⁶ BENAKSAS	72B	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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¹ Update of AKHMETSHIN 00c.

² Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.

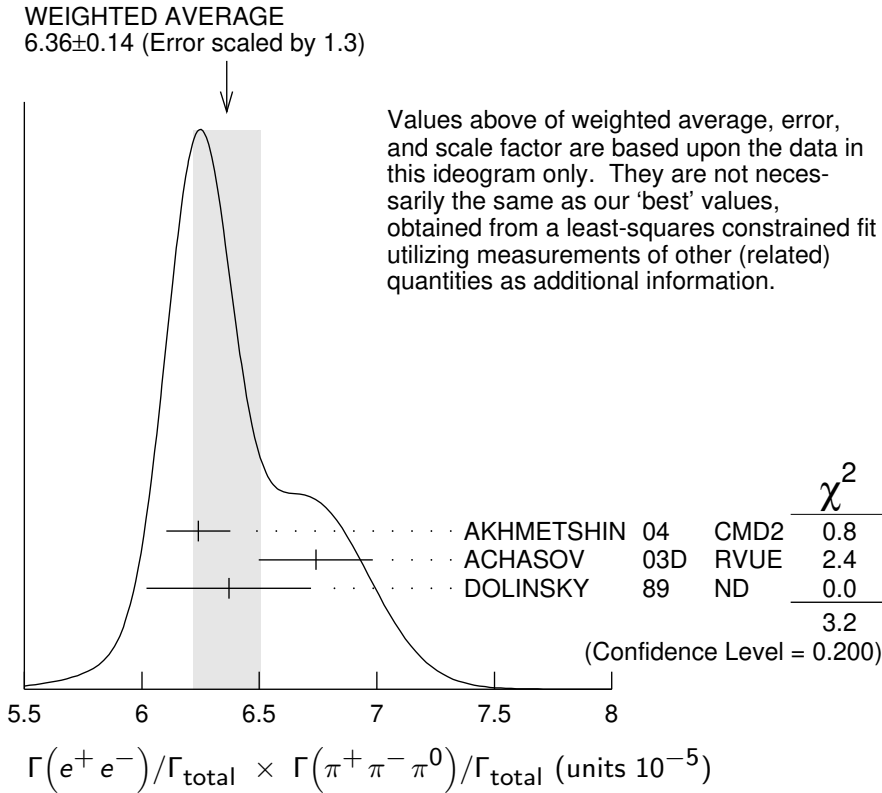
³ From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

⁴ A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $\pi^0\gamma$, $\eta\gamma$ data.

⁵ Superseded by LEES 21B.

⁶ Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak. Systematic uncertainties underestimated.

⁷ Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak. Systematic uncertainties not estimated.



$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_9/\Gamma \times \Gamma_2/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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6.16 ±0.14 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.8.

6.34 ±0.10 OUR AVERAGE

6.336±0.056±0.089		¹ ACHASOV	16A	SND	0.60–1.38	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
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6.47 ±0.14 ±0.39	18k	AKHMETSHIN	05	CMD2	0.60–1.38	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
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6.34 ±0.21 ±0.21	10k	² DOLINSKY	89	ND		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

6.80 ±0.13		³ BENAYOUN	10	RVUE	0.4–1.05	e^+e^-
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6.50 ±0.11 ±0.20	36k	⁴ ACHASOV	03	SND	0.60–0.97	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
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¹ From the VMD model with the interfering $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and an additional resonance describing the total contribution of the $\rho(1450)$ and $\omega(1420)$ states. Supersedes ACHASOV 03.

² Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.

³ A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $\pi^0\gamma$, $\eta\gamma$ data.

⁴ Using $\sigma(\phi \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma)$ from ACHASOV 00 and $m_\omega = 782.57$ MeV in the model with the energy-independent phase of ρ - ω interference equal to $(-10.2 \pm 7.0)^\circ$.

$$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_9/\Gamma \times \Gamma_3/\Gamma$$

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-6})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1.28 ± 0.05 OUR AVERAGE				
1.318 ± 0.051 ± 0.021		¹ ACHASOV 21	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.225 ± 0.058 ± 0.041	800k	² ACHASOV 06	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
1.166 ± 0.036		³ BENAYOUN 13	RVUE	0.4–1.05 e^+e^-
1.05 ± 0.08		⁴ DAVIER 13	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-(\gamma)$

¹ From a fit of the cross section in the energy range $0.525 < \sqrt{s} < 0.883$ GeV parameterized by the sum of the Breit-Wigner amplitudes for the $\rho(770)$, ω and $\rho(1450)$ resonances. The measured phase of the $\rho(770)$ — ω interference is $(110.7 \pm 1.5 \pm 1.0)^\circ$.

² Supersedes ACHASOV 05A.

³ A simultaneous fit to $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, \pi^0\gamma, \eta\gamma, K\bar{K}$, and $\tau^- \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$ data. Supersedes BENAYOUN 10.

⁴ From $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-(\gamma)$ data of LEES 12G.

$$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_9/\Gamma \times \Gamma_5/\Gamma$$

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-8})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
3.32 ± 0.28 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.				
3.18 ± 0.28 OUR AVERAGE				
3.10 ± 0.31 ± 0.11	33k	¹ ACHASOV 07B	SND	0.6–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
3.17 ^{+1.85} _{-1.31} ± 0.21	17.4k	² AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
3.41 ± 0.52 ± 0.21	23k	^{3,4} AKHMETSHIN 01B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
4.50 ± 0.10		⁵ BENAYOUN 10	RVUE	0.4–1.05 e^+e^-

¹ From a combined fit of $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma)$ with $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ and $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, and fixing $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) / B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = 1.44 \pm 0.04$. Recalculated by us from the cross section at the peak. Supersedes ACHASOV 00D and ACHASOV 06A.

² From the $\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 39.43 \pm 0.26\%$.

³ From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$.

⁴ The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively).

⁵ A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, \pi^0\gamma, \eta\gamma$ data.

$$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_9/\Gamma \times \Gamma_{15}/\Gamma$$

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-9})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
4.3 ± 1.8 ± 2.2	4.5M	¹ ANASTASI 17	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$

¹ From a fit of the real part of the vacuum polarization by a sum of the leptonic and hadronic contributions, where the hadronic contribution is parametrized as a sum of Breit-Wigner resonances $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$ and using a GOUNARIS 68 parametrization for the $\rho(770)$, and a non-resonant term.

$\omega(782)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_1/Γ
 NIECKNIG 12 describes final-state interactions between the three pions in a dispersive framework using data on the $\pi\pi$ P -wave scattering phase shift.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.9024 ± 0.0019		¹ AMBROSINO	08G	KLOE	1.0–1.03 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
0.8965 ± 0.0016 ± 0.0048	1.2M	^{2,3} ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.880 ± 0.020 ± 0.032	11200	^{3,4} AKHMETSHIN	00C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.8942 ± 0.0062		³ DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

¹ Not independent of $\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma) / \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ from AMBROSINO 08G.

² Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$.

³ Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

⁴ Using $\Gamma(e^+e^-) = 0.60 \pm 0.02$ keV.

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

8.88 ± 0.18		¹ ACHASOV	16A	SND	0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
8.09 ± 0.14		² AMBROSINO	08G	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
9.06 ± 0.20 ± 0.57	18k	^{3,4} AKHMETSHIN	05	CMD2	0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
9.34 ± 0.15 ± 0.31	36k	⁴ ACHASOV	03	SND	0.60–0.97 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
8.65 ± 0.16 ± 0.42	1.2M	^{5,6} ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
8.39 ± 0.24	9k	⁷ BENAYOUN	96	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
8.88 ± 0.62	10k	⁴ DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

¹ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-)$ from PDG 15. Supersedes ACHASOV 03.

² Not independent of $\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma) / \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ from AMBROSINO 08G.

³ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.14 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$.

⁴ Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

⁵ Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$.

⁶ Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

⁷ Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, DOLINSKY 91 taking into account the triangle anomaly contributions.

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_2/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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9.35 ± 0.30 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 2.4.

9.05 ± 0.27 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.8.

8.97 ± 0.16	AMBROSINO	08G	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
9.94 ± 0.36 ± 0.38	¹ AULCHENKO	00A	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
8.4 ± 1.3	KEYNE	76	CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
10.9 ± 2.5	BENAKSAS	72C	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
8.1 ± 2.0	BALDIN	71	HLBC	2.9 π^+p
13 ± 4	JACQUET	69B	HLBC	2.05 $\pi^+p \rightarrow \pi^+p\omega$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

9.7 ± 0.2 ± 0.5	^{2,3} ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.9 ± 0.7	² DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

¹ From $\sigma_0^{\omega\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma}(m_\phi)/\sigma_0^{\omega\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0}(m_\phi)$ with a phase-space correction factor of 1/1.023.

² Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

³ Using ACHASOV 03. Based on 1.2M events.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_3/Γ

See also $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$.

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.53±0.12 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.2.			
1.49±0.13 OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.3. See the ideogram below.			
1.46±0.12±0.02	900k	¹ AKHMETSHIN 07		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.30±0.24±0.05	11.2k	² AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.38 ^{+1.77} _{-0.90} ±0.18	5.4k	³ ACHASOV	02E SND	1.1–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
2.3 ±0.5		BARKOV	85 OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.6 ^{+0.9} _{-0.7}		QUENZER	78 DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
3.6 ±1.9		BENAKSAS	72 OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
• • •	We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc.	• • •		
1.29±0.22±0.03	970k	^{4,5} ABLIKIM	18C BES3	$\eta'(958) \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-$
1.28±0.22±0.03	970k	^{6,7} ABLIKIM	18C BES3	$\eta'(958) \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-$
1.52±0.08		⁸ HANHART	18 RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.75±0.11	4.5M	⁹ ACHASOV	05A SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.01±0.29		¹⁰ BENAYOUN	03 RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.9 ±0.3		¹¹ GARDNER	99 RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.3 ±0.4		¹² BENAYOUN	98 RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \mu^+\mu^-$
1.0 ±0.11		¹³ WICKLUND	78 ASPK	3,4,6 $\pi^\pm N$
1.22±0.30		ALVENSLEB...	71C CNTR	Photoproduction
1.3 ^{+1.2} _{-0.9}		MOFFEIT	71 HBC	2.8,4.7 γp
0.80 ^{+0.28} _{-0.20}		¹⁴ BIGGS	70B CNTR	4.2 $\gamma C \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- C$

¹ A combined fit of AKHMETSHIN 07, AULCHENKO 06, and AULCHENKO 05.

² Update of AKHMETSHIN 02.

³ From the $m_{\pi^+\pi^-}$ spectrum taking into account the interference of the $\rho\pi$ and $\omega\pi$ amplitudes.

⁴ From a fit to $\pi^+\pi^-$ mass using $\rho(770)$ (parametrized with the Gounaris-Sakurai approach), $\omega(782)$, and box anomaly components.

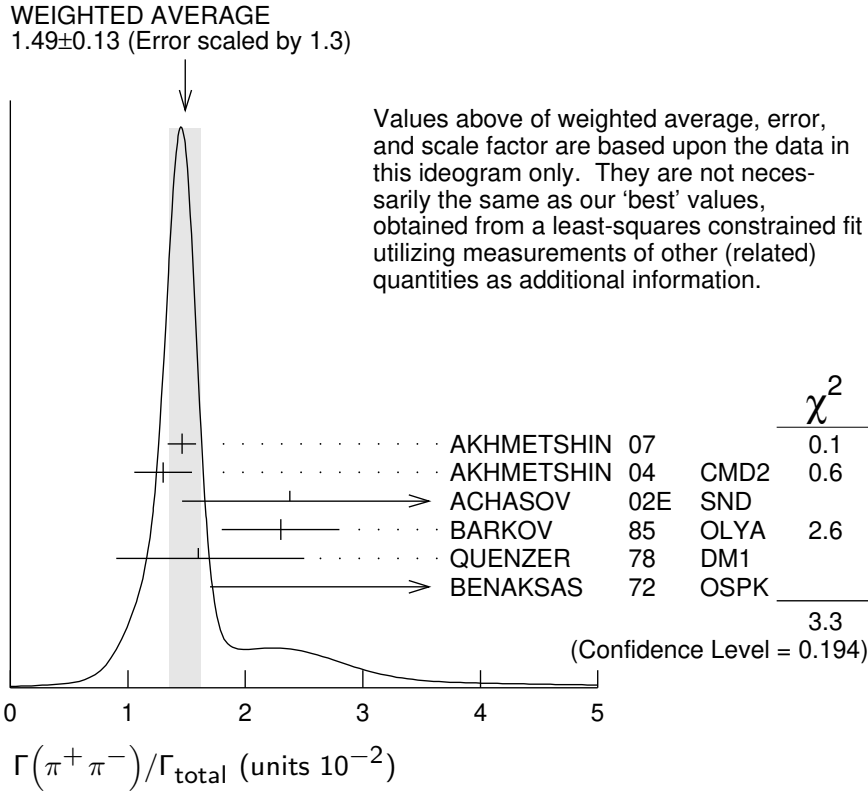
⁵ ABLIKIM 18C reports $[\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \omega\gamma)] = (3.25 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.52) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \omega\gamma) = (2.52 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁶ From a fit to $\pi^+\pi^-$ mass using $\rho(770)$ (parametrized with the Gounaris-Sakurai approach), $\omega(782)$, and $\rho(1450)$ components.

⁷ ABLIKIM 18C reports $[\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \omega\gamma)] = (3.22 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.52) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \omega\gamma) = (2.52 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁸ Dispersive analysis. Value extracted from average of data from AUBERT 09AS, AKHMETSHIN 07, ACHASOV 06, AMBROSINO 11A, BABUSCI 13D, ABLIKIM 16B normalised by PDG 16 evaluation for $\Gamma(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-)$.

- 9 Using $\Gamma(\omega \rightarrow e^+ e^-)$ from the 2004 Edition of this Review (PDG 04).
- 10 Using the data of AKHMETSHIN 02 in the hidden local symmetry model.
- 11 Using the data of BARKOV 85.
- 12 Using the data of BARKOV 85 in the hidden local symmetry model.
- 13 From a model-dependent analysis assuming complete coherence.
- 14 Re-evaluated under $\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ by BEHREND 71 using more accurate $\omega \rightarrow \rho$ photoproduction cross-section ratio.



$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$

Γ_3/Γ_1

See also $\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{total}$.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.0172±0.0014 OUR FIT			Error includes scale factor of 1.2.
0.026 ±0.005 OUR AVERAGE			
0.021 ^{+0.028} / _{-0.009}	1,2 RATCLIFF 72	ASPK	15 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2\pi$
0.028 ±0.006	1 BEHREND 71	ASPK	Photoproduction
0.022 ^{+0.009} / _{-0.01}	3 ROOS 70	RVUE	

- ¹ The fitted width of these data is 160 MeV in agreement with present average, thus the ω contribution is overestimated. Assuming ρ width 145 MeV.
- ² Significant interference effect observed. NB of $\omega \rightarrow 3\pi$ comes from an extrapolation.
- ³ ROOS 70 combines ABRAMOVICH 70 and BIZZARRI 70.

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^0 \gamma)$

Γ_3/Γ_2

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.20±0.04	1.98M	1 ALOISIO 03	KLOE	1.02 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

- ¹ Using the data of ALOISIO 02D.

$$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad (\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/\Gamma$$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.091±0.006 OUR FIT				
0.081±0.011 OUR AVERAGE				
0.075±0.025		BIZZARRI	71 HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p}$
0.079±0.019		DEINET	69B OSPK	1.5 $\pi^- p$
0.084±0.015		BOLLINI	68C CNTR	2.1 $\pi^- p$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.073±0.018	42	BASILE	72B CNTR	1.67 $\pi^- p$

$$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) \qquad (\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/\Gamma_1$$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.102±0.008 OUR FIT				
0.103^{+0.011}_{-0.010} OUR AVERAGE				
0.15 ±0.04	46	AGUILAR-...	72B HBC	3.9,4.6 $K^- p$
0.10 ±0.03	19	BARASH	67B HBC	0.0 $\bar{p}p$
0.134±0.026	850	DIGIUGNO	66B CNTR	1.4 $\pi^- p$
0.097±0.016	348	FLATTE	66 HBC	1.4 – 1.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda MM$
0.06 ^{+0.05} _{-0.02}		JAMES	66 HBC	2.1 $\pi^+ p$
0.08 ±0.03	35	KRAEMER	64 DBC	1.2 $\pi^+ d$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.11 ±0.02	20	BUSCHBECK	63 HBC	1.5 $K^- p$

$$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals}) \qquad \Gamma_2/(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)$$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.78±0.07		¹ DAKIN	72 OSPK	1.4 $\pi^- p \rightarrow nMM$
>0.81	90	DEINET	69B OSPK	

¹ Error statistical only. Authors obtain good fit also assuming $\pi^0\gamma$ as the only neutral decay.

$$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma(\text{charged particles}) \qquad (\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_3)$$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.100±0.008 OUR FIT			
0.124±0.021	FELDMAN	67C OSPK	1.2 $\pi^- p$

$$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_5/\Gamma$$

<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
4.5 ±0.4 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.1.			
6.3 ±1.3 OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.2.			
6.6 ±1.7		¹ ABELE	97E CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\gamma$
8.3 ±2.1		ALDE	93 GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
3.0 ^{+2.5} _{-1.8}		² ANDREWS	77 CNTR	6.7–10 γCu
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
4.2 ±0.4 ±0.1	33k	³ ACHASOV	07B SND	0.6–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
4.44 ^{+2.59} _{-1.83} ±0.28	17.4k	^{4,5} AKHMETSHIN	05 CMD2	0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

5.10±0.72±0.34	23k	⁶ AKHMETSHIN 01B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
0.7 to 5.5		⁷ CASE	00	CBAR $0.0 p\bar{p} \rightarrow \eta\eta\gamma$
6.56 ^{+2.41} _{-2.55}	3525	^{2,8} BENAYOUN	96	RVUE $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
7.3 ±2.9		^{2,4} DOLINSKY	89	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

¹ No flat $\eta\eta\gamma$ background assumed.

² Solution corresponding to constructive ω - ρ interference.

³ ACHASOV 07B reports $[\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\omega(782) \rightarrow e^+e^-)] = (3.10 \pm 0.31 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-8}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\omega(782) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.38 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value. Supersedes ACHASOV 00D and ACHASOV 06A.

⁴ Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

⁵ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.14 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$ and $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 39.43 \pm 0.26\%$.

⁶ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.07 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$ and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$. Solution corresponding to constructive ω - ρ interference. The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively). Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

⁷ Depending on the degree of coherence with the flat $\eta\eta\gamma$ background and using $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma) = (8.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2}$.

⁸ Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, DOLINSKY 91 taking into account the triangle anomaly contributions.

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$

Γ_5/Γ_2

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
0.0098±0.0024	¹ ALDE	93	GAM2 $38\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
0.0082±0.0033	² DOLINSKY	89	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
0.010 ±0.045	APEL	72B	OSPK $4-8 \pi^- p \rightarrow n3\gamma$

¹ Model independent determination.

² Solution corresponding to constructive ω - ρ interference.

$\Gamma(\pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_6/Γ

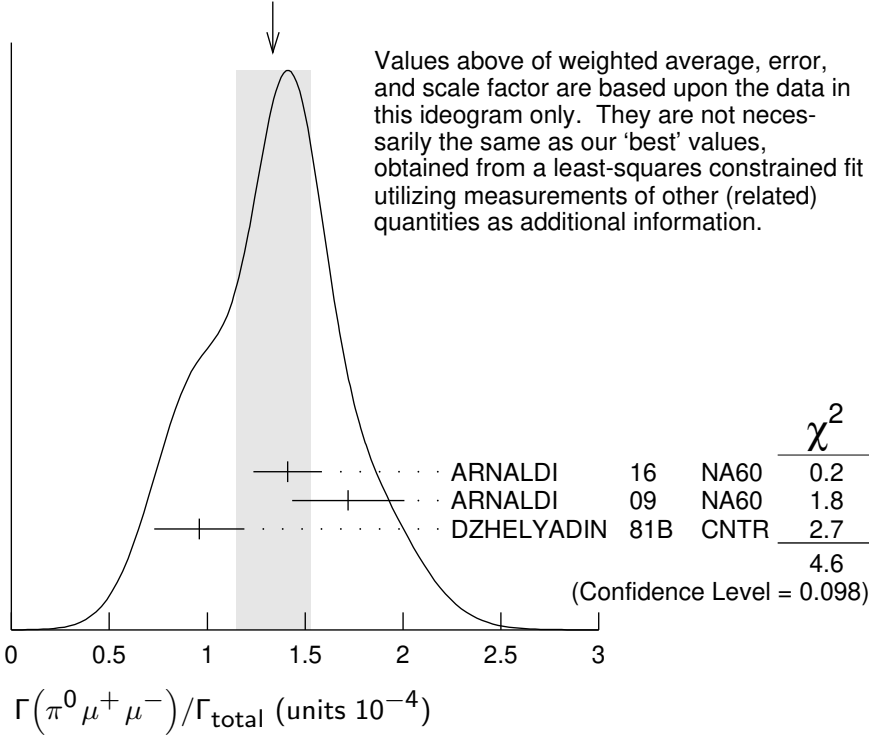
<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
7.7 ±0.6 OUR FIT				
7.7 ±0.6 OUR AVERAGE				
7.61±0.53±0.64		ACHASOV 08	SND	0.36-0.97 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+e^-$
8.19±0.71±0.62		AKHMETSHIN 05A	CMD2	0.72-0.84 e^+e^-
5.9 ±1.9	43	DOLINSKY 88	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+e^-$

$\Gamma(\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_7/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1.34±0.18 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.5.
1.34±0.19 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.5. See the ideogram below.
1.41±0.09±0.15		ARNALDI 16	NA60	400 GeV (p -A) collisions
1.72±0.25±0.14	3k	ARNALDI 09	NA60	158A In-In collisions
0.96±0.23		DZHELYADIN 81B	CNTR	25-33 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
 1.34 ± 0.19 (Error scaled by 1.5)



$\Gamma(\eta e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_8 / Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
<1.1	AKHMETSHIN 05A	CMD2	0.72-0.84 $e^+ e^-$

$\Gamma(e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_9 / Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.738 ± 0.022 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.9.
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.700 ± 0.016	11200	^{1,2} AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
$0.752 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.024$	1.2M	^{2,3} ACHASOV	03D RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.714 ± 0.036		² DOLINSKY	89 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.72 ± 0.03		² BARKOV	87 CMD	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.64 ± 0.04	1488	² KURDADZE	83B OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.675 ± 0.069	433	² CORDIER	80 DM1	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.83 ± 0.10	451	² BENAKSAS	72B OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.77 ± 0.06		⁴ AUGUSTIN	69D OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.65 ± 0.13	33	⁵ ASTVACAT...	68 OSPK	Assume SU(3)+mixing

¹ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = 0.891 \pm 0.007$. Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.
² Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+ e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.
³ Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$.
⁴ Rescaled by us to correspond to ω width 8.4 MeV. Systematic errors underestimated.
⁵ Not resolved from ρ decay. Error statistical only.

$$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_{10}/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 2	90	ACHASOV 09A	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<200	90	KURDADZE 86	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$

$$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_{11}/\Gamma$$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.0036	95	WEIDENAUER 90	ASTE	$\rho\bar{p} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<0.004	95	BITYUKOV 88B	SPEC	$32 \pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma X$

$$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) \qquad \Gamma_{11}/\Gamma_1$$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<0.066	90	KALBFLEISCH 75	HBC	$2.18 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
<0.05	90	FLATTE 66	HBC	$1.2 - 1.7 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$

$$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_{12}/\Gamma$$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1 × 10 ⁻³	90	KURDADZE 88	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$

$$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_{13}/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
6.7 ± 1.1 OUR FIT				
6.5 ± 1.2 OUR AVERAGE				
$6.4^{+2.4}_{-2.0} \pm 0.8$	190	¹ AKHMETSHIN 04B	CMD2	$0.6-0.97 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
$6.6^{+1.4}_{-1.3} \pm 0.6$	295	ACHASOV 02F	SND	$0.36-0.97 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
$11.8^{+2.1}_{-1.9} \pm 1.4$	190	² AKHMETSHIN 04B	CMD2	$0.6-0.97 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
$7.8 \pm 2.7 \pm 2.0$	63	^{1,3} ACHASOV 00G	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
$12.7 \pm 2.3 \pm 2.5$	63	^{2,3} ACHASOV 00G	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

¹ In the model assuming the $\rho \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ decay via the $\omega\pi$ and $f_0(500)\gamma$ mechanisms.

² In the model assuming the $\rho \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ decay via the $\omega\pi$ mechanism only.

³ Superseded by ACHASOV 02F.

$$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) \qquad \Gamma_{13}/\Gamma_1$$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.00045	90	DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<0.08	95	JACQUET 69B	HLBC	$2.05 \pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p \omega$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_{13}/Γ_2

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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8.0±1.3 OUR FIT**8.5±2.9**

40 ± 14

ALDE

94B GAM2

38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma n$

● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

< 50	90	DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
<1800	95	KEYNE	76	CNTR	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
<1500	90	BENAKSAS	72C	OSPK	e^+e^-
<1400		BALDIN	71	HLBC	2.9 $\pi^+ p$
<1000	90	BARMIN	64	HLBC	1.3–2.8 $\pi^- p$

 $\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$ $\Gamma_{13}/(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

0.22±0.07		¹ DAKIN	72	OSPK	1.4 $\pi^- p \rightarrow nMM$
<0.19	90	DEINET	69B	OSPK	

¹ See $\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$. $\Gamma(\eta\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<3.3

90

AKHMETSHIN 04B

CMD2

0.6–0.97 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$ $\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{15}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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7.4±1.8 OUR FIT**7.4±1.8 OUR AVERAGE**

6.6±1.4±1.7	4.5M	¹ ANASTASI	17	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$
9.0±2.9±1.1	18	HEISTER	02c	ALEP	$Z \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^- + X$

¹ Assuming lepton universality in the decay $\omega \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ and correcting for different phase space between electron and muon final states. $\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_{15}/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<0.2

90

WILSON

69

OSPK

12 $\pi^- C \rightarrow Fe$

● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

<1.7	74	FLATTE	66	HBC	1.2 – 1.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\mu^+\mu^-$
<1.2		BARBARO-...	65	HBC	2.7 $K^- p$

 $\Gamma(\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)$ Γ_7/Γ_{15}

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

1.2±0.6	30	¹ DZHELYADIN	79	CNTR	25–33 $\pi^- p$
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¹ Superseded by DZHELYADIN 81B result above.

$\Gamma(3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{16}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<1.9	95	¹ ABELE	97E	CBAR $0.0 \bar{p} p \rightarrow 5\gamma$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<2	90	¹ PROKOSHKIN	95	GAM2 $38 \pi^- p \rightarrow 3\gamma n$
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¹ From direct 3γ decay search.

 $\Gamma(\eta\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{17}/Γ

Violates C conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.001	90	ALDE	94B	GAM2 $38\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta\pi^0 n$
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 $[\Gamma(\eta\gamma) + \Gamma(\eta\pi^0)]/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ $(\Gamma_5 + \Gamma_{17})/\Gamma_1$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<0.016	90	¹ FLATTE	66	HBC $1.2 - 1.7 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.045	95	JACQUET	69B	HLBC $2.05 \pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p\omega$
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¹ Restated by us using $B(\eta \rightarrow \text{charged modes}) = 29.2\%$.

 $\Gamma(\eta\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_{17}/Γ_2

Violates C conservation.

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<2.6	90	¹ STAROSTIN	09	CRYM $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta\pi^0 p$
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¹ STAROSTIN 09 reports $[\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \eta\pi^0)/\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma)] \times [B(\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma)] < 1.01 \times 10^{-3}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma) = 39.36 \times 10^{-2}$.

 $\Gamma(2\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_{18}/Γ_2

Violates C conservation and Bose-Einstein statistics.

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<2.59	90	STAROSTIN	09	CRYM $\gamma p \rightarrow 2\pi^0 p$
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 $\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{19}/Γ

Violates C conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

< 3×10^{-4}	90	PROKOSHKIN	95	GAM2 $38 \pi^- p \rightarrow 3\pi^0 n$
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 $\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_{19}/Γ_2

Violates C conservation.

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<2.72	90	STAROSTIN	09	CRYM $\gamma p \rightarrow 3\pi^0 p$
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 $\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_{19}/Γ_1

Violates C conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.009	90	BARBERIS	01	450 $p p \rightarrow p_f 3\pi^0 p_s$
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$\Gamma(\text{invisible})/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_{20}/Γ_1

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$<8.1 \times 10^{-5}$	90	ABLIKIM	18S BES3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \omega\eta \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

PARAMETER Λ IN $\omega \rightarrow \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$ DECAY

In the pole approximation the electromagnetic transition form factor for a resonance of mass M is given by the expression:

$$|F|^2 = (1 - M^2/\Lambda^2)^{-2},$$

where for the parameter Λ vector dominance predicts $\Lambda = M_p \approx 0.770$ GeV. The ARNALDI 09 measurement is in obvious conflict with this expectation. Note that for $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\mu^+\mu^-$ decay ARNALDI 09 and DZHELYADIN 80 obtain the value of Λ consistent with vector dominance.

PARAMETER Λ IN $\omega \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ DECAY

VALUE (GeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.670 ± 0.006 OUR AVERAGE				
0.6707 ± 0.0039 ± 0.0056		¹ ARNALDI	16 NA60	400 GeV (p -A) collisions
0.668 ± 0.009 ± 0.003	3k	² ARNALDI	09 NA60	158A In-In collisions
0.65 ± 0.03		DZHELYADIN	81B CNTR	25–33 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

¹ ARNALDI 16 reports $\Lambda^{-2}(\omega) = 2.223 \pm 0.026 \pm 0.037$ GeV⁻² which we converted to the quoted Λ value.

² ARNALDI 09 reports $\Lambda^{-2}(\omega) = 2.24 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.02$ GeV⁻² which we converted to the quoted Λ value.

PARAMETER Λ IN $\omega \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$ DECAY

VALUE (GeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.709 ± 0.037	1.1k	¹ ADLARSON	17B A2MM	$\gamma p \rightarrow \omega p$

¹ ADLARSON 17B reports $\Lambda^{-2}(\omega\pi^0) = 1.99 \pm 0.21$ GeV⁻² that we converted to the quoted Λ value.

ENERGY DEPENDENCE OF $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ DALITZ PLOT

The following experiments fit to one or more of the coefficients α , β , γ for $|\text{matrix element}|^2 \propto P(1 + 2\alpha Z + 2\beta Z^{3/2} \sin(3\phi) + 2\gamma Z^2 + O(Z^{5/2}))$ where P is the P -wave phase-space factor and Z , ϕ are kinematical variables as defined in ADLARSON 17.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.133 ± 0.008 OUR AVERAGE				
0.1321 ± 0.0067 ± 0.0046	260k	¹ ABLIKIM	18AD BES3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \omega\eta$
0.147 ± 0.036	44k	ADLARSON	17 WASA	α in $pd \rightarrow {}^3\text{He } \omega$, $pp \rightarrow pp\omega$

¹ Keeping a term linear in Z only. A fit with the terms proportional to Z and $Z^{3/2}$ gives $\alpha = 0.133 \pm 0.041$ and $\beta = 0.037 \pm 0.054$.

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AUGUSTIN	69D	PL 28B 513	J.E. Augustin <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)

BIZZARRI	69	NP B14 169	R. Bizzarri <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, CDEF)
DEINET	69B	PL 30B 426	W. Deinet <i>et al.</i>	(KARL, CERN)
JACQUET	69B	NC 63A 743	F. Jacquet <i>et al.</i>	(EPOL, BERG)
WILSON	69	Private Comm.	R. Wilson	(HARV)
Also		PR 178 2095	A.A. Wehmann <i>et al.</i>	(HARV, CASE, SLAC+)
ASTVACAT...	68	PL 27B 45	R.G. Astvatsaturov <i>et al.</i>	(JINR, MOSU)
BOLLINI	68C	NC 56A 531	D. Bollini <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, BGNA, STRB)
GOUNARIS	68	PRL 21 244	G.J. Gounaris, J.J. Sakurai	
BARASH	67B	PR 156 1399	N. Barash <i>et al.</i>	(COLU)
FELDMAN	67C	PR 159 1219	M. Feldman <i>et al.</i>	(PENN)
DIGIUGNO	66B	NC 44A 1272	G. Di Giugno <i>et al.</i>	(NAPL, FRAS, TRST)
FLATTE	66	PR 145 1050	S.M. Flatte <i>et al.</i>	(LRL)
JAMES	66	PR 142 896	F.E. James, H.L. Kraybill	(YALE, BNL)
BARBARO-...	65	PRL 14 279	A. Barbaro-Galtieri, R.D. Tripp	(LRL)
BARMIN	64	JETP 18 1289	V.V. Barmin <i>et al.</i>	(ITEP)
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KRAEMER	64	PR 136 B496	R.W. Kraemer <i>et al.</i>	(JHU, NWES, WOOD)
BUSCHBECK	63	Siena Conf. 1 166	B. Buschbeck <i>et al.</i>	(VIEN, CERN, ANIK)
