

$h_c(1P)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{+-})$$

Quantum numbers are quark model prediction, $C = -$ established by $\eta_c \gamma$ decay.

$h_c(1P)$ MASS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
3525.37 ± 0.14 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.2.		
3525.32 ± 0.06 ± 0.15	23k	ABLIKIM	22AQ BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0$ hadrons; $\pi^0 \gamma(\eta_c)$
3525.20 ± 0.18 ± 0.12	1282	¹ DOBBS	08A CLEO	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta_c \gamma$
3525.8 ± 0.2 ± 0.2	13	ANDREOTTI	05B E835	$\bar{p} p \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
3525.31 ± 0.11 ± 0.14	832	^{2,3} ABLIKIM	12N BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$ hadrons
3525.40 ± 0.13 ± 0.18	3679	² ABLIKIM	10B BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma \eta_c$
3525.6 ± 0.5	92	ADAMS	09 CLEO	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow 2(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$
3524.4 ± 0.6 ± 0.4	168	⁴ ROSNER	05 CLEO	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta_c \gamma$
3527 ± 8	42	ANTONIAZZI	94 E705	300 $\pi^\pm, pLi \rightarrow$ $J/\psi \pi^0 X$
3526.28 ± 0.18 ± 0.19	59	⁵ ARMSTRONG	92D E760	$\bar{p} p \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^0$
3525.4 ± 0.8 ± 0.4	5	BAGLIN	86 SPEC	$\bar{p} p \rightarrow J/\psi X$

¹ Combination of exclusive and inclusive analyses for the reaction $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta_c \gamma$. This result is the average of DOBBS 08A and ROSNER 05.

² Superseded by ABLIKIM 22AQ

³ With floating width.

⁴ Superseded by DOBBS 08A.

⁵ Mass central value and systematic error recalculated by us according to Eq. (16) in ARMSTRONG 93B, using the value for the $\psi(2S)$ mass from AULCHENKO 03.

$h_c(1P)$ WIDTH

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.78^{+0.27}_{-0.24} ± 0.12		23k	ABLIKIM	22AQ BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0$ hadrons; $\pi^0 \gamma(\eta_c)$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
0.70 ± 0.28 ± 0.22	832	^{1,2} ABLIKIM	12N BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$ hadrons	
< 1.44	90	³ ABLIKIM	10B BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma \eta_c$	
< 1	13	ANDREOTTI	05B E835	$\bar{p} p \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	
< 1.1	90	ARMSTRONG	92D E760	$\bar{p} p \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^0$	

¹ Superseded by ABLIKIM 22AQ

² With floating mass.

³ The central value is $\Gamma = 0.73 \pm 0.45 \pm 0.28$ MeV.

$h_c(1P)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level
Γ_1 $J/\psi(1S)\pi^0$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_2 $J/\psi(1S)\pi\pi$	not seen	
Γ_3 $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_4 $p\bar{p}$	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_5 $p\bar{p}\pi^0$	$< 8 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_6 $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$	$(3.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_7 $p\bar{p}\pi^0\pi^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_8 $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(4.4 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_9 $p\bar{p}\eta$	$(7.4 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{10} $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{11} $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta$	$(8.3 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{12} $2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$	$(9.4 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{13} $3\pi^+3\pi^-\pi^0$	< 1.0 %	90%
Γ_{14} $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 7 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_{15} $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(3.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{16} $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\eta$	$< 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{17} $K^+K^-\pi^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_{18} $K^+K^-\pi^0\eta$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{19} $K^+K^-\eta$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{20} $2K^+2K^-\pi^0$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_{21} $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$< 6 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_{22} $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(3.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$	

Radiative decays

Γ_{23} $\gamma\eta$	$(4.7 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$
Γ_{24} $\gamma\eta'(958)$	$(1.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$
Γ_{25} $\gamma\eta_c(1S)$	(57 ± 5) %

$h_c(1P)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$h_c(1P) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(\bar{p}p)/\Gamma(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(\gamma\eta_c(1S)) \times \Gamma(p\bar{p})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$\Gamma_{25}\Gamma_4/\Gamma$			
VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

12.0 \pm 4.5 13 ¹ ANDREOTTI 05B E835 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c\gamma$

¹ Assuming $\Gamma = 1$ MeV.

$h_c(1P)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S)\pi^0)/\Gamma(\gamma\eta_c(1S))$ Γ_1/Γ_{25}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$<9 \times 10^{-4}$	90	¹ ABLIKIM	22N BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-h_c$

¹ ABLIKIM 22N reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^0)/\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))]/[B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0)] < 7.5 \times 10^{-2}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) = 1/6 B(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi) = 1/6 (7.0 \times 10^{-2})$.

$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S)\pi\pi)/\Gamma(J/\psi(1S)\pi^0)$ Γ_2/Γ_1

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.18	90	ARMSTRONG	92D E760	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^0$

$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$<2.7 \times 10^{-3}$	90	¹ ABLIKIM	18M BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$

¹ ABLIKIM 18M reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(p\bar{p})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_4/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$<1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	90	¹ ABLIKIM	13V BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

¹ ABLIKIM 13V reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow p\bar{p})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 1.3 \times 10^{-7}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(p\bar{p}\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$<8 \times 10^{-4}$	90	¹ ABLIKIM	22M BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

¹ ABLIKIM 22M reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 5.67 \times 10^{-7}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$3.3 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.2$	230	¹ ABLIKIM	19AG BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

¹ ABLIKIM 19AG reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (2.49 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(p\bar{p}\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$<6 \times 10^{-4}$	90	12	¹ ABLIKIM	20AH BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

¹ ABLIKIM 20AH reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 4.4 \times 10^{-7}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
4.4±1.2±0.3	86	¹ ABLIKIM	22M BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

¹ ABLIKIM 22M reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (3.30 \pm 0.71 \pm 0.59) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(p\bar{p}\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
7.4±2.1±0.5	20	¹ ABLIKIM	22M BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

¹ ABLIKIM 22M reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow p\bar{p}\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (5.51 \pm 1.50 \pm 0.46) \times 10^{-7}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.9±0.5±0.1		101	¹ ABLIKIM	19AG BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<2.6	90	² ADAMS	09 CLEO	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma \eta_c$
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¹ ABLIKIM 19AG reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (1.38 \pm 0.35 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

² ADAMS 09 reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 0.19 \times 10^{-5}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
8.3±2.3±0.6	35	¹ ABLIKIM	20AH BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

¹ ABLIKIM 20AH reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (6.2 \pm 1.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.94±0.17 OUR AVERAGE				

0.86±0.16±0.06	254	¹ ABLIKIM	19AG BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$
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2.5 $^{+0.9}_{-0.7}$ ±0.2	92	² ADAMS	09 CLEO	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma \eta_c$
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¹ ABLIKIM 19AG reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (6.40 \pm 0.81 \pm 0.87) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

² ADAMS 09 reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (1.88_{-0.45}^{+0.48+0.47}) \times 10^{-5}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(3\pi^+ 3\pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.010	90	¹ ABLIKIM	19AG BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.034 90 ² ADAMS 09 CLEO $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma \eta_c$
¹ ABLIKIM 19AG reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 7.5 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.
² ADAMS 09 reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<7 × 10⁻⁴	90	¹ ABLIKIM	19AG BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

¹ ABLIKIM 19AG reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 0.5 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{15}/Γ

VALUE (units 10 ⁻³)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
3.8 ± 0.8 ± 0.3	80	¹ ABLIKIM	20AH BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

¹ ABLIKIM 20AH reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (2.8 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{16}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2.7 × 10⁻³	90	24	¹ ABLIKIM	20AH BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

¹ ABLIKIM 20AH reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{17}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<6 × 10⁻⁴	90	20	¹ ABLIKIM	20AH BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$

¹ ABLIKIM 20AH reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 4.8 \times 10^{-7}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(K^+ K^- \pi^0 \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{18}/Γ**

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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$<2.4 \times 10^{-3}$	90	20	¹ ABLIKIM	20AH BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$
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¹ ABLIKIM 20AH reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 1.8 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(K^+ K^- \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{19}/Γ**

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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$<1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	90	18	¹ ABLIKIM	20AH BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$
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¹ ABLIKIM 20AH reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow K^+ K^- \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 7.5 \times 10^{-7}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(2K^+ 2K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{20}/Γ**

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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$<2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	90	11	¹ ABLIKIM	20AH BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$
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¹ ABLIKIM 20AH reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow 2K^+ 2K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 2.1 \times 10^{-7}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{21}/Γ**

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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$<6 \times 10^{-4}$	90	17	¹ ABLIKIM	20AH BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$
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¹ ABLIKIM 20AH reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] < 4.8 \times 10^{-7}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = 7.4 \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{22}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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$3.2 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.2$	41	¹ ABLIKIM	20AH BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c(1P)$
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¹ ABLIKIM 20AH reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (2.4 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

————— **RADIATIVE DECAYS** —————

$\Gamma(\gamma\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{23}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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$4.7 \pm 1.5 \pm 1.4$	18	ABLIKIM	16i	BES3 $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma \eta$
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$\Gamma(\gamma\eta'(958))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{24}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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$1.52 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.29$	44	ABLIKIM	16i	BES3 $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma \eta'(958)$
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$\Gamma(\gamma\eta_c(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{25}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
57 ± 5	OUR AVERAGE				
$57 \pm 4 \pm 4$	23k	¹ ABLIKIM	22AQ BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \text{ hadrons};$ $\pi^0 \gamma(\eta_c)$	
$56 \pm 6 \pm 4$		² DOBBS	08A CLEO	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta_c \gamma$	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
$62 \pm 9 \pm 4$	3679	^{3,4} ABLIKIM	10B BES3	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta_c \gamma$	
$56 \pm 7 \pm 4$	1282	⁵ DOBBS	08A CLEO	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta_c \gamma$	
$54 \pm 14 \pm 4$	168	⁶ ROSNER	05 CLEO	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta_c \gamma$	

¹ ABLIKIM 22AQ reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (4.22^{+0.27}_{-0.26} \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

² Average of DOBBS 08A and ROSNER 05. DOBBS 08A reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (4.16 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.37) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

³ ABLIKIM 10B reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (4.58 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.50) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁴ Superseded by ABLIKIM 22AQ

⁵ DOBBS 08A reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (4.19 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.45) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁶ ROSNER 05 reports $[\Gamma(h_c(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0)] = (4.0 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow h_c(1P)\pi^0) = (7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$h_c(1P)$ REFERENCES

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