

X(4020)

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(?^-)$$

Properties incompatible with a $q\bar{q}$ structure (exotic state). See the review on non- $q\bar{q}$ states.

Charged X(4020) seen by ABLIKIM 13X from $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-h_c(1P)$ at c.m. energy from 3.90 to 4.42 GeV as a peak in the invariant mass distribution of the $\pi^\pm h_c(1P)$ system, and by ABLIKIM 14B from $e^+e^- \rightarrow (D^*\bar{D}^*)^\pm\pi^\mp$ events in $(D^*\bar{D}^*)^\pm$ mass. A neutral X(4020) seen by ABLIKIM 14P at three c.m. energies in the same range in $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0h_c(1P)$ as a peak in the larger of the two masses recoiling against a π^0 . ABLIKIM 15AA observes a 5.9σ signal in $(D^*\bar{D}^*)^0$ in $e^+e^- \rightarrow (D^*\bar{D}^*)^0\pi^0$ events using collisions at two c.m. energies. Production rates and mass values support grouping neutral and charged X(4020) together as manifestations of a single $I = 1$ particle.

X(4020) MASS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
4024.1±1.9 OUR AVERAGE					
$4025.5^{+2.0}_{-4.7} \pm 3.1$	116	¹ ABLIKIM 15AA	BES3	0	$e^+e^- \rightarrow (D^*\bar{D}^*)^0\pi^0$
$4026.3 \pm 2.6 \pm 3.7$	401	¹ ABLIKIM 14B	BES3	±	$e^+e^- \rightarrow (D^*\bar{D}^*)^\pm\pi^\mp$
$4023.9 \pm 2.2 \pm 3.8$	61	^{1,2} ABLIKIM 14P	BES3	0	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0h_c$
$4022.9 \pm 0.8 \pm 2.7$	253	¹ ABLIKIM 13X	BES3	±	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-h_c$

¹ Neglecting interference between the X(4020) and non-resonant continuum.

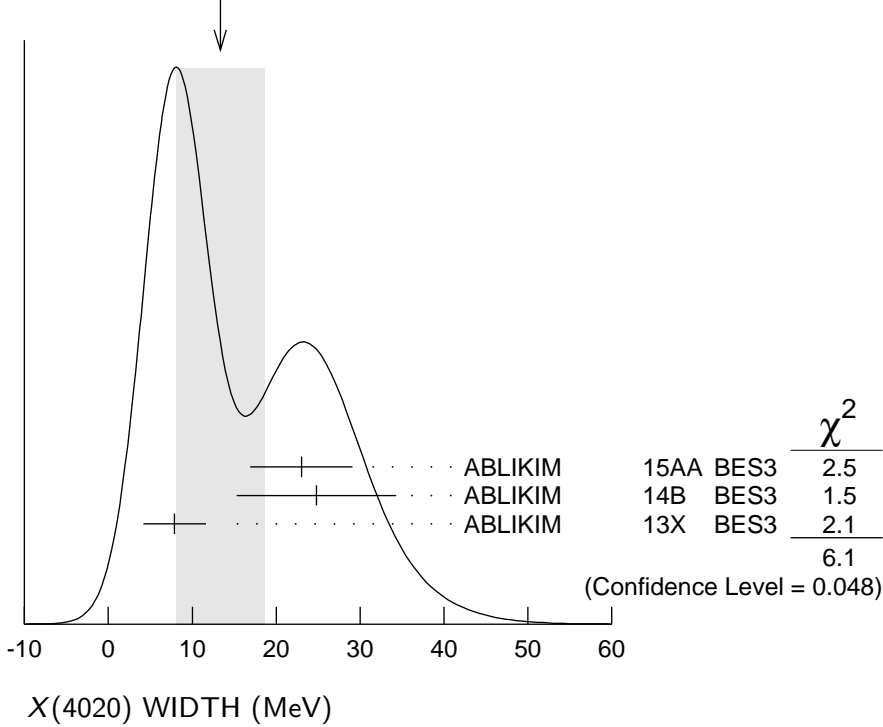
² Assuming $J^P = 1^+$ and width of 7.9 ± 2.6 MeV.

X(4020) WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
13 ±5 OUR AVERAGE					
Error includes scale factor of 1.7. See the ideogram below.					
$23.0 \pm 6.0 \pm 1.0$	116	¹ ABLIKIM 15AA	BES3	0	$e^+e^- \rightarrow (D^*\bar{D}^*)^0\pi^0$
$24.8 \pm 5.6 \pm 7.7$	401	¹ ABLIKIM 14B	BES3	±	$e^+e^- \rightarrow (D^*\bar{D}^*)^\pm\pi^\mp$
$7.9 \pm 2.7 \pm 2.6$	253	¹ ABLIKIM 13X	BES3	±	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-h_c$

¹ Neglecting interference between the X(4020) and non-resonant continuum.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
 13 ± 5 (Error scaled by 1.7)



X(4020) DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1 $h_c(1P)\pi$	seen
Γ_2 $D^*\bar{D}^*$	seen
Γ_3 $D\bar{D}^* + c.c.$	not seen
Γ_4 $\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen
Γ_5 $J/\psi(1S)\pi^\pm$	not seen

X(4020) BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(h_c(1P)\pi)/\Gamma_{total}$						Γ_1/Γ
VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT	
seen	61	ABLIKIM 14P	BES3	0	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0 h_c$	
seen	253	ABLIKIM 13X	BES3	\pm	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- h_c$	

$\Gamma(D^*\bar{D}^*)/\Gamma_{total}$						Γ_2/Γ
VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT	
seen	116	¹ ABLIKIM 15AA	BES3	0	$e^+e^- \rightarrow (D^*\bar{D}^*)^0 \pi^0$	
seen	401	¹ ABLIKIM 14B	BES3	\pm	$e^+e^- \rightarrow (D^*\bar{D}^*)^\pm \pi^\mp$	

¹ Neglecting interference between the X(4020) and non-resonant continuum.

$\Gamma(D\bar{D}^* + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
not seen	ABLIKIM	15AC	BES3	\pm $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^\pm (D\bar{D}^*)^\mp$

$\Gamma(\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_4/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
not seen	¹ VINOKUROVA 15	BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$

¹ VINOKUROVA 15 reports $B(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ X(4020)^0) \times B(X \rightarrow \eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-) < 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ at 90% CL.

$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S)\pi^\pm)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
not seen	¹ ABLIKIM 17J	BES3	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$

¹ From Partial Wave Analysis assuming $J^P = 1^+$.

X(4020) REFERENCES

ABLIKIM	17J	PRL 119 072001	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BES III Collab.)
ABLIKIM	15AA	PRL 115 182002	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BES III Collab.)
ABLIKIM	15AC	PR D92 092006	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BES III Collab.)
VINOKUROVA	15	JHEP 1506 132	A. Vinokurova <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
Also		JHEP 1702 088 (errat.)	A. Vinokurava <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
ABLIKIM	14B	PRL 112 132001	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BES III Collab.)
ABLIKIM	14P	PRL 113 212002	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BES III Collab.)
ABLIKIM	13X	PRL 111 242001	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BES III Collab.)