TESTS OF DISCRETE SPACE-TIME SYMMETRIES

CHARGE CONJUGATION (C) INVARIANCE

 $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow 3\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ η *C*-nonconserving decay parameters $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ left-right asymmetry $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ sextant asymmetry $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ quadrant asymmetry $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ left-right asymmetry $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ parameter β (*D*-wave) $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma) / \Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 2\pi^0 \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0 \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \eta \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow 3\pi^0)/\Gamma_{total}$ asymmetry parameter for $\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ decay $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow 3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \eta) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$$<3.1 \times 10^{-8}, CL = 90\%$$

$$(0.09^{+0.11}_{-0.12}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$(0.12^{+0.10}_{-0.11}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$(-0.09 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$(0.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$-0.02 \pm 0.07 (S = 1.3)$$

$$<9 \times 10^{-5}, CL = 90\%$$

$$<5 \times 10^{-4}, CL = 90\%$$

$$<1.6 \times 10^{-5}, CL = 90\%$$

$$<1.6 \times 10^{-5}, CL = 90\%$$

$$<2.1 \times 10^{-6}, CL = 90\%$$

$$<2.1 \times 10^{-4}, CL = 90\%$$

$$<2.1 \times 10^{-4}, CL = 90\%$$

$$<2.3 \times 10^{-4}, CL = 90\%$$

$$<2.3 \times 10^{-4}, CL = 90\%$$

$$(a) <1.4 \times 10^{-3}, CL = 90\%$$

$$<1.0 \times 10^{-4}, CL = 90\%$$

$$(a) <2.4 \times 10^{-5}, CL = 90\%$$

$$(a) <1.5 \times 10^{-5}, CL = 90\%$$

$$(a) <1.5 \times 10^{-6}, CL = 90\%$$

PARITY (P) INVARIANCE

e electric dipole moment	${<}10.5 imes10^{-28}$ ecm, CL $=$ 90%
μ electric dipole moment	$(-0.1\pm 0.9) imes 10^{-19}$ ecm
${\sf Re}({\sf d}_{ au}= au$ electric dipole moment)	-0.220 to $0.45 imes 10^{-16}$ ecm, CL $=95\%$
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	${<}1.3 imes10^{-5}$, CL $=$ 90%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{total}$	${<}3.5 imes10^{-4}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 4\pi^0)/\Gamma_{total}$	${<}6.9 imes10^{-7}$, CL $=$ 90%
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{total}$	$<\!6 imes 10^{-5}$, CL $=90\%$
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	${<}4 imes10^{-4}$, CL $=90\%$
$\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	${<}1.1 imes10^{-4}$, CL ${=}$ 90%

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$\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	${<}3.5 imes10^{-5}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
$\Gamma(\eta_{c}(1S) \rightarrow K^{+}K^{-})/\Gamma_{total}$	$<\!\!6 imes 10^{-4}$, CL $= 90\%$
$\Gamma(\eta_{c}(1S) \rightarrow \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	${<}3.1{ imes}10^{-4}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
<i>p</i> electric dipole moment	${<}0.54 imes10^{-23}$ ecm
n electric dipole moment	$<\!\!0.29 imes10^{-25}$ ecm, CL $=90\%$
Λ electric dipole moment	${<}1.5 imes10^{-16}$ ecm, CL $=95\%$

TIME REVERSAL (T) INVARIANCE

e electric dipole moment μ electric dipole moment μ decay parameters transverse e^+ polarization normal to plane of μ spin, e^+ momentum α'/A β'/A $\operatorname{Re}(d_{\tau} = \tau \text{ electric dipole moment})$ P_T in $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ P_T in $K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$ Im(ξ) in $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ decay (from transverse μ pol.) asymmetry A_{τ} in $K^0 - \overline{K}^0$ mixing Im(ξ) in $\mathcal{K}_{\mu3}^{0}$ decay (from transverse μ pol.) $A_T(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^0_S K^{\pm} \pi^+ \pi^-)$ $A_T(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ $A_T(D_s^{\pm} \rightarrow K_S^0 K^{\pm} \pi^+ \pi^-)$ p electric dipole moment n electric dipole moment $n
ightarrow p e^- \overline{
u}_e$ decay parameters ϕ_{AV} , phase of g_A relative to g_V triple correlation coefficient Dtriple correlation coefficient R Λ electric dipole moment triple correlation coefficient D for $\Sigma^- \rightarrow n e^- \overline{\nu}_{\rho}$

 ${<}10.5 \times 10^{-28} \ e\,{
m cm}, \ {
m CL} = 90\%$ $(-0.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-19}$ ecm $(-2 \pm 8) \times 10^{-3}$ $(-10 \pm 20) \times 10^{-3}$ $(2 \pm 7) \times 10^{-3}$ -0.220 to 0.45×10^{-16} ecm, CL = 95% $(-1.7 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$ $(-0.6 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-2}$ -0.006 ± 0.008 $(6.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ -0.007 ± 0.026 [b] $(-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3}$ [b] $(1 \pm 7) \times 10^{-3}$ [b] $(-14 \pm 8) \times 10^{-3}$ $< 0.54 \times 10^{-23} \text{ ecm}$ $<0.29 \times 10^{-25} \ e \, {\rm cm}, \, {\rm CL}=90\%$ [c] $(180.018 \pm 0.026)^{\circ}$ [d] $(-1.2 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$ [d] 0.008 ± 0.016 $< 1.5 \times 10^{-16}$ ecm, CL = 95% 0.11 ± 0.10

CP INVARIANCE

$$\begin{split} & \mathsf{Re}(d_{\pi}^{W}) \\ & \mathsf{Im}(d_{\pi}^{W}) \\ & \eta \to \pi^{+}\pi^{-}e^{+}e^{-} \; \mathsf{decay-plane asymmetry} \\ & \Gamma(\eta \to 2\pi^{0})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\eta \to 2\pi^{0})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\eta'(958) \to \pi^{+}\pi^{-})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{+}\pi^{-} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{+}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{K}^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm}\pi^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{rate difference/average} \\ & \mathsf{L}^{\pm} \; \mathsf{n}^{0} \; \mathsf{n}^$$

$$< 0.50 \times 10^{-17} \text{ ecm, CL} = 95\%$$

$$< 1.1 \times 10^{-17} \text{ ecm, CL} = 95\%$$

$$(-0.6 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$< 6.9 \times 10^{-7}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$< 6 \times 10^{-5}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$(0.0 \pm 0.6)\%$$

$$(0.0 \pm 0.6)\%$$

$$(0.0 \pm 0.6)\%$$

$$(0.0 \pm 3.3)\%$$

$$(-1.5 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$$

$$(1.8 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$$

$$(-2.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$0.010 \pm 0.023$$

$$(0.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$(2 \pm 10) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$(-0.1 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$< 0.018, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$(-0.4 \pm 0.8)\%$$

$$< 1.2 \times 10^{-7}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$(-0.4 \pm 0.008$$

$$0.004 \pm 0.006$$

$$< 0.3, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$(-0.54 \pm 0.14)\%$$

$$(-0.54 \pm 0.14)\%$$

$$(-0.54 \pm 0.14)\%$$

$$(-0.1 \pm 1.0)\%$$

$$(1.0 \pm 1.3)\%$$

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$$\begin{array}{lll} & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K_{S}^{0} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{0}) & (0.3 \pm 0.9)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K_{S}^{0} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{-}) & (0.1 \pm 1.3)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} \pi^{0}) & (2.9 \pm 2.9)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} \pi^{0}) & (1.0 \pm 1.5)\% (S = 1.4) \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} \pi^{0}) & (0.3 \pm 0.6)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K_{S}^{0} K^{\pm}) & (-0.1 \pm 0.6)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} K^{\pm} 0) & (0.1 \pm 1.3)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} K^{\pm} 0) & (0.1 \pm 1.3)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} K^{\pm} 0) & (0.1 \pm 1.3)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} K^{\pm} 0) & (0.4 \pm 0.28)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} K^{\pm} (1430)^{0}) & (8^{\pm} 7)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} K^{\pm} (1430)^{0}) & (43^{\pm} 20)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow \phi \pi^{\pm}) & (-22 \pm 3)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow \phi \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-19^{\pm} 13)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow \phi (1680) \pi^{\pm}) & (-19^{\pm} 13)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow \phi (1680) \pi^{\pm}) & (-9 \pm 25)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow (1700)^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & [g] & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow (1700)^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & [g] & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow (116)^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) & [g] & (-2 \pm 4)\% \\ \\ & A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow (116)^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm}) &$$

$$\begin{array}{l} A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } D^{0} \to \pi^{+}\pi^{-}\pi^{0}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{+}K^{-}\pi^{0}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{*}(1410)^{+}K^{-} \to K^{+}K^{-}\pi^{0}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to \phi(1020)\pi^{0} \to K^{+}K^{-}\pi^{0}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to \phi(1020)\pi^{0} \to K^{+}K^{-}\pi^{0}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to a_{0}(980)^{0}\pi^{0} \to K^{+}K^{-}\pi^{0}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to a_{0}(980)^{0}\pi^{0} \to K^{+}K^{-}\pi^{0}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to a_{0}(980)^{0}\pi^{0} \to K^{+}K^{-}\pi^{0}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{*}(1410)^{-}K^{+} \to K^{*}K^{-}\pi^{-}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{*}(140)^{-}K^{+} \to K^{*}S^{-}\pi^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{*}(892)^{-}\pi^{+} \to K^{*}S^{-}\pi^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{*}(892)^{-}\pi^{+} \to K^{*}S^{-}\pi^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{*}S_{D}(1370) \to K^{*}S^{-}\pi^{+}\pi^{-}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{*}S_{D}(1370) \to K^{*}S^{-}\pi^{+}\pi^{-}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{*}S_{D}(1370) \to K^{*}S^{-}\pi^{+}\pi^{-}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{*}(1680)^{-}\pi^{+} \to K^{*}S^{-}\pi^{+}\pi^{-}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{0} \to K^{+}K^{-}\pi^{+}\pi^{-}) \\ A_{CP}(D^{*}S^{-} \to K^{+}K^{-}\pi^{+}\pi^{-}) \\ A_{CP}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{CP}(D_s^{\pm} \rightarrow \kappa_S^0 \kappa^{\mp} 2\pi^{\pm}) \\ A_{CP}(D_s^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm}\pi^{-}\pi^{\pm}) \\ A_{CP}(D_s^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm}\eta) \\ A_{CP}(D_s^{\pm} \rightarrow \kappa^{\pm}\pi^{0}) \\ A_{CP}(D_s^{\pm} \rightarrow \kappa_S^0 \pi^{\pm}) \\ A_{CP}(D_s^{\pm} \rightarrow \kappa_S^0 \pi^{\pm}) \\ A_{CP}(D_s^{\pm} \rightarrow \kappa^{\pm}\eta) \\ A_{CP}(D_s^{\pm} \rightarrow \kappa^{\pm}\eta'(958)) \\ A_{CP}(B^{\pm} \rightarrow J/\psi(15)\kappa^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow J/\psi(15)\pi^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow J/\psi\rho^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow \psi(25)\pi^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow \psi(25)\kappa^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow \psi(25)\kappa^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow \chi_{c1}(1P)\pi^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow \chi_{c1}\kappa^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow \chi_{c1}\kappa^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow \Sigma_{c1}\kappa^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow D_{CP}(-1)\pi^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow D_{CP}(-1)\pi^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow D^{0}\kappa^{+}) \\ r_{B}(B^{+} \rightarrow D^{0}\kappa^{+}) \\ r_{B}(B^{+} \rightarrow D^{0}\kappa^{+}) \\ r_{B}(B^{+} \rightarrow D^{0}\kappa^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow [\kappa^{-}\pi^{+}]_{D}\pi^{+}) \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow [\kappa^{-}\pi^{+}]_{C}\pi^{+}] \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow [\kappa^{-}\pi^{+}]_{C}\pi^{+}] \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow [\kappa^{-}\pi^{+}]_{C}\pi^{+}] \\ A_{CP}(B^{+} \rightarrow [\kappa^{-}\pi^{$$

$$(-1 \pm 4)\%$$

 $(2 \pm 5)\%$
 $(-4.6 \pm 2.9)\%$
 $(-6.1 \pm 3.0)\%$
 $(-27 \pm 24)\%$
 $(6.6 \pm 3.3)\% (S = 1.4)$
 $(11 \pm 7)\%$
 $(9 \pm 15)\%$
 $(6 \pm 19)\%$
 $(1 \pm 7) \times 10^{-3} (S = 1.8)$
 $0.01 \pm 0.07 (S = 1.3)$
 -0.11 ± 0.14
 -0.048 ± 0.033
 -0.16 ± 0.08
 0.02 ± 0.09
 -0.025 ± 0.024
 0.08 ± 0.21
 0.07 ± 0.18
 $-0.20 \pm 0.18 (S = 1.5)$
 -0.009 ± 0.033
 0.5 ± 0.5
 -0.008 ± 0.008
 0.035 ± 0.024
 0.017 ± 0.026
 0.07 ± 0.04
 $0.113^{+0.024}_{-0.021}$
 $(125 \pm 16)^{\circ}$
 $0.34 \pm 0.09 (S = 1.3)$
 $(157 \pm 70)^{\circ} (S = 2.0)$
 -0.58 ± 0.21
 -0.3 ± 0.5
 0.00 ± 0.09
 -0.09 ± 0.27
 -0.7 ± 0.6
 0.8 ± 0.4
 0.4 ± 1.0
 -0.02 ± 0.15
 $0.24 \pm 0.06 (S = 1.1)$
 -0.10 ± 0.07

$$\begin{aligned} A_{CP}(B^+ \to \overline{D}^{*0}\pi^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to (D_{CP(+1)}^*)^0\pi^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D^{*0}K^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D^{*0}K^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D^{*0}K^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D_{CP(+1)}^*K^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D_{CP(-1)}^*K^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D_{CP(+1)}^*K^*(892)^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D^{*+}\overline{D}^{*0}) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D^{*+}\overline{D}^{*0}) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D^{++}\overline{D}^{*0}) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D^{++}\overline{D}^{*0}) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to D^{++}\overline{D}^{*0}) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to M^{+}K^*(892)^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to \pi^{+}K^*(892)^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to \eta^{+}K^*(892)^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to \omega^{+}K^*) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*(892)^+\pi^0) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*(892)^+\pi^0) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*(892)^+\pi^0) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*(1430)^0\pi^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*(140)^0\pi^+) \\ A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*(140)^0\pi^+) \\ A_{C$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -0.014 \pm 0.015 \\ -0.02 \pm 0.05 \\ -0.07 \pm 0.04 \\ 0.123 \substack{+0.026} \\ -0.029 \\ (300 \pm 30)^{\circ} (S = 1.7) \\ -0.12 \pm 0.08 \\ 0.07 \pm 0.10 \\ 0.09 \pm 0.14 \\ -0.23 \pm 0.22 \\ -0.15 \pm 0.11 \\ -0.06 \pm 0.13 \\ 0.13 \pm 0.18 \\ -0.03 \pm 0.07 \\ 0.009 \pm 0.029 (S = 1.2) \\ 0.051 \pm 0.025 \\ 0.013 \pm 0.017 \\ -0.26 \pm 0.27 \\ 0.06 \pm 0.20 \\ 0.15 \pm 0.13 \\ -0.37 \pm 0.08 \\ 0.02 \pm 0.06 \\ 0.05 \pm 0.13 \\ -0.45 \pm 0.30 \\ 0.02 \pm 0.05 \\ 0.29 \pm 0.35 \\ -0.10 \pm 0.09 (S = 2.1) \\ -0.06 \pm 0.24 \\ 0.038 \pm 0.022 \\ -0.09 \substack{+0.05 \\ -0.04} (S = 1.1) \\ -0.68 \substack{+0.19 \\ -0.17} \\ 0.28 \pm 0.30 \\ 0.37 \pm 0.10 \\ 0.055 \pm 0.033 \\ 0.05 \substack{+0.29 \\ -0.24 \\ -0.06 \pm 0.07 \\ -0.12 \pm 0.17 \\ \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{split} &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^{+} \pi^+ \pi^-) & 0.07 \pm 0.08 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \rho^0 K^*(892)^+) & 0.31 \pm 0.13 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*(892)^+ f_0(980)) & -0.15 \pm 0.12 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to h_1^+ K^0) & 0.12 \pm 0.11 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to h_1^+ K^0) & -0.01 \pm 0.16 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ (892)^0 \rho^+) & -0.01 \pm 0.16 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^0 K^+) & 0.12 \pm 0.18 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ K^0 K^0) & -0.04 \pm 0.11 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ K^- \pi^+) & 0.00 \pm 0.10 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ K^- K^+) & -0.01 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ K^- K^+) & -0.01 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ K^- K^+) & -0.01 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ K^- K^+) & -0.01 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ K^+ K^-) & -0.01 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ K^+ K^-) & -0.01 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ (822)^+) & -0.01 \pm 0.08 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ (822)^+) & -0.01 \pm 0.08 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ (821)^+) & -0.23 \pm 0.20 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ (96)_{R_c}) & 0.09 \pm 0.10 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ (96)_{R_c}) & 0.018 \pm 0.029 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+ (96)_{R_c}) & 0.018 \pm 0.029 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) & 0.03 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) & 0.03 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.12 \pm 0.07 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.12 \pm 0.07 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) & 0.03 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) & 0.03 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.14 \pm 0.30 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) & 0.03 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.14 \pm 0.30 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.14 \pm 0.30 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma) & -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & -0.04 \pm 0.07 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & -0.04 \pm 0.07 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & -0.04 \pm 0.07 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & 0.06 \pm 0.16 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & 0.05 \pm 0.16 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & 0.04 \pm 0.04 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & 0.05 \pm 0.16 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & 0.05 \pm 0.16 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & 0.04 \pm 0.04 \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to \mu^+ \gamma^+) & 0.04 \pm 0.04$$

$$\begin{aligned} &A_{CP}(B^+ \to p\overline{p}K^+) \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to p\overline{p}K^*(892)^+) \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to p\overline{n}\pi^0) \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+\ell^+\ell^-) \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+\ell^+\ell^-) \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*\ell^+\ell^-) \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*\ell^+\ell^-) \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*\ell^+\ell^-) \\ &A_{CP}(B^+ \to K^*\ell^+\ell^-) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to D^*(2010)^+D^-) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to \eta'K^*(892)^0) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to \eta'K^*(1430)^0) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to \eta'K^*_2(1430)^0) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to \eta K^*_2(1430)^0) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to \eta K^*_2(1430)^0) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to 0^+K^*_1) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to \omega K^{*0}) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to \omega K^*(1430)^0) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to \kappa^+\pi^-\pi^0) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to \kappa^+\pi^-\pi^0) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to K^0\pi^+\pi^-) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to K^*(892)^+\pi^-) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to K^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^-) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to K^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^+) \\ \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to K^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^+) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to K^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^+) \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to K^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^+) \\ \\ &A_{CP}(B^0 \to K^*(89$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -0.16 \pm 0.07 \\ 0.21 \pm 0.16 \ (\text{S} = 1.4) \\ 0.17 \pm 0.17 \\ 0.01 \pm 0.17 \\ -0.01 \pm 0.09 \ (\text{S} = 1.1) \\ 0.14 \pm 0.14 \\ -0.05 \pm 0.13 \\ -0.09 \pm 0.14 \\ -0.14 \pm 0.23 \\ -0.12 \pm 0.24 \\ (-0.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.005 \pm 0.018 \\ 0.02 \pm 0.04 \\ 0.02 \pm 0.23 \\ -0.19 \pm 0.17 \\ 0.14 \pm 0.18 \\ 0.06 \pm 0.13 \\ -0.07 \pm 0.19 \\ -0.07 \pm 0.19 \\ -0.07 \pm 0.12 \\ 0.45 \pm 0.25 \\ -0.07 \pm 0.09 \\ -0.37 \pm 0.17 \\ (0 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2} \\ 0.20 \pm 0.11 \\ -0.10 \pm 0.33 \\ -0.4 \pm 0.6 \\ 0.10 \pm 0.18 \\ -0.01 \pm 0.05 \\ -0.22 \pm 0.06 \\ 0.09 \pm 0.07 \\ -0.15 \pm 0.11 \\ -0.15 \pm 0.11 \\ -0.15 \pm 0.13 \\ 0.07 \pm 0.05 \\ 0.09 \pm 0.19 \\ -0.17 \pm 0.28 \\ 0.01 \pm 0.05 \\ -0.16 \pm 0.12 \\ -0.6 \pm 0.7 \\ 0.01 \pm 0.05 \\ -0.16 \pm 0.12 \\ -0.6 \pm 0.7 \\ 0.01 \pm 0.05 \\ -0.16 \pm 0.12 \\ -0.6 \pm 0.7 \\ 0.01 \pm 0.05 \\ 0.2 \pm 0.4 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{split} &A_{CP}(B^{0} \to \phi(\kappa \pi)_{0}^{*0}) \\ &A_{CP}(B^{0} \to \phi_{k}^{*}(1430)^{0}) \\ &A_{CP}(B^{0} \to \kappa^{*}(892)^{0} \gamma) \\ &A_{CP}(B^{0} \to \rho^{+} \pi^{-}) \\ &A_{CP}(B^{0} \to \rho^{-} \pi^{+}) \\ &A_{CP}(B^{0} \to b_{1} \pi^{+}) \\ &A_{CP}(B^{0} \to b_{1} \pi^{+}) \\ &A_{CP}(B^{0} \to p\overline{\rho}\kappa^{*}(892)^{0}) \\ &A_{CP}(B^{0} \to p\overline{\rho}\kappa^{*}(892)^{0}) \\ &A_{CP}(B^{0} \to \kappa^{*0} \ell^{+} \ell^{-}) \\ &C_{D}^{*}(2010)^{-} D^{+}(B^{0} \to D^{*}(2010)^{-} D^{+}) \\ &C_{D}^{*}(2010)^{+} D^{-}(B^{0} \to D^{*} \ell^{-}) \\ &C_{D}^{*}(2010)^{+} D^{-}(B^{0} \to D^{*} \ell^{-}) \\ &C_{L}^{*}(B^{0} \to D^{*} \ell^{-}) \\ &C_{L}^{*}(B^{0} \to D^{*} \ell^{-}) \\ &C_{D}^{*}(D^{0} \to B^{0} \to D^{*} \ell^{-}) \\ &C_{D}^{*}(D^{0} \to K^{0} \pi^{0}) \\ &C_{D}^{*}(D^{0} \to K^{0} \to \pi^{*}) \\ &C_{D}^{*}(D^{0} \to K^{0} \oplus \pi^{-}) \\ &C_{D}^{*}(B^{0} \to \kappa^{0} \oplus \pi$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0.20 \pm 0.15 \\ -0.08 \pm 0.13 \\ -0.016 \pm 0.023 \\ -0.08 \pm 0.12 \ (S = 2.0) \\ -0.16 \pm 0.23 \ (S = 1.7) \\ -0.07 \pm 0.07 \\ -0.05 \pm 0.10 \\ 0.05 \pm 0.12 \\ 0.04 \pm 0.07 \\ -0.05 \pm 0.10 \\ -0.21 \pm 0.19 \\ 0.00 \pm 0.15 \\ 0.07 \pm 0.14 \\ -0.09 \pm 0.22 \ (S = 1.6) \\ -0.01 \pm 0.09 \ (S = 1.2) \\ 0.00 \pm 0.12 \\ 0.4 \pm 0.5 \\ -1.8 \pm 0.7 \\ 0.01 \pm 0.29 \\ 0.1 \pm 0.4 \\ -0.5 \pm 0.4 \ (S = 2.5) \\ -0.13 \pm 0.13 \\ -0.23 \pm 0.16 \\ -0.56 \pm 0.24 \\ 0.00 \pm 0.13 \ (S = 1.4) \\ -0.04 \pm 0.20 \ (S = 2.5) \\ 0.43 \pm 0.17 \ (S = 1.5) \\ -0.30 \pm 0.28 \ (S = 1.6) \\ 0.43 \pm 0.24 \\ 0.2 \pm 0.5 \\ 0.7 \pm 0.7 \\ -0.04 \pm 0.20 \\ 0.50 + 0.17 \\ -0.21 \\ \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{split} & \left\{ \begin{array}{lll} \rho_{\rho} \pi_{0} & (B^{0} \to \rho^{0} \pi^{0}) & 0.1 \pm 0.4 \\ & & \\ \rho_{\rho} \pi_{0} & (B^{0} \to \rho^{0} \pi^{0}) & 0.1 \pm 0.4 \\ & & \\ \sigma_{1} \pi & (B^{0} \to a_{1}(1260)^{+} \pi^{-}) & 0.37 \pm 0.22 \\ & & \\ \Delta C_{a_{1} \pi} & (B^{0} \to a_{1}(1260)^{+} \pi^{-}) & 0.26 \pm 0.17 \\ & & \\ \Delta S_{a_{1} \pi} & (B^{0} \to a_{1}(1260)^{+} \pi^{-}) & 0.26 \pm 0.17 \\ & & \\ \Delta S_{a_{1} \pi} & (B^{0} \to a_{1}(1260)^{+} \pi^{-}) & 0.22 \pm 0.24 \\ & & \\ \Delta C & (B^{0} \to b_{1}^{-} \pi^{+}) & -1.04 \pm 0.22 \\ & & \\ C & (B^{0} \to b_{1}^{-} \pi^{+}) & -1.04 \pm 0.24 \\ & & \\ C_{\rho} \rho_{\rho} & (B^{0} \to \rho^{0} \rho^{0}) & 0.2 \pm 0.9 \\ & & \\ S_{\rho} \rho_{\rho} & (B^{0} \to \rho^{0} \rho^{0}) & 0.3 \pm 0.7 \\ & & \\ C_{\rho\rho} & (B^{0} \to \rho^{+} \rho^{-}) & -0.05 \pm 0.13 \\ & & \\ S_{\rho\rho} & (B^{0} \to \rho^{+} \rho^{-}) & -0.06 \pm 0.17 \\ & & \\ |\lambda| & (B^{0} \to J/\psi K^{*}(892)^{0}) & (0.2 \pm 0.9) \\ & & \\ \cos 2\beta & (B^{0} \to J/\psi K^{*}(892)^{0}) & (0.2 \pm 0.9) \\ & & \\ \cos 2\beta & (B^{0} \to J/\psi K^{*}(892)^{0}) & (0.5 \pm 0.13 \\ & \\ S_{\rho} \rho_{0} & (B^{0} \to \rho^{+} \rho^{-}) & -0.06 \pm 0.17 \\ & & \\ |\lambda| & (B^{0} \to J/\psi K^{*}(892)^{0}) & (0.5 \pm 0.13 \\ & \\ (S_{+} + S_{-})/2 & (B^{0} \to D^{-} \pi^{+}) & -0.039 \pm 0.011 \\ & & \\ (S_{-} - S_{+})/2 & (B^{0} \to D^{-} \pi^{+}) & -0.039 \pm 0.011 \\ & & \\ (S_{-} - S_{+})/2 & (B^{0} \to D^{-} \pi^{+}) & -0.024 \pm 0.032 \\ & & \\ (S_{-} - S_{+})/2 & (B^{0} \to D^{-} \rho^{+}) & -0.10 \pm 0.06 \\ & & \\ C_{\eta} c_{N}^{*} & (B^{0} \to \eta c_{N}^{*}) & (0.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-2} \\ & \\ C_{J/\psi} (\kappa_{1}) & (B^{0} \to J/\psi K^{*0}) & 0.3 \pm 0.10 \\ & \\ S_{J/\psi} \kappa^{*0} & (B^{0} \to J/\psi K^{*0}) & 0.33 \pm 0.10 \\ & \\ S_{J/\psi} \kappa^{*0} & (B^{0} \to J/\psi K^{*0}) & 0.33 \pm 0.10 \\ & \\ S_{J/\psi} \kappa^{*0} & (B^{0} \to J/\psi K^{*0}) & 0.22 \pm 0.30 \\ & \\ s_{\alpha} c_{N}^{*} & (B^{0} \to \chi c_{0} K_{0}^{*}) & 0.13 \pm 0.11 \\ & \\ sin(2\beta_{0}\pi) (B^{0} \to K_{0}^{*} (1430)^{0}) & 0.97^{+0.03} \\ & \\ sin(2\beta_{0}\pi) (B^{0} \to K_{0}^{*} (1430)^{0}) & 0.97^{+0.03} \\ & \\ sin(2\beta_{0}\pi) (B^{0} \to K_{0}^{*} (1430)^{0}) & 0.97^{+0.03} \\ & \\ sin(2\beta_{0}\pi) (B^{0} \to K_{0}^{*} \pi^{-1})_{D(*} h^{0}) & 1.01 \pm 0.08 \\ & \\ sin(2\beta_{0}+\gamma)| & \\ & \\ 2\beta + \gamma & (B^{3} \pm 60)^{\circ} \\ & (E^{3} + \gamma)| \\ & \\ \end{array}$$

10-2 10-2

90%

$$\begin{array}{l} -0.008 \pm 0.029 \\ -0.09 \pm 0.07 \\ -0.22 \pm 0.26 \\ -0.18 \pm 0.15 \\ -0.03 \pm 0.13 \\ -0.07 \pm 0.08 \\ -0.13 \substack{+0.04 \\ -0.05} \\ (-2.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.08 \substack{+0.05 \\ -0.07} \\ 0.39 \pm 0.17 \\ <1.1 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ <3.5 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ <6 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ <3.1 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ 0.006 \pm 0.021 \\ (0 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4} \\ -0.02 \pm 0.13 \\ -0.07 \pm 0.31 \\ 0.00 \pm 0.04 \\ 0.03 \pm 0.18 \\ 0.37 \pm 0.17 \end{array}$$

CP VIOLATION OBSERVED

$$\begin{array}{l} (1.596 \pm 0.013) \times 10^{-3} \\ (0.332 \pm 0.006)\% \\ (0.304 \pm 0.025)\% \\ (0.334 \pm 0.007)\% \\ (2.220 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \ (\text{S} = 1.8) \\ (2.232 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \ (\text{S} = 1.8) \\ (2.228 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \ (\text{S} = 1.8) \\ (1.66 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3} \ (\text{S} = 1.6) \end{array}$$

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 ϕ_{\perp} , phase of η_{\perp} ϕ_{00} , phase of η_{00} $\phi_{\epsilon} = (2\phi_{+-} + \phi_{00})/3$ Not assuming CPT ϕ_{+-} , phase of η_{+-} ϕ_{00} , phase of η_{00} $\phi_{\epsilon} = (2\phi_{+-} + \phi_{00})/3$ CP asymmetry A in $K_I^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^ \beta_{CP}$ from $K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^ \gamma_{CP}$ from $\mathcal{K}_{I}^{0} \rightarrow e^{+}e^{-}e^{+}e^{-}$ parameters for $\kappa^0_I \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ decay $|\eta_{+-\gamma}| = |\mathsf{A}(\mathsf{K}^{\mathsf{0}}_{L} o \pi^{+}\pi^{-}\gamma, CP)|$ violating)/ $\tilde{A}(K_{S}^{0} \rightarrow \pi^{+}\pi^{-}\gamma)$ $\phi_{+-\gamma} = \text{phase of } \eta_{+-\gamma}$ $\Gamma(\kappa_I^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(K_I^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_0(1370)\pi^+)$ $\gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^{(*)}K^{(*)+})$ $A_{CP} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)$ $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^*(892)^0)$ $S_{D^*(2010)^-D^+} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^-D^+)$ $S_{D^*(2010)^+D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+D^-)$ $S_{D^{*+}D^{*-}} (B^0 \to D^{*+}D^{*-})$ $S_{\perp} (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$ $S_{D^+D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^+D^-)$ $S_{J/\psi(1S)\pi^0} (B^0 \to J/\psi(1S)\pi^0)$ $S_{\kappa^0\pi^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \kappa^0\pi^0)$ $S_{\eta' \kappa^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta' \kappa^0)$ $S_{K^+K^-K^0_c} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K^0_S \text{ nonresonant})$ $S_{K^+K^-K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K_S^0 \text{ inclusive})$ $S_{\pi\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$ $\Delta C_{\rho\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)$ $S_{\eta_c \, K^0_c} \, (B^0 \rightarrow \eta_c \, K^0_S)$ $\sin(2\beta) (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^0_{\rm c})$ $S_{J/\psi(nS)K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(nS)K^0)$ $S_{\chi_{c1}K^0_c} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c1}K^0_S)$ $\sin(2\beta_{\rm eff})(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^0_S)$

 $(43.51 \pm 0.05)^{\circ}$ (S = 1.2) $(43.52 \pm 0.05)^{\circ}$ (S = 1.3) $(43.52 \pm 0.05)^{\circ}$ (S = 1.2) $(43.4 \pm 0.5)^{\circ}$ (S = 1.2) $(43.7 \pm 0.6)^{\circ}$ (S = 1.2) $(43.5 \pm 0.5)^{\circ}$ (S = 1.3) $(13.7 \pm 1.5)\%$ $-0.19\,\pm\,0.07$ 0.01 ± 0.11 (S = 1.6) $(2.35 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$ $(44 \pm 4)^{\circ}$ [*i*] $(1.967 \pm 0.010) \times 10^{-3}$ (S = 1.5) $(8.64 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-4} (S = 1.8)$ 0.72 ± 0.22 $(73 \pm 10)^{\circ}$ -0.097 ± 0.012 $0.19\,\pm\,0.05$ -0.78 ± 0.21 -0.61 ± 0.19 -0.76 ± 0.14 -0.76 ± 0.16 -0.87 ± 0.26 -0.94 ± 0.29 (S = 1.9) $0.58\,\pm\,0.17$ $0.60\,\pm\,0.07$ $-0.74^{+0.12}_{-0.10}$ -0.65 ± 0.12 -0.61 ± 0.08 $0.37\,\pm\,0.08$ 0.93 ± 0.17 0.679 ± 0.020 0.676 ± 0.021 0.61 ± 0.16 $0.77^{+0.13}_{-0.12}$

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 $\stackrel{lpha}{\operatorname{\mathsf{Re}}(\epsilon_{m{b}})}$ / (1 + $|\epsilon_{m{b}}|^2$)

$\begin{array}{l} (90\,\pm\,5)^\circ \\ (-2.0\,\pm\,0.5)\times10^{-3} \end{array}$

CPT INVARIANCE

$$\begin{array}{l} (m_{W^+} - m_{W^-}) \ / \ m_{\rm average} \\ (m_{e^+} - m_{e^-}) \ / \ m_{\rm average} \\ |q_{e^+} + q_{e^-}| \ / e \\ (s_{e^+} - s_{e^-}) \ / \ s_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{\mu^+} - \tau_{\mu^-}) \ / \ \tau_{\rm average} \\ (s_{\mu^+} - m_{\pi^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (m_{\pi^+} - m_{\pi^-}) \ / \ m_{\rm average} \\ (m_{\pi^+} - m_{\pi^-}) \ / \ m_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{\pi^+} - \tau_{\pi^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{\pi^+} - \tau_{\pi^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{\pi^+} - \tau_{\pi^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{K^+} - \tau_{K^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{K^+} - \tau_{K^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{K^+} - \tau_{K^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{K^+} - \tau_{K^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{K^+} - \tau_{K^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{K^+} - \tau_{K^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{K^+} - \tau_{K^-}) \ / \ \sigma_{\rm average} \\ (\tau_{K^0} - \overline{K^0}) \ m_{\rm average} \\ \delta \ in \ K^0 - \overline{K^0} \ m_{\rm ixing} \\ real \ part of \ \delta \\ imaginary \ part of \ \delta \\ Re(y), \ K_{e3} \ parameter \\ Re(x_-), \ K_{e3} \ parameter \\ Re(x_2 \ \eta_{\pm} + \frac{1}{3} \eta_{00}) - \frac{A_L}{2} \\ A_{CPT}(D^0 \rightarrow \ K^- \pi^+) \\ |m_p - m_{\overline{p}}| \ / m_p \\ (|\frac{q_{\overline{p}}}{m_{\overline{p}}}| - \frac{q_p}{m_p}) \ / \ \frac{q_p}{m_p} \\ |q_p \ + \ q_{\overline{p}}| \ / \ \mu_p \\ (m_n \ - \ m_{\overline{n}}) \ / \ m_A \\ (\tau_A \ - \ \tau_{\overline{A}}) \ / \ \tau_A \\ (\tau_{A} \ - \ \tau_{\overline{A}}) \ / \ \tau_A \\ (\tau_{A} \ - \ \tau_{\overline{A}}) \ / \ \tau_A \\ (\tau_{A} \ - \ \tau_{\overline{A}}) \ / \ \tau_A \\ (\tau_{A} \ - \ \tau_{\overline{A}}) \ / \ \tau_A \\ (\tau_{A} \ - \ \tau_{\overline{A}}) \ / \ \mu_{E} + \\ (\mu_{\Sigma^+} \ + \ \mu_{\overline{\Sigma^-}}) \ / \ \mu_{\Sigma^+} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -0.002 \pm 0.007 \\ < 8 \times 10^{-9}, \mbox{ CL} = 90\% \\ < 4 \times 10^{-8} \\ (-0.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-12} \\ (2 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5} \\ (-0.11 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-8} \\ < 2.8 \times 10^{-4}, \mbox{ CL} = 90\% \\ -1.4 \pm 2.0 \mbox{ GeV} (S = 1.6) \\ (2 \pm 5) \times 10^{-4} \\ (6 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4} \\ (-0.6 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4} \\ (0.10 \pm 0.09)\% (S = 1.2) \\ (-0.5 \pm 0.4)\% \\ [j] \quad (0.8 \pm 1.2)\% \\ \hline (2.5 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4} \\ (-1.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5} \\ (0.4 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3} \\ (-2.9 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3} \\ (-3 \pm 35) \times 10^{-6} \\ 0.008 \pm 0.008 \\ [j] < (2 \times 10^{-9}, \mbox{ CL} = 90\% \\ (-9 \pm 9) \times 10^{-11} \\ [j] < 2 \times 10^{-9}, \mbox{ CL} = 90\% \\ (-0.1 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-3} \\ (9 \pm 6) \times 10^{-5} \\ (-0.01 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5} \ (S = 1.6) \\ -0.001 \pm 0.009 \\ (-0.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$$

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 $0.014\,\pm\,0.015$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (m_{\Xi^{-}} - m_{\overline{\Xi}^{+}}) \ / \ m_{\Xi^{-}} & (-3 \pm 9) \times 10^{-5} \\ (\tau_{\Xi^{-}} - \tau_{\overline{\Xi}^{+}}) \ / \ \tau_{\Xi^{-}} & -0.01 \pm 0.07 \\ (\mu_{\Xi^{-}} + \mu_{\overline{\Xi}^{+}}) \ / \ |\mu_{\Xi^{-}}| & +0.01 \pm 0.05 \\ (m_{\Omega^{-}} - m_{\overline{\Omega}^{+}}) \ / \ m_{\Omega^{-}} & (-1 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5} \\ (\tau_{\Omega^{-}} - \tau_{\overline{\Omega}^{+}}) \ / \ \tau_{\Omega^{-}} & 0.00 \pm 0.05 \\ m_{\Sigma_{b}^{+}} - m_{\Sigma_{b}^{-}} & -4.2 \pm 1.1 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Sigma_{b}^{*+}} - m_{\Sigma_{b}^{*-}} & -3.0_{-0.9}^{+1.0} \text{ MeV} \end{array}$$

TESTS OF NUMBER CONSERVATION LAWS

LEPTON FAMILY NUMBER

Lepton family number conservation means separate conservation of each of ${\it L}_e, \, {\it L}_\mu, \, {\it L}_\tau.$

$\Gamma(Z ightarrow e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{ m total}$	[<i>m</i>]	${<}1.7 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95%
$\Gamma(Z ightarrow e^{\pm} au^{\mp})/\Gamma_{ ext{total}}$	[<i>m</i>]	$<$ 9.8 $ imes$ 10 $^{-6}$, CL = 95%
$\Gamma(Z \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} \tau^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[<i>m</i>]	$<1.2 imes10^{-5}$, CL $=95\%$
$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow e^{\pm}\tau^{\mp}) / \sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)$		$<$ 8.9 $ imes$ 10 $^{-6}$, CL = 95%
$\sigma(e^+e^- ightarrow \mu^\pm au^\mp) \ / \ \sigma(e^+e^- ightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)$		$< 4.0 imes 10^{-6}$, CL = 95%
limit on $\mu^- \rightarrow e^-$ conversion		
$\sigma(\mu^{-32}S \rightarrow e^{-32}S) / c^{-32}S$		$<$ 7 $ imes$ 10 $^{-11}$, CL $=$ 90%
$\sigma(\mu^{-32}S ightarrow ~ u_{\mu}{}^{32}P^{*})$		
$\sigma(\mu^-{ m Ti} ightarrowe^-{ m Ti})$ /		$<$ 4.3 $ imes$ 10 $^{-12}$, CL = 90%
$\sigma(\mu^- {\sf Ti} o {\sf capture})$		
$\sigma(\mu^-{ m Pb} ightarrowe^-{ m Pb})\;/$		$<4.6 imes 10^{-11}$, CL = 90%
$\sigma(\mu^-{\sf Pb} ightarrow{\sf capture})$		
limit on muonium $ ightarrow$ antimuonium conversion R_{g} =		<0.0030, CL = 90%
G _C / G _F		2
$\Gamma(\mu^- ightarrow e^- u_e \overline{ u}_\mu) / \Gamma_{total}$	[<i>n</i>]	$<1.2 \times 10^{-2}$, CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\mu^- \rightarrow e^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{total}$		$<$ 2.4 $ imes$ 10 $^{-12}$, CL $=$ 90%
$\Gamma(\mu^- \rightarrow e^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$<1.0 imes10^{-12}$, CL $=90\%$
$\Gamma(\mu^- ightarrow e^- 2\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$		$<7.2 imes10^{-11}$, CL $=90\%$
$\Gamma(au^- ightarrow e^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{total}$		$< 3.3 imes 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$<$ 4.4 $ imes$ 10 $^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$< 8.0 imes 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		${<}1.1{ imes}10^{-7}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \kappa_{\rm S}^0) / \Gamma_{\rm total}$		${<}2.6\times10^{-8}$, ${\rm CL}=90\%$
5		

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$$\begin{split} & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \kappa_S^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \eta) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \rho^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \rho^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \omega) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \omega) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \kappa^* (892)^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \kappa^* (892)^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \kappa^* (892)^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^* (958)) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta' (958)) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta' (958)) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta' (980) \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta_0 (980) \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta^- \eta) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ K^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \kappa^+ K^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ K^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ K^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ K^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^- K^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ & \Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta^0) /$$

$<2.3 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
${<}9.2\times10^{-8}\text{, }\text{CL}=90\%$
${<}6.5\times10^{-8}\text{, }\text{CL}=90\%$
${<}1.8\times10^{-8}\text{, CL}=90\%$
${<}1.2\times10^{-8}\text{, CL}=90\%$
$< 4.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$< 4.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$< 3.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$< 5.9 imes 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<3.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<7.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<1.6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
$<1.3 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
$<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<3.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<3.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$< 8.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<2.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<2.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<1.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<1.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<1.5 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<2.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<4.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<3.3 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<5.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<5.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<7.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<5.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$<1.6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
$<1.0 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
$< 8.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$< 6.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
$< 6.5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
$<1.4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90%
$<3.5 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90%
$<6.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90%
$<2.4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90%
$<2.2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90%
$<2.7 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95%
${<}5 imes10^{-3}$, CL $=95\%$

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LEPTON FAMILY NUMBER VIOLATION IN NEUTRINOS

Solar Neutrinos $\sin^2(2\theta_{12})$ Atmospher2d Neutrinos $\sin^2(2\theta_{23})$ Δm_{32}^2 Reactor Neutrinos $\sin^2(2\theta_{13})$ $\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_e) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^- e^+ e^+ \nu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow e\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\phi(1020) \rightarrow e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \mu^- \nu e^+ e^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_e) / \Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^- e^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\kappa_I^0 \rightarrow e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\kappa_{I}^{\bar{0}} \rightarrow e^{\pm}e^{\pm}\mu^{\mp}\mu^{\mp})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\kappa_I^{\bar{0}} \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^{\pm} e^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\kappa_I^0 \to \pi^0 \pi^0 \mu^{\pm} e^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^{+} \rightarrow \pi^{+} e^{+} \mu^{-}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} e^{\mp})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \eta e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \omega e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- K^+ e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \phi e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \overline{K}^0 e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D_{c}^{+} \rightarrow \pi^{+} e^{+} \mu^{-})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D_{c}^{+} \rightarrow \pi^{+}e^{-}\mu^{+})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D_{s}^{+} \rightarrow K^{+}e^{+}\mu^{-})/\Gamma_{total}$

$$\begin{array}{c} 0.857 \pm 0.024 \\ (7.50 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-5} \ eV^2 \end{array}$$

$$[o] > 0.95 \\ [p] (2.32_{-0.08}^{+0.12}) \times 10^{-3} \ eV^2 \\ 0.098 \pm 0.013 \\ [q] < 8.0 \times 10^{-3}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 1.6 \times 10^{-6}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 3.8 \times 10^{-10}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 3.8 \times 10^{-10}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 3.6 \times 10^{-6}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 3.6 \times 10^{-6}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 4.7 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 2.0 \times 10^{-8}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 2.0 \times 10^{-8}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 1.3 \times 10^{-11}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 1.3 \times 10^{-11}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 5.2 \times 10^{-10}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 4.7 \times 10^{-12}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 4.12 \times 10^{-11}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 1.7 \times 10^{-10}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 1.2 \times 10^{-6}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 2.8 \times 10^{-6}, \ CL = 90\% \\ < 1.2 \times 10^{-6}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 2.6 \times 10^{-7}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.2 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.2 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL = 90\% \\ (m] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, \ CL$$

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$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \mu^+) / \Gamma_{total}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \mu^+) / \Gamma_{total}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^{\pm} \tau^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^- \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \to \pi^0 e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \to \kappa^0 e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \to K^*(892)^0 e^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \to K^*(892)^0 e^- \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \to K^*(892)^0 e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^{\pm} \tau^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} \tau^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow se^{\pm}\mu^{\mp})/\Gamma_{total}$
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \pi e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \rho e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K e^{\pm} \mu^{+}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^*(892) e^{\pm} \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(B_s^0 \to e^{\pm} \mu^{+}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow e^{\pm}\mu^{\mp})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow e^{\pm} \tau^{\mp})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} \tau^{+})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} \tau^{+}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^{\pm} \tau^{+}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} \tau^{+}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow e^{\pm} \tau^{+}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(T(3S) \rightarrow \mu^{\perp} \tau^{+}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(\Lambda_{c} \rightarrow pe^{+}\mu^{-})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \to p e^- \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$

	${<}9.7 \times 10^{-6}$, $CL=90\%$
	$< 6.4 imes 10^{-3}$, CL = 90%
	$<$ 6.4 $ imes$ 10 $^{-3}$, CL = 90%
	${<}1.7 \times 10^{-7}$, $CL=90\%$
	$<$ 9.1 $ imes$ 10 $^{-8}$, CL = 90%
	${<}1.3 imes10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
	$<$ 9.1 $ imes$ 10 $^{-8}$, CL = 90%
	$<$ 7.7 $ imes$ 10 $^{-5}$, CL = 90%
	${<}1.3 imes10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
	$<$ 9.9 $ imes$ 10 $^{-7}$, CL $=$ 90%
	${<}1.4 imes10^{-6}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
[<i>m</i>]	$<$ 6.4 $ imes$ 10 $^{-8}$, CL = 90%
	$<$ 1.4 $ imes$ 10 $^{-7}$, CL $=$ 90%
	$< 2.7 imes 10^{-7}$, CL $= 90\%$
	$<$ 5.3 $ imes$ 10 $^{-7}$, CL = 90%
	$<3.4 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
	$< 5.8 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
[<i>m</i>]	$<2.8 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90%
[<i>m</i>]	$<2.2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90%
[<i>m</i>]	$<2.2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90%
	$<9.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
	$<3.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
	$<3.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
	$<5.1 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
[<i>m</i>]	$<2.0 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
	$<1.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
	$< 8.3 \times 10^{-6}, CL = 90\%$
	$<2.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
	$<6.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95%
	$<3.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
	$<3.3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
	$<4.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
	$<3.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
	$< 9.9 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
	${<}1.9 imes10^{-5}$, CL ${=}$ 90%

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TOTAL LEPTON NUMBER

Violation of total lepton number conservation also implies violation of lepton family number conservation.

 $<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% $<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$. CL = 95% $< 9 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% $<3 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% $<3.6 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% $< 8.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $<3.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $< 6.7 imes 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $< 6.0 imes 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $< 9.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $<9.6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $<3.5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% $<3.3 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% $< 8.9 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<2.7 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% $<7.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $< 1.4 imes 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% ${>}1.9\times10^{25}$ yr, ${\rm CL}=90\%$ $[q] < 1.5 \times 10^{-3}, CL = 90\%$ ${<}5.0 imes 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% $< 6.4 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% $[q] < 1.1 \times 10^{-9}, CL = 90\%$ $[q] < 3.3 \times 10^{-3}, CL = 90\%$ $< 3 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% $<1.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<2.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<2.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% $<9 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% $<1.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% $<1.9 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $< 8.5 imes 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% $< 1.12 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90%

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 $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2K^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2K^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2K^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow pe^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \overline{p}e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow \pi^- 2e^+)/\Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma(D_{c}^{+} \rightarrow \pi^{-} 2\mu^{+})/\Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma(D_{c}^{+} \rightarrow \pi^{-}e^{+}\mu^{+})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D_{c}^{+} \rightarrow K^{-}2e^{+})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D_{L}^{+} \rightarrow K^{-} 2\mu^{+})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D_{\epsilon}^{+} \rightarrow K^{-}e^{+}\mu^{+})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(D_{c}^{+} \rightarrow K^{*}(892)^{-}2\mu^{+})/\Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \to \pi^- e^+ e^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^- e^+ e^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^- \mu^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^- e^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^- e^+ e^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^- \mu^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^- e^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- e^+ e^+) / \Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- e^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^- e^+ e^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^- e^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^- \mu^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda^0 \mu^+) / \Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda^0 e^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \overline{\Lambda}^0 \mu^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \overline{\Lambda}^0 e^+) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\rm total}$ $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow p \mu^- \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \overline{p}2e^+)/\Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma(\Lambda_{c}^{+} \rightarrow \overline{p}2\mu^{+})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

 $<2.9 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% $<2.06 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% $<3.9 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% $< 1.52 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% $<9.4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% $<7.9 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% $<2.18 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% ${<}5.7\times10^{-5}$, CL=90% $[r] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}, CL = 90\%$ [s] <1.1 × 10⁻⁵, CL = 90% $<4.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<1.4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% $< 8.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<5.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<1.3 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% $< 6.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<1.4 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% $<1.6 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<4.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $<1.3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<2.6 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<5.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<3.3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<1.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<4.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $<2.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<2.8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $< 8.3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<4.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<2.6 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $< 1.8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $<6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $< 8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $<4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% $<2.7 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% $< 9.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%

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$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \overline{p}e^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{total}$	${<}1.6 imes10^{-5}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Sigma^- \mu^+ \mu^+) / \Gamma_{total}$	$<$ 7.0 $ imes$ 10 $^{-4}$, CL = 90%

BARYON NUMBER

A few examples of proton or bound neutron decay follow. For limits on many other nucleon decay channels, see the Baryon Summary Table.

$$\begin{aligned} \tau(N \to e^+ \pi) \\ \tau(N \to \mu^+ \pi) \\ \tau(N \to e^+ K) \\ \tau(N \to \mu^+ K) \end{aligned}$$

limit on $n\overline{n}$ oscillations (free *n*)
limit on $n\overline{n}$ oscillations (bound *n*)
 $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \to \overline{p}2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ \Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \to \overline{p}e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \\ \Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \to \overline{p}e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \end{aligned}$

> 158 (n), > 8200 (p) ×
$$10^{30}$$
 years, CL =
90%
> 100 (n), > 6600 (p) × 10^{30} years, CL =
90%
> 17 (n), > 150 (p) × 10^{30} years, CL =
90%
> 26 (n), > 120 (p) × 10^{30} years, CL =
90%
> 0.86 × 10^8 s, CL = 90%
(u) > 1.3 × 10^8 s, CL = 90%
< 2.7 × 10^{-6} , CL = 90%
< 9.4 × 10^{-6} , CL = 90%
< 1.6 × 10^{-5} , CL = 90%

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ELECTRIC CHARGE (Q)

 $e \rightarrow \nu_e \gamma$ and astrophysical limits $\Gamma(n \rightarrow p \nu_e \overline{\nu}_e) / \Gamma_{total}$

$\Delta S = \Delta Q \text{ RULE}$

Violations allowed in second-order weak interactions.

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma(K^+ \to \pi^+ \pi^+ e^- \overline{\nu}_e) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & < 1.2 \times 10^{-8}, \, \text{CL} = 90\% \\ & \Gamma(K^+ \to \pi^+ \pi^+ \mu^- \overline{\nu}_\mu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & < 3.0 \times 10^{-6}, \, \text{CL} = 95\% \\ & \text{Re}(x_+), \, K_{e3} \text{ parameter} & (-0.9 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3} \\ & x = A(\overline{K}^0 \to \pi^- \ell^+ \nu) / A(K^0 \to \pi^- \ell^+ \nu) = A(\Delta S = -\Delta Q) / A(\Delta S = \Delta Q) \\ & \text{real part of } x & -0.002 \pm 0.006 \\ & \text{imaginary part of } x & 0.0012 \pm 0.0021 \\ & \Gamma(\Sigma^+ \to n \ell^+ \nu) / \Gamma(\Sigma^- \to n \ell^- \overline{\nu}) & < 0.043 \\ & \Gamma(\Sigma^+ \to n e^+ \nu_e) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & < 5 \times 10^{-6}, \, \text{CL} = 90\% \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^0 \to \Sigma^- e^+ \nu_e) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & < 9 \times 10^{-4}, \, \text{CL} = 90\% \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^0 \to \Sigma^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & < 9 \times 10^{-4}, \, \text{CL} = 90\% \end{split}$$

$\Delta S = 2$ FORBIDDEN

Allowed in second-order weak interactions.

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma(\Xi^{0} \to p \pi^{-}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & <8 \times 10^{-6}, \text{CL} = 90\% \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^{0} \to p e^{-} \overline{\nu}_{e}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & <1.3 \times 10^{-3} \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^{0} \to p \mu^{-} \overline{\nu}_{\mu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & <1.3 \times 10^{-3} \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^{-} \to n \pi^{-}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & <1.9 \times 10^{-5}, \text{CL} = 90\% \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^{-} \to n e^{-} \overline{\nu}_{e}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & <3.2 \times 10^{-3}, \text{CL} = 90\% \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^{-} \to n \mu^{-} \overline{\nu}_{\mu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & <1.5 \times 10^{-2}, \text{CL} = 90\% \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^{-} \to p \pi^{-} \pi^{-}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & <4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{CL} = 90\% \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^{-} \to p \pi^{-} \mu^{-} \overline{\nu}_{\mu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & <4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{CL} = 90\% \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^{-} \to p \pi^{-} \mu^{-} \overline{\nu}_{\mu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & <4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{CL} = 90\% \\ & \Gamma(\Xi^{-} \to p \pi^{-} \mu^{-} \overline{\nu}_{\mu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} & <2.9 \times 10^{-6}, \text{CL} = 90\% \end{split}$$

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$\Delta S = 2$ VIA MIXING

Allowed in second-order weak interactions, e.g. mixing.

$$\begin{split} & m_{\mathcal{K}^0_L} - m_{\mathcal{K}^0_S} \\ & m_{\mathcal{K}^0_L} - m_{\mathcal{K}^0_S} \\ & (0.5293 \pm 0.0009) \times 10^{10} \ \hbar \ \mathrm{s}^{-1} \ (\mathrm{S} = 1.3) \\ & (3.484 \pm 0.006) \times 10^{-12} \ \mathrm{MeV} \end{split}$$

$\Delta C = 2$ VIA MIXING

Allowed in second-order weak interactions, e.g. mixing.

$$\begin{split} |m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| &= x \Gamma & (1.44 {+ 0.48 \atop - 0.50}) \times 10^{10} \ \hbar \ \mathrm{s}^{-1} \\ (\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0}) / \Gamma &= 2y & (1.60 {+ 0.25 \atop - 0.26}) \times 10^{-2} \end{split}$$

$\Delta B = 2$ VIA MIXING

Allowed in second-order weak interactions, e.g. mixing.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \chi_{d} & 0.1862 \pm 0.0023 \\ \Delta m_{B^{0}} = m_{B^{0}_{H}} - m_{B^{0}_{L}} & (0.507 \pm 0.004) \times 10^{12} \ \hbar \ \mathrm{s}^{-1} \\ \chi_{d} = \Delta m_{B^{0}_{S}} / \Gamma_{B^{0}} & 0.770 \pm 0.008 \\ \Delta m_{B^{0}_{S}} = m_{B^{0}_{SH}} - m_{B^{0}_{SL}} & (17.69 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{12} \ \hbar \ \mathrm{s}^{-1} \\ \chi_{s} = \Delta m_{B^{0}_{S}} / \Gamma_{B^{0}_{S}} & 26.49 \pm 0.29 \\ \chi_{s} & 0.499292 \pm 0.000016 \end{array}$$

$\Delta S = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \Gamma(K^+ \to \pi^+ e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{total} & (3.00 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-7} \\ (K^+ \to \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{total} & (9.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-8} \ (S = 2.6) \\ \Gamma(K^+ \to \pi^+ \pi^0 \nu \overline{\nu})/\Gamma_{total} & (1.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-10} \\ \Gamma(K^0_S \to \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{total} & (3.2 \times 10^{-7}, \ CL = 90\% \\ \Gamma(K^0_S \to \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{total} & (3.2 \times 10^{-7}, \ CL = 90\% \\ \Gamma(K^0_S \to \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{total} & (9 \times 10^{-9}, \ CL = 90\% \\ \Gamma(K^0_S \to \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{total} & [w] & (3.0^{+1.5}_{-1.2}) \times 10^{-9} \\ \Gamma(K^0_L \to \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{total} & (6.84 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-9} \\ \end{array} \right. \\ HTTP://PDG.LBL.GOV \qquad Page 24 \qquad Created: \ 6/18/2012 \ 16:26 \end{array}$$

$\Gamma(\kappa_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$(9^{+6}_{-4}) \times 10^{-12}$
$\Gamma(\kappa_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{total}$	[x]	$(3.11\pm 0.19)\times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(\kappa_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{total}$		${<}6.6\times10^{-9}\text{, }$ CL $=90\%$
$\Gamma(\kappa_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$<$ 9.2 $ imes$ 10 $^{-11}$, CL $=$ 90%
$\Gamma(\kappa_L^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$(2.69\pm 0.27)\times 10^{-9}$
$\Gamma(\kappa_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$(3.56\pm 0.21)\times 10^{-8}$
$\Gamma(\kappa_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$<3.8 imes10^{-10}$, CL $=90\%$
$\Gamma(\kappa_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$<2.8 imes10^{-10}$, CL $=90\%$
$\Gamma(\kappa_L^0 \to \pi^0 \nu \overline{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		${<}2.6\times10^{-8}\text{, }\text{CL}=90\%$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \to \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu \overline{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		${<}8.1 \times 10^{-7}$, $CL=90\%$
$\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow p e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$< 7 \times 10^{-6}$
$\Gamma(\Sigma^+ o p \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$(9^{+9}_{-8}) \times 10^{-8}$

$\Delta C = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

${<}1.1 \times 10^{-6}$, $CL = 90\%$
${<}3.9 imes10^{-6}$, CL = 90%
${<}5.6 imes10^{-4}$, CL = 90%
$<$ 2.6 $ imes$ 10 $^{-5}$, CL = 90%
${<}7.9 imes10^{-8}$, CL = 90%
${<}1.4 imes10^{-7}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
${<}4.5 imes10^{-5}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
${<}1.8 imes10^{-4}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
${<}1.1 imes 10^{-4}$, CL = 90%
${<}5.3 imes10^{-4}$, CL ${=}90\%$
${<}3.73\times10^{-4}$, $CL=90\%$
${<}1.0 \times 10^{-4}$, $CL = 90\%$
$<$ 3.0 $ imes$ 10 $^{-5}$, CL = 90%
$<$ 2.2 $ imes$ 10 $^{-5}$, CL = 90%
${<}1.8 imes10^{-4}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
$< 8.3 imes 10^{-4}$, CL $= 90\%$
${<}3.15\times10^{-4}$, $CL=90\%$
${<}5.2 imes10^{-5}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
$<$ 3.3 $ imes$ 10 $^{-5}$, CL = 90%
$<3.1 imes10^{-5}$, CL $=90\%$
${<}3.85\times10^{-4}$, $CL=90\%$
${<}3.59\times10^{-4}$, ${\rm CL}=90\%$
$<\!8.1 imes10^{-4}$, CL $=90\%$

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$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	${<}3.7\times10^{-6}\text{, CL}=90\%$
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	${<}2.1 \times 10^{-5}\text{, CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	${<}1.4\times10^{-3}\text{, CL}=90\%$
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{total}$	${<}5.5\times10^{-6}\text{, }$ CL $=90\%$
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \to \rho \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	${<}4.4\times10^{-5}\text{, }$ CL $=$ 90%

$\Delta B = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \overline{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \ell^+ \ell^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \overline{\nu} \nu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \nu \overline{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \ell^+ \ell^-) / \Gamma_{tc}$	otal
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{tc}$	otal
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_t$	otal
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \nu \overline{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \to \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \to \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \overline{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \kappa^0 \ell^+ \ell^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \kappa^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \kappa^0 \nu \overline{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \nu \overline{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	
$\Gamma(B^0 \to K^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \ell^-) / \Gamma_{tot}$	al
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{tot}$	al
	-

	$<4.9 \times 10^{-8}$ CL = 90%
	$< 8.0 \times 10^{-8}$ CL - 90%
	$< 6.0 \times 10^{-8}$ CL = 00%
	$<0.9 \times 10^{-4}$ CL = 90%
[]	$<1.0 \times 10^{-7}$, $CL = 90\%$
[У]	$(5.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-7}$
	$(5.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-7}$
	$(4.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10$ '
	$<1.3 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90%
	$<1.5 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90%
[y]	$(1.29 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-6}$
	$(1.55^{+0.40}_{-0.31}) imes 10^{-6}$
	$(1.07 \pm 0.22) imes 10^{-6}$
	${<}8 imes10^{-5}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
	${<}3.2 imes10^{-7}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
	${<}8.3 \times 10^{-8}$, ${\rm CL}=90\%$
	${<}1.2 imes10^{-7}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
	${<}1.4 imes10^{-9}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
	${<}1.6 imes10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
	$<$ 4.1 $ imes$ 10 $^{-3}$, CL = 90%
	${<}1.2 imes10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
	${<}1.4 imes10^{-7}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
	${<}1.8 imes10^{-7}$, CL = 90%
	${<}2.2 imes10^{-4}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
[<i>y</i>]	$(3.1^{+0.8}_{-0.7}) imes 10^{-7}$
	$(1.6^{+1.0}_{-0.8}) imes 10^{-7}$
	$(3.8 \pm 0.8) imes 10^{-7}$
	${<}5.6 \times 10^{-5}$, $CL=90\%$
	${<}4.4 imes10^{-4}$, CL ${=}$ 90%
[<i>y</i>]	$(9.9^{+1.2}_{-1.1}) imes 10^{-7}$
	$(1.03^{+0.19}_{-0.17}) imes 10^{-6}$

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$\Delta T = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

 $\Gamma(t \rightarrow Zq(q=u,c))/\Gamma_{total}$ [z] <3.2 × 10⁻², CL = 95%

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NOTES

- [a] C parity forbids this to occur as a single-photon process.
- [b] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [c] Time-reversal invariance requires this to be 0° or 180° .
- [d] This coefficient is zero if time invariance is not violated.
- [e] Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.
- [f] Violates CP in leading order. Test of direct CP violation since the indirect CP-violating and CP-conserving contributions are expected to be suppressed.
- [g] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.
- [h] $\operatorname{Re}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = \epsilon'/\epsilon$ to a very good approximation provided the phases satisfy *CPT* invariance.
- [*i*] This mode includes gammas from inner bremsstrahlung but not the direct emission mode $K_I^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ (DE).
- [j] Neglecting photon channels. See, e.g., A. Pais and S.B. Treiman, Phys. Rev. D12, 2744 (1975).
- [k] Derived from measured values of ϕ_{+-} , ϕ_{00} , $|\eta|$, $|m_{K_L^0} m_{K_S^0}|$, and $\tau_{K_S^0}$, as described in the introduction to "Tests of Conservation Laws."
- [/] The $|m_p m_{\overline{p}}|/m_p$ and $|q_p + q_{\overline{p}}|/e$ are not independent, and both use the more precise measurement of $|q_{\overline{p}}/m_{\overline{p}}|/(q_p/m_p)$.
- [*m*] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [n] A test of additive vs. multiplicative lepton family number conservation.
- [o] The limit quoted corresponds to the projection onto the $\sin^2(2\theta_{23})$ axis of the 90% CL contour in the $\sin^2(2\theta_{23}) \Delta m_{32}^2$ plane.
- [p] The sign of Δm_{32}^2 is not known at this time. The range quoted is for the absolute value.
- [q] Derived from an analysis of neutrino-oscillation experiments.
- [r] This limit is for either D^0 or \overline{D}^0 to pe^- .
- [s] This limit is for either D^0 or \overline{D}^0 to $\overline{p}e^+$.
- [t] The first limit is for $p \rightarrow$ anything or "disappearance" modes of a bound proton. The second entry, a rough range of limits, assumes the dominant decay modes are among those investigated. For antiprotons the best limit, inferred from the observation of cosmic ray \overline{p} 's is $\tau_{\overline{p}} > 10^7$ yr, the cosmic-ray storage time, but this limit depends on a number of assumptions. The best direct observation of stored antiprotons gives $\tau_{\overline{p}}/B(\overline{p} \rightarrow e^-\gamma) > 7 \times 10^5$ yr.

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- [u] There is some controversy about whether nuclear physics and model dependence complicate the analysis for bound neutrons (from which the best limit comes). The first limit here is from reactor experiments with free neutrons.
- [v] This is the best limit for the mode $e^- \rightarrow \nu \gamma$. The best limit for "electron disappearance" is 6.4×10^{24} yr.
- [w] See the ${\cal K}^0_S$ Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.
- [x] See the K_L^0 Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.
- [y] An ℓ indicates an e or a μ mode, not a sum over these modes.
- [z] This limit is for $\Gamma(t \rightarrow Zq)/\Gamma(t \rightarrow Wb)$.