

# CHARMED MESONS ( $C = \pm 1$ )

$$D^+ = c\bar{d}, D^0 = c\bar{u}, \bar{D}^0 = \bar{c}u, D^- = \bar{c}d, \text{ similarly for } D^{*'}\text{'s}$$

$D^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1869.62 \pm 0.20 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1040 \pm 7) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 311.8 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

### c-quark decays

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow \ell^+ \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.096 \pm 0.004 \text{ [a]}$$

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow D^{*(2010)^+} \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.255 \pm 0.017$$

### CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = -0.009 \pm 0.009$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = -0.005 \pm 0.010$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^0) = 0.010 \pm 0.013$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0) = 0.003 \pm 0.009$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = 0.001 \pm 0.013$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm) = 0.07 \pm 0.06$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = 0.006 \pm 0.007$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^{*0}) = 0.005 \pm 0.017$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = -0.001 \pm 0.015$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) = -0.02 \pm 0.04$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = -0.04 \pm 0.07$$

### T-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = 0.02 \pm 0.07$$

### $D^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ form factors

$$r_V = 1.62 \pm 0.08 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$r_2 = 0.83 \pm 0.05$$

$$r_3 = 0.0 \pm 0.4$$

$$\Gamma_L / \Gamma_T = 1.13 \pm 0.08$$

$$\Gamma_+ / \Gamma_- = 0.22 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.6)$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

<b>D<sup>+</sup> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$e^+$ anything	(16.0 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		—
$K^-$ anything	(25.7 $\pm$ 1.4 ) %		—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(61 $\pm$ 5 ) %		—
$K^+$ anything	( 5.9 $\pm$ 0.8 ) %		—
$K^*(892)^-$ anything	( 6 $\pm$ 5 ) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	(23 $\pm$ 5 ) %		—
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	< 6.6 %	CL=90%	—
$\eta$ anything	( 6.3 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		—
$\eta'$ anything	( 1.04 $\pm$ 0.18) %		—
$\phi$ anything	( 1.03 $\pm$ 0.12) %		—
<b>Leptonic and semileptonic modes</b>			
$e^+ \nu_e$	< 2.4 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	935
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 4.4 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		932
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	< 2.1 $\times 10^{-3}$		90
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 8.6 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %		869
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 9.3 $\pm$ 0.8 ) %	S=1.1	865
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	( 4.1 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %	S=1.1	864
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$ ,	( 3.66 $\pm$ 0.21) %		722
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ nonresonant	< 7 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	864
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.9 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %		851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ ,	( 3.6 $\pm$ 0.3 ) %		717
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ nonresonant	( 2.1 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		851
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	825
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 4.4 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		930
$\rho^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.2 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		774
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 2.4 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		770
$\omega e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.6 $^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		771
$\phi e^+ \nu_e$	< 2.01 %	CL=90%	657
$\phi \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 2.04 %	CL=90%	651
$\eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	< 7 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	855
$\eta'(958) \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.1 %	CL=90%	684

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 5.49±0.31 ) %	S=1.2	722
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 5.4 ±0.4 ) %	S=1.1	717
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 2.5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		380
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		105

**Hadronic modes with a  $\bar{K}$  or  $\bar{K}K\bar{K}$**

$K_S^0 \pi^+$	( 1.45±0.04 ) %	S=1.3	863
$K_L^0 \pi^+$	( 1.46±0.05 ) %		863
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$	[b] ( 9.22±0.21 ) %	S=1.1	846
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$	( 7.54±0.26 ) %		846
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ ,	( 1.22±0.09 ) %		714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$ ,	[c] ( 3.0 ±0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		371
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$ ,	[c] ( 1.6 ±0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		58
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	[b] ( 6.8 ±0.5 ) %	S=1.9	845
$K_S^0 \rho^+$	( 4.6 ±1.0 ) %		677
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ ,	( 1.3 ±0.6 ) %		714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$			
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	( 9 ±7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		845
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$	[b] ( 6.00±0.20 ) %	S=1.2	816
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+$ total,	( 1.3 ±0.8 ) %		422
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \pi^+$ ,	( 1.8 ±0.7 ) %		390
$\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$			
$K^- \rho^+ \pi^+$ total	( 2.9 <sup>+1.0</sup> <sub>-0.9</sub> ) %		613
$K^- \rho^+ \pi^+$ 3-body	( 1.0 ±0.4 ) %		613
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ total,	( 4.2 ±0.6 ) %		690
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ 3-body,	( 2.7 ±0.8 ) %		690
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ 3-body,	( 6 ±3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		688
$K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$			
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	[d] ( 1.1 ±0.5 ) %		816
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	[b] ( 3.02±0.12 ) %	S=1.3	814
$K_S^0 a_1(1260)^+$ ,	( 1.8 ±0.3 ) %		328
$a_1(1260)^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \pi^+$ ,	( 1.8 ±0.7 ) %		390
$\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$			

$K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ 3-body,	( 1.3 ±0.6 ) %		688
$K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$			
$K_S^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$ total	( 1.8 ±0.6 ) %		611
$K_S^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$ 3-body	( 2.1 ±2.2 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		611
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	( 3.6 ±1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		814
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$	[b] ( 5.6 ±0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.1	772
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ ,	( 1.2 ±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		645
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$ ,	( 2.3 ±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		239
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K^- \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^+$	( 1.69±0.28 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		524
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	( 3.9 ±2.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		772
$K^+ 2K_S^0$	( 4.5 ±2.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		545
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 \pi^+$	( 2.3 ±0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		436

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$K_S^0 a_1(1260)^+$	( 3.5 ±0.6 ) %		329
$K_S^0 a_2(1320)^+$	< 1.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	200
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+$ total	[d] ( 2.0 ±1.2 ) %		422
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+$ S-wave	[d] ( 1.5 ±1.5 ) %		422
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+$ P-wave	< 1 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	422
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+$ D-wave	( 9 ±6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		422
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+$ D-wave longitu-	< 7 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	422
dinal			
$\bar{K}_1(1270)^0 \pi^+$	< 7 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	487
$\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \pi^+$	( 3.8 ±1.3 ) %		390
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ total	( 6.3 ±0.8 ) %		690
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ 3-body	[d] ( 4.0 ±1.2 ) %		690
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ total	—		689
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ 3-body	( 1.4 ±0.9 ) %		689
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 a_1(1260)^+$	( 9.1 ±1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		†

**Pionic modes**

$\pi^+ \pi^0$	( 1.24±0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		925
$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.21±0.19 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		909
$\rho^0 \pi^+$	( 8.2 ±1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		767
$\pi^+ (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	( 1.80±0.16 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		909
$\sigma \pi^+, \sigma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.35±0.12 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
$f_0(980) \pi^+$ ,	( 1.54±0.33 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		669
$f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_0(1370) \pi^+$ ,	( 8 ±4 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		—
$f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_2(1270) \pi^+$ ,	( 5.0 ±0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		485
$f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$			

$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+$ ,	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	338
$\rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$f_0(1500) \pi^+$ ,	$( 1.1 \pm 0.4 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		—
$f_0(1500) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$f_0(1710) \pi^+$ ,	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$f_0(1790) \pi^+$ ,	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$f_0(1790) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$(\pi^+ \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^-$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	909
$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	909
$\pi^+ 2\pi^0$	$( 4.6 \pm 0.4 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		910
$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.14 \pm 0.08 )$			883
$\eta \pi^+, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 7.7 \pm 0.7 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		848
$\omega \pi^+, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	763
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$( 1.63 \pm 0.16 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	845

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\eta \pi^+$	$( 3.39 \pm 0.29 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		848
$\omega \pi^+$	$< 3.4$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$\eta \rho^+$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	655
$\eta'(958) \pi^+$	$( 5.1 \pm 1.0 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		681
$\eta'(958) \rho^+$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	349

### Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

$K^+ K_S^0$	$( 2.89 \pm 0.17 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		793
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	[b] $( 9.63 \pm 0.31 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	744
$\phi \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 3.06 \pm 0.34 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		647
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ ,	$( 2.90 \pm 0.32 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		613
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$				
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0$ ,	$( 3.6 \pm 0.4 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$				
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+$	—			741
$K^*(892)^+ K_S^0$ ,	$( 5.3 \pm 2.3 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		611
$K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$				
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	—			682
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 1.1 \pm 0.5 )$			619
$\phi \rho^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	258
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ non- $\phi$	$( 1.5 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.7 \\ -0.6 \end{smallmatrix} )$			682
$K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.69 \pm 0.18 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		678
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$	$( 2.32 \pm 0.18 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		678
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.3 \pm 1.2 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		600

Fractions of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\phi\pi^+$	$( 6.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		647
$\phi\pi^+\pi^0$	$( 2.3 \pm 1.0 ) \%$		619
$\phi\rho^+$	$< 1.5 \%$	CL=90%	259
$K^+\overline{K}^*(892)^0$	$( 4.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$		613
$K^*(892)^+K_S^0$	$( 1.6 \pm 0.7 ) \%$		612

**Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes**

$K^+\pi^0$	$( 2.37 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-4}$		864
$K^+\pi^+\pi^-$	$( 6.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		846
$K^+\rho^0$	$( 2.4 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		679
$K^*(892)^0\pi^+, K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^+\pi^-$	$( 2.9 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		714
$K^+f_0(980), f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$( 5.6 \pm 3.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^0\pi^+, K_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^+\pi^-$	$( 5.0 \pm 3.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+K^+K^-$	$( 8.7 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-5}$		550

**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (C1) modes, or Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) violating modes**

$\pi^+e^+e^-$	C1	$< 7.4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	930
$\pi^+\phi, \phi \rightarrow e^+e^-$	[e]	$( 2.7 \begin{smallmatrix} +3.6 \\ -1.8 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 3.9 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	918
$\rho^+\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	757
$K^+e^+e^-$	[f]	$< 6.2 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	870
$K^+\mu^+\mu^-$	[f]	$< 9.2 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	856
$\pi^+e^\pm\mu^\mp$	LF	$[g] < 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	927
$K^+e^\pm\mu^\mp$	LF	$[g] < 6.8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	866
$\pi^-e^+e^+$	L	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	930
$\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	L	$< 4.8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	918
$\pi^-e^+\mu^+$	L	$< 5.0 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	927
$\rho^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	L	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	757
$K^-e^+e^+$	L	$< 4.5 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	870
$K^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	L	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	856
$K^-e^+\mu^+$	L	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	866
$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	L	$< 8.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	703



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Mass } m &= 1864.84 \pm 0.17 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1) \\
 m_{D^\pm} - m_{D^0} &= 4.78 \pm 0.10 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1) \\
 \text{Mean life } \tau &= (410.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s} \\
 c\tau &= 122.9 \text{ } \mu\text{m} \\
 |m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| &= (2.37_{-0.71}^{+0.66}) \times 10^{10} \text{ } \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \\
 (\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma &= 2y = (1.56_{-0.38}^{+0.36}) \times 10^{-2} \\
 |q/p| &= 0.86 \pm 0.31 \\
 A_\Gamma &= (1.4 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-3} \\
 \Gamma(K^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{ (via } \bar{D}^0)) / \Gamma(K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell) &< 0.005, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\
 \Gamma(K^+ \pi^- \text{ via } \bar{D}^0) / \Gamma(K^- \pi^+) &< 4.0 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \\
 \Gamma(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0) / \Gamma(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &< 0.0063, \text{ CL} = 95\%
 \end{aligned}$$

### **CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries**

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) &= (0.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 K_S^0) &= -0.23 \pm 0.19 \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^0 \pi^0) &= 0.00 \pm 0.05 \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= 0.004 \pm 0.013 \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \phi) &= -0.03 \pm 0.09 \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^0) &= 0.001 \pm 0.013 \\
 A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- &= -0.004 \pm 0.010 \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^\mp) &= 0.022 \pm 0.032 \\
 A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^0) &= 0.002 \pm 0.009 \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^0) &= 0.00 \pm 0.05 \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= -0.009_{-0.061}^{+0.026} \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^\mp \pi^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^{*-} \pi^+, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow & \\
 K^{*+} \pi^- &< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^\pm \pi^\mp \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^{*+} \pi^-, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow & \\
 K^{*-} \pi^+ &< 7.8 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \rho^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^0 \rho^0 &< \\
 4.8 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\% & \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \omega \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \omega, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^0 \omega &< 9.2 \times \\
 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\% & \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 f_0(980), \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow & \\
 K^0 f_0(980) &< 6.8 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 f_2(1270), \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow & \\
 K^0 f_2(1270) &< 13.5 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 f_0(1370), \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow & \\
 K^0 f_0(1370) &< 25.5 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^\mp \pi^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+, \\
 \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^- < 9.0 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^\mp \pi^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+, \\
 \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- < 6.5 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1680)^\mp \pi^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1680)^- \pi^+, \\
 \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^*(1680)^+ \pi^- < 28.4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \\
 K^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+ = 0.007 \pm 0.010 \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^+ \pi^-) = -0.02 \pm 0.04 \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) = -0.08 \pm 0.07
 \end{aligned}$$

**T-violation decay-rate asymmetry**

$$A_T(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) = 0.01 \pm 0.07$$

**CPT-violation decay-rate asymmetry**

$$A_{CPT}(K^\mp \pi^\pm) = 0.008 \pm 0.008$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

<b>D<sup>0</sup> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Topological modes</b>			
0-prongs	[h] (15 ± 6 ) %		—
2-prongs	(71 ± 6 ) %		—
4-prongs	[i] (14.6 ± 0.5 ) %		—
6-prongs	( 1.2 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.3 \\ -0.7 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
e <sup>+</sup> anything	[j] ( 6.53 ± 0.17 ) %		—
μ <sup>+</sup> anything	( 6.7 ± 0.6 ) %		—
K <sup>-</sup> anything	(54.7 ± 2.8 ) %	S=1.3	—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + K <sup>0</sup> anything	(47 ± 4 ) %		—
K <sup>+</sup> anything	( 3.4 ± 0.4 ) %		—
K*(892) <sup>-</sup> anything	(15 ± 9 ) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	( 9 ± 4 ) %		—
K*(892) <sup>+</sup> anything	< 3.6 %	CL=90%	—
K*(892) <sup>0</sup> anything	( 2.8 ± 1.3 ) %		—
η anything	( 9.5 ± 0.9 ) %		—
η' anything	( 2.48 ± 0.27 ) %		—
φ anything	( 1.05 ± 0.11 ) %		—



**Semileptonic modes**

$K^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.58 ± 0.06 ) %	S=1.1	867
$K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.31 ± 0.13 ) %		864
$K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.18 ± 0.16 ) %		719
$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 2.01 ± 0.25 ) %		714
$K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.6 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.3 \\ -0.5 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) %		861
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.7 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.9 \\ -0.7 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) %		860
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.8 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.4 \\ -1.1 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		843
$K_1(1270)^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 7.6 $\begin{smallmatrix} +4.2 \\ -3.1 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		498
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	821
$(\bar{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.4 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	692
$\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.83 ± 0.17 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		927
$\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 2.37 ± 0.24 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		924
$\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.9 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		771

**Hadronic modes with one  $\bar{K}$** 

$K^- \pi^+$	( 3.89 ± 0.05 ) %	S=1.1	861
$K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.22 ± 0.06 ) %	S=1.2	860
$K_L^0 \pi^0$	(10.0 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		860
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	[b] ( 2.99 ± 0.17 ) %	S=1.1	842
$K_S^0 \rho^0$	( 7.7 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.6 \\ -0.8 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		674
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 2.2 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		670
$K_S^0 f_0(980),$ $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.40 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.30 \\ -0.22 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		549
$K_S^0 f_2(1270),$ $f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.3 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.2 \\ -0.7 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		262
$K_S^0 f_0(1370),$ $f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 2.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.6 \\ -0.7 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		†
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 1.97 ± 0.13 ) %		711
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-, K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^+$	[k] ( 1.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.3 \\ -0.4 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+,$ $K_0^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 2.9 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.7 \\ -0.4 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		378
$K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+,$ $K_2^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 3.3 $\begin{smallmatrix} +2.2 \\ -1.1 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		367
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+,$ $K^*(1680)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 7 $\begin{smallmatrix} +6 \\ -5 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		46

$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	( 2.7 $\begin{smallmatrix} +6.1 \\ -1.7 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$		842
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	[b] (13.9 $\pm 0.5$ ) %	S=1.6	844
$K^- \rho^+$	(10.8 $\pm 0.7$ ) %		675
$K^- \rho(1700)^+$ , $\rho(1700)^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 7.9 $\pm 1.7$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		†
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	( 2.22 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.36 \\ -0.19 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) %		711
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.88 $\pm 0.23$ ) %		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+$ , $K_0^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	( 4.6 $\pm 2.1$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		378
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^0$ , $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 5.7 $\begin{smallmatrix} +4.5 \\ -1.5 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		379
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+$ , $K^*(1680)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	( 1.8 $\pm 0.7$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		46
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	( 1.11 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.53 \\ -0.19 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) %		844
$K_S^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$	—		843
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 6.7 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.8 \\ -1.5 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		711
$K_S^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$ nonresonant	( 4.5 $\pm 1.1$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		843
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	[b] ( 8.10 $\pm 0.20$ ) %	S=1.3	813
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ total	( 6.76 $\pm 0.33$ ) %		609
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ 3-body	( 5.1 $\pm 2.3$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		609
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.00 $\pm 0.22$ ) %		416
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$ , $a_1(1260)^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.6 $\pm 0.6$ ) %		327
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ total, $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.5 $\pm 0.4$ ) %		685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body, $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 9.7 $\pm 2.1$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		685
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$ , $K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	[d] ( 2.9 $\pm 0.3$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		484
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	( 1.88 $\pm 0.26$ ) %		813
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	[b] ( 5.4 $\pm 0.6$ ) %		813
$K_S^0 \eta, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 8.6 $\pm 1.4$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$		772
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 9.8 $\pm 1.8$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		670
$K^*(892)^- \rho^+$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 2.1 $\pm 0.8$ ) %		416
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$ , $K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^- \pi^0$	[d] ( 2.2 $\pm 0.6$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		484

$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body, $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 2.4 ±0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	685
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant	( 1.1 ±1.2 ) %	813
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 4.2 ±0.4 ) %	771
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.2 ±0.6 ) %	643
$K^- \pi^+ \omega$ , $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 2.7 ±0.5 ) %	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ , $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 6.5 ±2.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	410
$K_S^0 \eta \pi^0$	( 5.6 ±1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	721
$K_S^0 a_0(980)$ , $a_0(980) \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	( 6.7 ±2.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	–
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.6 ±0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	–
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.84 ±0.31 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	768
$K_S^0 \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ , no $K^*(892)^-$	( 1.1 ±0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	–
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$ , no $\rho^0$	( 5 ±8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	642
$K^*(892)^- \rho^0 \pi^+$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 1.7 ±0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	230
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ nonresonant	< 1.3 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	768
$K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.2 ±0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	713

Fractions of many of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes. (Modes for which there are only upper limits and  $\bar{K}^*(892)\rho$  submodes only appear below.)

$K_S^0 \eta$	( 4.0 ±0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	772
$K_S^0 \omega$	( 1.13 ±0.20 ) %	670
$K_S^0 \eta'(958)$	( 9.4 ±1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	565
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$	( 7.8 ±1.1 ) %	327
$\bar{K}^0 a_1(1260)^0$	< 1.9 % CL=90%	323
$K^- a_2(1320)^+$	< 2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	198
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ total	( 2.4 ±0.5 ) %	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body	( 1.53 ±0.34 ) %	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$	( 1.58 ±0.35 ) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ transverse	( 1.6 ±0.6 ) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ S-wave	( 3.0 ±0.6 ) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ S-wave long.	< 3 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ P-wave	< 3 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ D-wave	( 2.1 ±0.6 ) %	417
$K^*(892)^- \rho^+$	( 6.6 ±2.6 ) %	417

$K^*(892)^- \rho^+$ longitudinal	( 3.2 ±1.3 ) %		417
$K^*(892)^- \rho^+$ transverse	( 3.5 ±2.0 ) %		417
$K^*(892)^- \rho^+$ P-wave	< 1.5 %	CL=90%	417
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$	[d] ( 1.15 ±0.32 ) %		484
$K_1(1400)^- \pi^+$	< 1.2 %	CL=90%	386
$\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \pi^0$	< 3.7 %	CL=90%	387
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 1.9 ±0.9 ) %		643
$K^- \pi^+ \omega$	( 3.0 ±0.6 ) %		605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$	( 1.1 ±0.5 ) %		410
$K^- \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	( 7.5 ±1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		479
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta'(958)$	< 1.1 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	120

**Hadronic modes with three K's**

$K_S^0 K^+ K^-$	( 4.72 ±0.32 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		544
$K_S^0 a_0(980)^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 3.1 ±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		–
$K^- a_0(980)^+, a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$	( 6.3 ±1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		–
$K^+ a_0(980)^-, a_0^- \rightarrow K^- K_S^0$	< 1.2 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=95%	–
$K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	< 1.0 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=95%	–
$K_S^0 \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 2.17 ±0.15 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		520
$K_S^0 f_0(1400), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 1.8 ±1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		–
$3K_S^0$	( 9.6 ±1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		539
$K^+ K^- K^- \pi^+$	( 2.22 ±0.32 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		434
$K^+ K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 4.4 ±1.7 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		†
$K^- \pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 4.0 ±1.7 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		422
$\phi \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$ $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.06 ±0.20 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		†
$K^+ K^- K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant	( 3.3 ±1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		434
$K_S^0 K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	( 6.3 ±1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		427

**Pionic modes**

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.397 ±0.027 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		922
$\pi^0 \pi^0$	( 8.0 ±0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		923
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 1.44 ±0.06 ) %	S=1.8	907
$\rho^+ \pi^-$	( 9.8 ±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		764
$\rho^0 \pi^0$	( 3.73 ±0.22 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		764
$\rho^- \pi^+$	( 4.97 ±0.23 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		764
$\rho(1450)^+ \pi^-, \rho(1450)^+ \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^0$	( 1.6 ±2.0 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		–
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0, \rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 4.3 ±1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		–
$\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho(1450)^- \rightarrow$ $\pi^- \pi^0$	( 2.6 ±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		–
$\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-, \rho(1700)^+ \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^0$	( 5.9 ±1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		–

$\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0, \rho(1700)^0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.2 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\rho(1700)^- \pi^+, \rho(1700)^- \rightarrow$ $\pi^- \pi^0$	$( 4.6 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(980) \pi^0, f_0(980) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.6 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(600) \pi^0, f_0(600) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.18 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(1370) \pi^0, f_0(1370) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.3 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1500) \pi^0, f_0(1500) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.6 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1710) \pi^0, f_0(1710) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.5 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_2(1270) \pi^0, f_2(1270) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.90 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant	$( 1.21 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-4}$	907
$3\pi^0$	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 908
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$( 7.44 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1 880
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+$ total	$( 4.47 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0 \pi^+$ S-wave	$( 3.22 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0 \pi^+$ D-wave	$( 1.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\sigma \pi^+$	$( 6.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$ total	$( 1.82 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-3}$	518
$2\rho^0$ , parallel helicities	$( 8.2 \pm 3.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$2\rho^0$ , perpendicular helicities	$( 4.8 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$ , longitudinal helicities	$( 1.25 \pm 0.10 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
Resonant $(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.49 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
3-body total		
$\sigma \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 6.1 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(980) \pi^+ \pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.8 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_2(1270) \pi^+ \pi^-, f_2 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.6 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$	$( 1.00 \pm 0.09 ) \%$	882
$\eta \pi^0$	[/] $( 5.7 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	846
$\omega \pi^0$	[/] $< 2.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 761
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$	$( 4.2 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$	844
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	[/] $< 1.9 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 827
$\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$	[/] $( 1.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$	738
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	$( 4.2 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	795

### Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

$K^+ K^-$	$( 3.93 \pm 0.08 ) \times 10^{-3}$	791
$2K_S^0$	$( 3.8 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	789
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+$	$( 3.5 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$ S=1.1	739
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K_S^0, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$	$< 6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	608
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$	739
$K^*(892)^0 K_S^0, K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$	$< 3.0 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	608
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$( 3.29 \pm 0.14 ) \times 10^{-3}$	743
$K^*(892)^+ K^-, K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow$	$( 1.47 \pm 0.07 ) \times 10^{-3}$	–
$K^*(892)^- K^+, K^*(892)^- \rightarrow$	$( 5.1 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$(K^+ \pi^0)_{S-wave} K^-$	$( 2.34 \pm 0.17 ) \times 10^{-3}$	743
$(K^- \pi^0)_{S-wave} K^+$	$( 1.3 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	743
$f_0(980) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 3.5 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$\phi \pi^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 6.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0$	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-4}$	740
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ [m]	$( 2.43 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-3}$	677
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body, $\phi \rightarrow$	$( 2.4 \pm 2.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	614
$\phi \rho^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 7.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	250
$K^+ K^- \rho^0$ 3-body	$( 5 \pm 7 ) \times 10^{-5}$	302
$f_0(980) \pi^+ \pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 3.6 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$K^*(892)^0 K^\mp \pi^\pm$ 3-body, [n]	$( 2.7 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	531
$K^{*0} \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$		
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow$	$( 7 \pm 5 ) \times 10^{-5}$	272
$K^\pm \pi^\mp$		
$K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp,$	$( 8.0 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$K_1(1270)^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-$		
$K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp,$	$( 5.4 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$K_1(1400)^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-$		
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.30 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-3}$	673
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	595
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 3.1 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-3}$	600

Fractions of most of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\phi \pi^0$	$( 7.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	645
$\phi \eta$	$( 1.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	489
$\phi \omega$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	238

**Radiative modes**

$\rho^0 \gamma$	< 2.4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\omega \gamma$	< 2.4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	768
$\phi \gamma$	( 2.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.7 \\ -0.6 \end{smallmatrix}$ )	$\times 10^{-5}$		654
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \gamma$	< 7.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	719

**Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (DC) modes or  $\Delta C = 2$  forbidden via mixing (C2M) modes**

$K^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ via $\bar{D}^0$	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	–
$K^+$ or $K^*(892)^+$ $e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ via $\bar{D}^0$	< 6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	–
$K^+ \pi^-$ DC	( 1.48 $\pm 0.07$ )	$\times 10^{-4}$		861
$K^+ \pi^-$ via DCS	( 1.31 $\pm 0.08$ )	$\times 10^{-4}$		–
$K^+ \pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$	< 1.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	861
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0$	< 1.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	–
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-$ , $K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ DC	( 1.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.3 \\ -0.4 \end{smallmatrix}$ )	$\times 10^{-4}$		711
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ DC	( 3.05 $\pm 0.17$ )	$\times 10^{-4}$		844
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ via $\bar{D}^0$	< 8	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	–
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ DC	( 2.62 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.21 \\ -0.19 \end{smallmatrix}$ )	$\times 10^{-4}$		813
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$	< 4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	812
$\mu^-$ anything via $\bar{D}^0$	< 4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	–

**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (C1) modes,  
Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes, or  
Lepton number (L) violating modes**

$\gamma \gamma$	C1	< 2.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	932
$e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	932
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 1.3	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	926
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	C1	< 4.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	928
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	915
$\eta e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 5.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	838
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	C1	< 3.73	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$\rho^0 e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 3.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	894
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$\omega e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	768
$\omega \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 8.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	751
$K^- K^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	< 3.15	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$\phi e^+ e^-$	C1	< 5.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	654
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	631
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ e^-$	[f]	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	866

$\overline{K}^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		$[f] < 2.6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>CI</i>	$< 3.85$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$		$[f] < 4.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	719
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>CI</i>	$< 3.59$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		$[f] < 2.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	700
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>CI</i>	$< 8.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$\mu^\pm e^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 8.1$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	929
$\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 8.6$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	924
$\eta e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 1.0$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 1.5$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$\rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 4.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	767
$\omega e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 1.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 1.8$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	754
$\phi e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 3.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	648
$\overline{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 1.0$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 5.53$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[g] < 8.3$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	714
$\pi^- \pi^- e^+ e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.12$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$\pi^- \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	$< 2.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	894
$K^- \pi^- e^+ e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	$< 2.06$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$K^- \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	$< 3.9$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$K^- K^- e^+ e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.52$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$K^- K^- \mu^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	$< 9.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	$< 7.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	$< 2.18$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$K^- K^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	$< 5.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754

**$D^*(2007)^0$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2006.97 \pm 0.19$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

$m_{D^{*0}} - m_{D^0} = 142.12 \pm 0.07$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma < 2.1$  MeV, CL = 90%



$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D^*(2007)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^0$	(61.9±2.9) %	43
$D^0 \gamma$	(38.1±2.9) %	137

### **$D^*(2010)^\pm$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2010.27 \pm 0.17 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^+} = 140.64 \pm 0.10 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^0} = 145.421 \pm 0.010 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 96 \pm 22 \text{ keV}$$

$D^*(2010)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>D^*(2010)^\pm</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	(67.7±0.5) %	39
$D^+ \pi^0$	(30.7±0.5) %	38
$D^+ \gamma$	( 1.6±0.4) %	136

### **$D_1(2420)^0$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2422.3 \pm 1.3 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$m_{D_1^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 411.7 \pm 0.8$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 20.4 \pm 1.7 \text{ MeV}$$

$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D_1(2420)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	355
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	426
$D^+ \pi^-$	not seen	474
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	281

### **$D_2^*(2460)^0$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$J^P = 2^+$  assignment strongly favored.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2461.1 \pm 1.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{D_2^{*0}} - m_{D^+} = 593.9 \pm 0.8$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 43 \pm 4 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D_2^*(2460)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	505
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	389
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	462
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	324

**$D_2^*(2460)^\pm$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$J^P = 2^+$  assignment strongly favored.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2460.1^{+2.6}_{-3.5} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$m_{D_2^*(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} = 2.4 \pm 1.7 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 37 \pm 6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$D_2^*(2460)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D_2^*(2460)^\pm</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	seen	508
$D^{*0} \pi^+$	seen	391
$D^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	457
$D^{*+} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	320

## NOTES

- [a] This result applies to  $Z^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}$  decays only. Here  $\ell^+$  is an average (not a sum) of  $e^+$  and  $\mu^+$  decays.
- [b] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.
- [c] These subfractions of the  $K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$  mode are uncertain: see the Particle Listings.
- [d] The two experiments measuring this fraction are in serious disagreement. See the Particle Listings.
- [e] This is *not* a test for the  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current, but leads to the  $\pi^+ e^+ e^-$  final state.
- [f] This mode is not a useful test for a  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.
- [g] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [h] This value is obtained by subtracting the branching fractions for 2-, 4- and 6-prongs from unity.
- [i] This is the sum of our  $K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ ,  $K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $\bar{K}^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ , and  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ , branching fractions.
- [j] The branching fractions for the  $K^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ , and  $\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$  modes add up to  $6.24 \pm 0.18$  %.
- [k] This is a doubly Cabibbo-suppressed mode.
- [l] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the resonance in the final state.
- [m] The experiments on the division of this charge mode amongst its submodes disagree, and the submode branching fractions here add up to considerably more than the charged-mode fraction.
- [n] However, these upper limits are in serious disagreement with values obtained in another experiment.