

# c $\bar{c}$ MESONS

## $\eta_c(1S)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 2980.3 \pm 1.2$  MeV (S = 1.7)

Full width  $\Gamma = 26.7 \pm 3.0$  MeV (S = 2.0)

$\eta_c(1S)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$P$ (MeV/c)
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### Decays involving hadronic resonances

$\eta'(958)\pi\pi$	( 4.1 $\pm$ 1.7 ) %		1321
$\rho\rho$	( 2.0 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		1272
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	( 2.0 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		1275
$K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892)$	( 9.2 $\pm$ 3.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1194
$K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0}\pi^+\pi^-$	( 1.5 $\pm$ 0.8 ) %		1071
$\phi K^+ K^-$	( 2.9 $\pm$ 1.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1102
$\phi\phi$	( 2.7 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1087
$\phi 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	< 4.7 $\times 10^{-3}$	90%	1249
$a_0(980)\pi$	< 2 %	90%	1324
$a_2(1320)\pi$	< 2 %	90%	1194
$K^*(892)\bar{K} + \text{c.c.}$	< 1.28 %	90%	1308
$f_2(1270)\eta$	< 1.1 %	90%	1143
$\omega\omega$	< 3.1 $\times 10^{-3}$	90%	1268
$\omega\phi$	< 1.7 $\times 10^{-3}$	90%	1183
$f_2(1270)f_2(1270)$	( 1.0 $^{+0.4}_{-0.5}$ ) %		771
$f_2(1270)f'_2(1525)$	( 8 $\pm$ 4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		508

### Decays into stable hadrons

$K\bar{K}\pi$	( 7.0 $\pm$ 1.2 ) %		1379
$\eta\pi\pi$	( 4.9 $\pm$ 1.8 ) %		1427
$\pi^+\pi^- K^+ K^-$	( 1.5 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %		1343
$K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	( 10 $\pm$ 4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1252
$2(K^+ K^-)$	( 1.5 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1053
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	( 1.20 $\pm$ 0.30 ) %		1457
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)$	( 2.0 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		1405
$p\bar{p}$	( 1.3 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1158
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$	( 1.04 $\pm$ 0.31 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		988
$K\bar{K}\eta$	< 3.1 %	90%	1263
$\pi^+\pi^- p\bar{p}$	< 1.2 %	90%	1024

### Radiative decays

$\gamma\gamma$	( 2.4 $^{+1.1}_{-0.9}$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1490
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**Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P),  
Lepton family number (LF) violating modes**

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$P, CP < 8.7$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1484
$\pi^0 \pi^0$	$P, CP < 5.6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1484
$K^+ K^-$	$P, CP < 7.6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1406
$K_S^0 K_S^0$	$P, CP < 4.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1405

**J/ψ(1S)**

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 3096.916 \pm 0.011$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 93.2 \pm 2.1$  keV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 5.55 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.02$  keV

<b>J/ψ(1S) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
hadrons	(87.7 ± 0.5) %		—
virtual $\gamma \rightarrow$ hadrons	(13.50 ± 0.30) %		—
$e^+ e^-$	( 5.94 ± 0.06) %		1548
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	( 5.93 ± 0.06) %		1545

**Decays involving hadronic resonances**

$\rho \pi$	( 1.69 ± 0.15) %	S=2.4	1448
$\rho^0 \pi^0$	( 5.6 ± 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1448
$a_2(1320) \rho$	( 1.09 ± 0.22) %		1123
$\omega \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	( 8.5 ± 3.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1392
$\omega \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 4.0 ± 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1418
$\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 8.6 ± 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	1435
$\omega f_2(1270)$	( 4.3 ± 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1142
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 + c.c.$	( 6.0 ± 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1012
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1770)^0 + c.c. \rightarrow$ $K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + c.c.$	( 6.9 ± 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		—
$\omega K^*(892) \bar{K} + c.c.$	( 6.1 ± 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1097
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^- + c.c.$	( 5.12 ± 0.30 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1373
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^- + c.c. \rightarrow$ $K^+ K^- \pi^0$	( 1.97 ± 0.20 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^- + c.c. \rightarrow$ $K^+ K^- \pi^0$	( 3.0 ± 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$K^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0 + c.c.$	( 4.39 ± 0.31 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1373
$K^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0 + c.c. \rightarrow$ $K^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	( 3.2 ± 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp$	( 3.8 ± 1.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1170
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K^+ \pi^- + c.c.$	seen		1343
$\omega \pi^0 \pi^0$	( 3.4 ± 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1436
$b_1(1235)^\pm \pi^\mp$	[a] ( 3.0 ± 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1300
$\omega K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	[a] ( 3.4 ± 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1210

$b_1(1235)^0 \pi^0$		$( 2.3 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1300
$\eta K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	[a]	$( 2.2 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1278
$\phi K^*(892) \bar{K} + \text{c.c.}$		$( 2.18 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-3}$		969
$\omega K \bar{K}$		$( 1.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1268
$\omega f_0(1710) \rightarrow \omega K \bar{K}$		$( 4.8 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$		878
$\phi 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$		$( 1.66 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1318
$\Delta(1232)^{++} \bar{p} \pi^-$		$( 1.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1030
$\omega \eta$		$( 1.74 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.6	1394
$\phi K \bar{K}$		$( 1.83 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.5	1179
$\phi f_0(1710) \rightarrow \phi K \bar{K}$		$( 3.6 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		875
$\Delta(1232)^{++} \bar{\Delta}(1232)^{--}$		$( 1.10 \pm 0.29 ) \times 10^{-3}$		938
$\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^+ (\text{or c.c.})$	[a]	$( 1.03 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-3}$		697
$\phi f'_2(1525)$		$( 8 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.7	871
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 9.4 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2	1365
$\phi \pi^0 \pi^0$		$( 5.6 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1366
$\phi K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	[a]	$( 7.2 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1114
$\omega f_1(1420)$		$( 6.8 \pm 2.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1062
$\phi \eta$		$( 7.5 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.5	1320
$\Xi(1530)^- \Xi^+$		$( 5.9 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		600
$\rho K^- \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^0$		$( 5.1 \pm 3.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$		646
$\omega \pi^0$		$( 4.5 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4	1446
$\phi \eta'(958)$		$( 4.0 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.1	1192
$\phi f_0(980)$		$( 3.2 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.9	1182
$\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 1.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi \pi^0 \pi^0$		$( 1.7 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\Xi(1530)^0 \Xi^0$		$( 3.2 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		608
$\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}^+ (\text{or c.c.})$	[a]	$( 3.1 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		855
$\phi f_1(1285)$		$( 2.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	1032
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 4.0 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1487
$\rho \eta$		$( 1.93 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1396
$\omega \eta'(958)$		$( 1.82 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1279
$\omega f_0(980)$		$( 1.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1271
$\rho \eta'(958)$		$( 1.05 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1281
$a_2(1320)^\pm \pi^\mp$	[a]	$< 4.3 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1263
$K \bar{K}_2^*(1430) + \text{c.c.}$		$< 4.0 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1159
$K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp$		$< 3.0 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1231
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0$		$< 2.9 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	604
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$		$( 2.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1266
$\phi f_2(1270)$		$( 7.2 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1036
$\phi \eta(1405) \rightarrow \phi \eta \pi \pi$		$< 2.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	946
$\omega f'_2(1525)$		$< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1003
$\Sigma(1385)^0 \bar{\Lambda}$		$< 2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	912
$\Delta(1232)^+ \bar{p}$		$< 1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1100

$\Theta(1540)\bar{\Theta}(1540) \rightarrow$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n} + \text{c.c.}$				
$\Theta(1540) K^- \bar{n} \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$	$< 2.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\Theta(1540) K_S^0 \bar{p} \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Theta}(1540) K^+ n \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$	$< 5.6$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Theta}(1540) K_S^0 p \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\Sigma^0 \bar{\Lambda}$	$< 9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1032
$\phi \pi^0$	$< 6.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1377

**Decays into stable hadrons**

$2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	( 4.1 ± 0.5 ) %	S=2.4	1496
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	( 2.9 ± 0.6 ) %		1433
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 2.07 ± 0.13 ) %	S=1.7	1533
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 K^+ K^-$	( 1.79 ± 0.29 ) %	S=2.2	1368
$4(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	( 9.0 ± 3.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1345
$\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$	( 6.6 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1407
$\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \eta$	( 1.84 ± 0.28 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1221
$\pi^0 \pi^0 K^+ K^-$	( 2.45 ± 0.31 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1410
$\eta \phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \eta \phi \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.2 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		—
$K \bar{K} \pi$	( 6.1 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1442
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	( 3.55 ± 0.23 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1517
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	( 4.3 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1466
$2(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	( 1.62 ± 0.21 ) %		1468
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \eta$	( 2.29 ± 0.24 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1446
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-) \eta$	( 7.2 ± 1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1379
$p \bar{p}$	( 2.17 ± 0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1232
$p \bar{p} \pi^0$	( 1.09 ± 0.09 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1176
$p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 6.0 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.3	1107
$p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	[b] ( 2.3 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.9	1033
$p \bar{p} \eta$	( 2.09 ± 0.18 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		948
$p \bar{p} \rho$	$< 3.1$ × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%	774
$p \bar{p} \omega$	( 1.10 ± 0.15 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.3	768
$p \bar{p} \eta'(958)$	( 9 ± 4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	S=1.7	596
$p \bar{p} \phi$	( 4.5 ± 1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		527
$n \bar{n}$	( 2.2 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1231
$n \bar{n} \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 4 ± 4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1106
$\Sigma^0 \bar{\Sigma}^0$	( 1.29 ± 0.09 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		988
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-) K^+ K^-$	( 4.7 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.3	1320
$p \bar{n} \pi^-$	( 2.12 ± 0.09 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1174
$n N(1440)$	seen		978
$n N(1520)$	seen		924
$n N(1535)$	seen		914
$\Xi \bar{\Xi}$	( 1.8 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.8	818
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$	( 1.61 ± 0.15 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=2.0	1074

$\Lambda\bar{\Sigma}^-\pi^+$ (or c.c.)	[a]	$(8.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2	950
$\rho K^-\bar{\Lambda}$		$(8.9 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$		876
$2(K^+K^-)$		$(7.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		1131
$\rho K^-\bar{\Sigma}^0$		$(2.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$		819
$K^+K^-$		$(2.37 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$		1468
$K_S^0 K_L^0$		$(1.46 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.7	1466
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$		$(2.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		672
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$		$< 6.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	998
$\bar{\Lambda}n K_S^0 + \text{c.c.}$		$(6.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		872
$\pi^+\pi^-$		$(1.47 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-4}$		1542
$\Lambda\bar{\Sigma} + \text{c.c.}$		$< 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1034
$K_S^0 K_S^0$		$< 1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=95%	1466

### Radiative decays

$\gamma\eta_c(1S)$		$(1.3 \pm 0.4) \%$		114
$\gamma\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$		$(8.3 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-3}$		1518
$\gamma\eta\pi\pi$		$(6.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$		1487
$\gamma\eta_2(1870) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$		$(6.2 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}\pi$	[c]	$(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.6	1223
$\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\rho^0$		$(7.8 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.8	1223
$\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$		$(3.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\phi$		$< 8.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$\gamma\rho\rho$		$(4.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$		1340
$\gamma\rho\omega$		$< 5.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1338
$\gamma\rho\phi$		$< 8.8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1258
$\gamma\eta'(958)$		$(4.71 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	1400
$\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$		$(2.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.9	1517
$\gamma f_2(1270) f_2(1270)$		$(9.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$		879
$\gamma f_2(1270) f_2(1270)$ (non resonant)		$(8.2 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$		$(2.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1407
$\gamma f_4(2050)$		$(2.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		891
$\gamma\omega\omega$		$(1.61 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$		1336
$\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0\rho^0$		$(1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	1223
$\gamma f_2(1270)$		$(1.43 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$		1286
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}$		$(8.5 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2	1075
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma\pi\pi$		$(4.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma\omega\omega$		$(3.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma\eta$		$(9.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.7	1500
$\gamma f_1(1420) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}\pi$		$(7.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$		1220
$\gamma f_1(1285)$		$(6.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$		1283
$\gamma f_1(1510) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$		$(4.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f_2'(1525)$		$(4.5 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1173

$\gamma f_2(1640) \rightarrow \gamma \omega \omega$	$( 2.8 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f_2(1910) \rightarrow \gamma \omega \omega$	$( 2.0 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f_2(1950) \rightarrow$	$( 7.0 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma K^*(892) \bar{K}^*(892)$			
$\gamma K^*(892) \bar{K}^*(892)$	$( 4.0 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1266
$\gamma \phi \phi$	$( 4.0 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.1	1166
$\gamma \rho \bar{\rho}$	$( 3.8 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1232
$\gamma \eta(2225)$	$( 2.9 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		752
$\gamma \eta(1760) \rightarrow \gamma \rho^0 \rho^0$	$( 1.3 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1048
$\gamma \eta(1760) \rightarrow \gamma \omega \omega$	$( 1.98 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\gamma X(1835)$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1006
$\gamma (K \bar{K} \pi) [J^{PC} = 0^{-+}]$	$( 7 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.1	1442
$\gamma \pi^0$	$( 3.3^{+0.6}_{-0.4} ) \times 10^{-5}$		1546
$\gamma \rho \bar{\rho} \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 7.9 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1107
$\gamma \Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1074
$3\gamma$	$< 5.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1548
$\gamma f_J(2220)$	$> 2.50 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=99.9%	745
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$	$( 8 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$	$( 8.1 \pm 3.0 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma \rho \bar{\rho}$	$( 1.5 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\gamma f_0(1500)$	$> ( 5.7 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1183
$\gamma e^+ e^-$	$( 8.8 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1548

#### Weak decays

$D^- e^+ \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	984
$\bar{D}^0 e^+ e^- + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	987
$D_s^- e^+ \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	923

#### Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P), Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

$\gamma \gamma$	C	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1548
$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1547
$e^\pm \tau^\mp$	LF	$< 8.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1039
$\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	LF	$< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1035

**$\chi_{c0}(1P)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 3414.75 \pm 0.31$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 10.2 \pm 0.7$  MeV

$\chi_{c0}(1P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Hadronic decays</b>			
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(2.23 \pm 0.20) \%$		1679
$f_0(980)f_0(980)$	$(6.9 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$		1398
$\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$(1.79 \pm 0.16) \%$		1580
$f_0(980)f_0(980)$	$(1.7^{+1.1}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-4}$		1398
$f_0(980)f_0(2200)$	$(8.3^{+2.1}_{-2.6}) \times 10^{-4}$		595
$f_0(1370)f_0(1370)$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1019
$f_0(1370)f_0(1500)$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	920
$f_0(1370)f_0(1710)$	$(7.0^{+3.7}_{-2.4}) \times 10^{-4}$		718
$f_0(1500)f_0(1370)$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	920
$f_0(1500)f_0(1500)$	$< 5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	805
$f_0(1500)f_0(1710)$	$< 7 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	553
$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$(8.7 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-3}$		1607
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(1.20 \pm 0.18) \%$		1633
$K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^- + c.c.$	$(7.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1523
$K_1(1270)^+K^- + c.c. \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$(6.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_1(1400)^+K^- + c.c. \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(1.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1456
$K_0^*(1430)^0\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$(1.02^{+0.38}_{-0.30}) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_0^*(1430)^0\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 + c.c. \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$(8.3^{+2.1}_{-2.5}) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\pi\pi$	$(7.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1702
$\eta\eta$	$(2.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		1617
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1651
$\eta\eta'$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1521
$\eta'\eta'$	$(1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		1414
$\omega\omega$	$(2.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		1517
$K^+K^-$	$(5.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1634
$K_S^0K_S^0$	$(2.82 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$		1633
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-4}$		1651
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta'$	$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$		1560
$\bar{K}^0K^+\pi^- + c.c.$	$< 9.8 \times 10^{-5}$		1610
$K^+K^-\pi^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$		1611
$K^+K^-\eta$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$		1512
$K^+K^-K_S^0K_S^0$	$(1.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		1331
$K^+K^-K^+K^-$	$(2.81 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$		1333

$K^+ K^- \phi$	$(1.01 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$		1381
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(5.9 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$		1579
$\phi \phi$	$(9.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$		1370
$p \bar{p}$	$(2.15 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-4}$		1426
$p \bar{p} \pi^0$	$(5.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		1379
$p \bar{p} \eta$	$(3.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		1187
$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p}$	$(2.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.4	1320
$K_S^0 K_S^0 p \bar{p}$	$< 8.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	884
$p \bar{n} \pi^-$	$(1.17 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$		1376
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$	$(4.4 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$		1292
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 4.0 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1153
$K^+ \bar{p} \Lambda + \text{c.c.}$	$(1.05 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$		1132
$\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+$	$< 1.03 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1081

### Radiative decays

$\gamma J/\psi(1S)$	$(1.28 \pm 0.11) \%$	303
$\gamma \gamma$	$(2.35 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-4}$	1707

## $\chi_{c1}(1P)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(1^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 3510.66 \pm 0.07$  MeV (S = 1.5)

Full width  $\Gamma = 0.89 \pm 0.05$  MeV

$\chi_{c1}(1P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
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### Hadronic decays

$3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(5.8 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2	1683
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(7.6 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1728
$\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$	$(4.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$		1632
$\pi^+ \pi^- \eta$	$(5.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1701
$\pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$	$(2.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(3.9 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-3}$		1657
$K^+ K^- \eta$	$(3.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		1566
$K^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$(7.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		1661
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$(2.01 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$		1662
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(5.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$		1701
$a_0(980)^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$f_2(1270) \eta$	$(3.0 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$		1468
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$(3.2 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-3}$		1577
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		1512
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		1602
$K^*(892)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$	$(1.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		1602
$K_J^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$	$< 9 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$			



$K_J^*(1430)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	–
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$			
$\pi^+ \pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0$	$(7.6 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-4}$		1630
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 K_S^0$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1390
$K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$	$(5.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		1393
$K^+ K^- \phi$	$(4.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$		1440
$p \bar{p}$	$(6.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$		1484
$p \bar{p} \pi^0$	$(1.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		1438
$p \bar{p} \eta$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1254
$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p}$	$(5.0 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$		1381
$K_S^0 K_S^0 p \bar{p}$	$< 4.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	968
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$	$(2.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		1355
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1223
$K^+ \bar{p} \Lambda$	$(3.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		1203
$\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+$	$< 3.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1155
$\pi^+ \pi^- + K^+ K^-$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$		–
$K_S^0 K_S^0$	$< 7 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1683

### Radiative decays

$\gamma J/\psi(1S)$	$(36.0 \pm 1.9) \%$	389
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**$h_c(1P)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = ??(1^{+-})$$

Mass  $m = 3525.93 \pm 0.27$  MeV (S = 1.5)

Full width  $\Gamma < 1$  MeV

<b><math>h_c(1P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$J/\psi(1S) \pi \pi$	not seen	313
$\eta_c \gamma$	seen	503

**$\chi_{c2}(1P)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 3556.20 \pm 0.09$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 2.03 \pm 0.12$  MeV

$\chi_{c2}(1P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
<b>Hadronic decays</b>			
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	( 1.14±0.12 ) %		1751
$\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	( 9.4 ±1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1656
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)$	( 8.6 ±1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1707
$K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^- + c.c.$	( 2.3 ±1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1602
$K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	( 2.6 ±0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1538
$\phi\phi$	( 1.54±0.30 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1457
$\omega\omega$	( 2.0 ±0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1597
$\pi\pi$	( 2.17±0.25 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1773
$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$	( 4.1 ±1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1681
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta$	( 5.5 ±1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1724
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta'$	( 5.7 ±2.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1636
$\eta\eta$	< 5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	1692
$K^+K^-$	( 7.9 ±1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1708
$K_S^0K_S^0$	( 6.5 ±0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1707
$\bar{K}^0K^+\pi^- + c.c.$	( 1.40±0.21 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1685
$K^+K^-\pi^0$	( 3.5 ±0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1686
$K^+K^-\eta$	< 4 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	1592
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1.7 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	90%	1724
$\eta\eta'$	< 2.6 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	1600
$\eta'\eta'$	< 3.5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	1498
$\pi^+\pi^-K_S^0K_S^0$	( 2.5 ±0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1655
$K^+K^-K_S^0K_S^0$	< 4 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	1418
$K^+K^-K^+K^-$	( 1.84±0.24 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1421
$K^+K^-\phi$	( 1.63±0.34 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1468
$K_S^0K_S^0p\bar{p}$	< 7.9 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	1007
$p\bar{p}$	( 6.7 ±0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		1510
$p\bar{p}\pi^0$	( 4.9 ±1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1465
$p\bar{p}\eta$	( 2.1 ±0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1285
$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	( 1.32±0.34 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1410
$p\bar{p}\pi^-$	( 1.2 ±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1463
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$	( 2.7 ±1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1385
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$	< 3.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	90%	1255
$K^+\bar{p}\Lambda + c.c.$	( 9.6 ±1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1236
$\Xi^-\bar{\Xi}^+$	< 3.7 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	1189
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	< 1.5 %	90%	185
<b>Radiative decays</b>			
$\gamma J/\psi(1S)$	(20.0 ±1.0 ) %		430
$\gamma\gamma$	( 2.43±0.18 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1778

**$\eta_c(2S)$** 

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(0^-+)$$

Quantum numbers are quark model predictions.

$$\text{Mass } m = 3637 \pm 4 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 14 \pm 7 \text{ MeV}$$

$\eta_c(2S)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
hadrons	not seen		—
$K \bar{K} \pi$	seen		1729
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	not seen		1792
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen		1700
$2K^+ 2K^-$	not seen		1470
$p \bar{p}$	not seen		1558
$\gamma\gamma$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	1819

 **$\psi(2S)$** 

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^{--})$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 3686.09 \pm 0.04 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 317 \pm 9 \text{ keV}$$

$$\Gamma_{ee} = 2.38 \pm 0.04 \text{ keV}$$

$\psi(2S)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
hadrons	(97.85±0.13) %		—
virtual $\gamma \rightarrow$ hadrons	( 1.73±0.14) %	S=1.5	—
$e^+ e^-$	( 7.52±0.17) $\times 10^{-3}$		1843
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	( 7.5 ±0.8 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1840
$\tau^+ \tau^-$	( 3.0 ±0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		490

#### Decays into $J/\psi(1S)$ and anything

$J/\psi(1S)$ anything	(57.4 ±0.9 ) %		—
$J/\psi(1S)$ neutrals	(23.5 ±0.4 ) %		—
$J/\psi(1S) \pi^+ \pi^-$	(32.6 ±0.5 ) %		477
$J/\psi(1S) \pi^0 \pi^0$	(16.84±0.33) %		481
$J/\psi(1S) \eta$	( 3.16±0.07) %		199
$J/\psi(1S) \pi^0$	( 1.26±0.13) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	528

#### Hadronic decays

$3(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	( 3.5 ±1.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1746
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	( 2.9 ±1.0 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=4.6	1799
$\rho a_2(1320)$	( 2.6 ±0.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1500
$p \bar{p}$	( 2.74±0.12) $\times 10^{-4}$		1586
$\Delta^{++} \bar{\Delta}^{--}$	( 1.28±0.35) $\times 10^{-4}$		1371

$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1412
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$	$< 4.9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1197
$\Lambda\bar{p}K^+$	$(1.00 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-4}$		1327
$\Lambda\bar{p}K^+\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1167
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$	$(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		1346
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$	$(2.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.6	1467
$\Sigma^+\bar{\Sigma}^-$	$(2.6 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$		1408
$\Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0$	$(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.5	1405
$\Sigma(1385)^+\bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1218
$\Xi^-\bar{\Xi}^+$	$(1.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.8	1284
$\Xi^0\bar{\Xi}^0$	$(2.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		1291
$\Xi(1530)^0\bar{\Xi}(1530)^0$	$< 8.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1025
$\Omega^-\bar{\Omega}^+$	$< 7.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	774
$\pi^0\rho\bar{p}$	$(1.33 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-4}$		1543
$\eta\rho\bar{p}$	$(6.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$		1373
$\omega\rho\bar{p}$	$(6.9 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$		1247
$\phi\rho\bar{p}$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1109
$\pi^+\pi^-\rho\bar{p}$	$(6.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1491
$\rho\bar{n}\pi^-$ or c.c.	$(2.48 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-4}$		–
$\rho\bar{n}\pi^-\pi^0$	$(3.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		1492
$2(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$	$(4.7 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-3}$		1776
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1791
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(9.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$		1778
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)\eta$	$(1.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1758
$\eta'\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(4.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$		–
$\omega\pi^+\pi^-$	$(7.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.1	1748
$b_1^\pm\pi^\mp$	$(4.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	1635
$b_1^0\pi^0$	$(2.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		–
$\omega f_2(1270)$	$(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1515
$\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$(7.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.9	1726
$\rho^0K^+K^-$	$(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1616
$K^*(892)^0\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0$	$(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		1418
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\eta$	$(1.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		1574
$K^+K^-2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$	$(1.00 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$		1611
$K^+K^-2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(1.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$		1654
$K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp$	$(1.00 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$		1581
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+\pi^-$	$(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1724
$\rho^0\rho\bar{p}$	$(5.0 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-5}$		1251
$K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^-$ + c.c.	$(6.7 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-4}$		1674
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(2.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.2	1817
$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4	1750
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(1.26 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$		1694
$\omega f_0(1710) \rightarrow \omega K^+K^-$	$(5.9 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$K^*(892)^0 K^-\pi^+\pi^0$ + c.c.	$(8.6 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$		–

$K^*(892)^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 9.6 \pm 2.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—	—
$K^*(892)^+ K^- \rho^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$( 7.3 \pm 2.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—	—
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \rho^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$( 6.1 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—	—
$\eta K^+ K^-$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1664
$\omega K^+ K^-$	$( 1.85 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	1614
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$( 3.5 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.8	1774
$\rho \bar{\rho} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 7.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1435
$K^+ K^-$	$( 6.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1776
$K_S^0 K_L^0$	$( 5.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1775
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.68 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4	1830
$\rho(2150) \pi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.9 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.2 \\ -0.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\rho(770) \pi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 3.2 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.8	—
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 8 \pm 5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1838
$K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1532
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 2.96 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1754
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 1.7 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.8 \\ -0.7 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		1698
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$( 1.09 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1697
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.17 \pm 0.29 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.7	1690
$\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 6.8 \pm 2.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.1	—
$2(K^+ K^-)$	$( 6.0 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1499
$\phi K^+ K^-$	$( 7.0 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1546
$2(K^+ K^-) \pi^0$	$( 1.10 \pm 0.28 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1440
$\phi \eta$	$( 2.8 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.0 \\ -0.8 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		1654
$\phi \eta'$	$( 3.1 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1555
$\omega \eta'$	$( 3.2 \begin{smallmatrix} +2.5 \\ -2.1 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		1623
$\omega \pi^0$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1757
$\rho \eta'$	$( 1.9 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.7 \\ -1.2 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		1625
$\rho \eta$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.1	1717
$\omega \eta$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1715
$\phi \pi^0$	$< 4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1699
$\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$\rho \bar{\rho} K^+ K^-$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1118
$\bar{\Lambda} n K_S^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$( 8.1 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1324
$\phi f_2'(1525)$	$( 4.4 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1321
$\Theta(1540) \bar{\Theta}(1540) \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n} + \text{c.c.}$	$< 8.8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\Theta(1540) K^- \bar{n} \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\Theta(1540) K_S^0 \bar{p} \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$	$< 7.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Theta}(1540) K^+ n \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$	$< 2.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Theta}(1540) K_S^0 p \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$	$< 6.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$K_S^0 K_S^0$	$< 4.6 \times 10^{-6}$		1775

**Radiative decays**

$\gamma\chi_{c0}(1P)$	( 9.4 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		261
$\gamma\chi_{c1}(1P)$	( 8.8 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		171
$\gamma\chi_{c2}(1P)$	( 8.3 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		128
$\gamma\eta_c(1S)$	( 3.0 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		638
$\gamma\eta_c(2S)$	< 2.0 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	48
$\gamma\pi^0$	< 5.4 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	1841
$\gamma\eta'(958)$	( 1.36 $\pm$ 0.24 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1719
$\gamma f_2(1270)$	( 2.1 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1622
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma\pi\pi$	( 3.0 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		—
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}$	( 6.0 $\pm$ 1.6 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		—
$\gamma\gamma$	< 1.4 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1843
$\gamma\eta$	< 9 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1802
$\gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	( 8.7 $\pm$ 2.1 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1791
$\gamma\eta(1405) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}\pi$	< 9 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1569
$\gamma\eta(1405) \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-$	( 3.6 $\pm$ 2.5 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		—
$\gamma\eta(1475) \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi$	< 1.4 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma\eta(1475) \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-$	< 8.8 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	( 4.0 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1817
$\gamma K^{*0}K^+\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	( 3.7 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1674
$\gamma K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0}$	( 2.4 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1613
$\gamma K_S^0K^+\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	( 2.6 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1753
$\gamma K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	( 1.9 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1726
$\gamma p\bar{p}$	( 2.9 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		1586
$\gamma\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	( 2.8 $\pm$ 1.4 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		1491
$\gamma 2(\pi^+\pi^-)K^+K^-$	< 2.2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1654
$\gamma 3(\pi^+\pi^-)$	< 1.7 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1774
$\gamma K^+K^-K^+K^-$	< 4 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1499

 **$\psi(3770)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 3772.92 \pm 0.35$  MeV (S = 1.1)Full width  $\Gamma = 27.3 \pm 1.0$  MeV $\Gamma_{ee} = 0.265 \pm 0.018$  keV (S = 1.3)

In addition to the dominant decay mode to  $D\bar{D}$ ,  $\psi(3770)$  was found to decay into the final states containing the  $J/\psi$  (BAI 05, ADAM 06). ADAMS 06 and HUANG 06A searched for various decay modes with light hadrons and found a statistically significant signal for the decay to  $\phi\eta$  only (ADAMS 06).

<b><math>\psi(3770)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D\bar{D}$	(85.3 $\pm$ 3.2 ) %		285
$D^0\bar{D}^0$	(48.7 $\pm$ 3.2 ) %		285
$D^+D^-$	(36.1 $\pm$ 2.8 ) %		251
$J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$	( 1.93 $\pm$ 0.28) $\times 10^{-3}$		560
$J/\psi\pi^0\pi^0$	( 8.0 $\pm$ 3.0 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		564
$J/\psi\eta$	( 9 $\pm$ 4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		359
$J/\psi\pi^0$	< 2.8 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	603
$\gamma\chi_{c0}$	( 7.3 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\gamma\chi_{c1}$	( 2.9 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\gamma\chi_{c2}$	< 9 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$e^+e^-$	( 9.7 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-6}$	S=1.2	1886
$K_S^0 K_L^0$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1820
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	< 1.12 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1861
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$	< 1.06 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1843
$\omega\pi^+\pi^-$	< 6.0 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1794
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)$	< 9.1 $\times 10^{-3}$		1819
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$	< 1.37 %		1792
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1.24 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1836
$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$	< 6.9 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1796
$\eta 3\pi$	< 1.34 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1824
$\eta 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	< 2.43 %		1804
$\eta' 3\pi$	< 2.44 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1740
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	< 9.0 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1772
$\phi\pi^+\pi^-$	< 4.1 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1737
$\phi\pi^0$	not seen		1746
$\phi\eta$	( 3.1 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		1703
$4(\pi^+\pi^-)$	< 1.67 %	CL=90%	1757
$4(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$	< 3.06 %	CL=90%	1720
$\phi f_0(980)$	< 4.5 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1600
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	< 2.36 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1741
$K^+K^-\rho^0\pi^0$	< 8 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1624
$K^+K^-\rho^+\pi^-$	< 1.46 %	CL=90%	1622
$\omega K^+K^-$	< 3.4 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1664
$\phi\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	< 3.8 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1722
$K^{*0}K^-\pi^+\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	< 1.62 %	CL=90%	1693
$K^{*+}K^-\pi^+\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	< 3.23 %	CL=90%	1692
$K^+K^-2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	< 1.03 %	CL=90%	1702

$K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	< 3.60	%	CL=90%	1660
$\eta K^+ K^-$	< 4.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1711
$\rho^0 K^+ K^-$	< 5.0	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1665
$2(K^+ K^-)$	< 6.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1551
$\phi K^+ K^-$	< 7.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1597
$2(K^+ K^-) \pi^0$	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1493
$2(K^+ K^-) \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1425
$K^{*0} K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	< 9.7	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1721
$\rho \bar{\rho} \pi^0$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-3}$		1595
$\rho \bar{\rho} \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 5.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1544
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1521
$\rho \bar{\rho} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	< 1.85	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1490
$\omega \rho \bar{\rho}$	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1309
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \pi^0$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1468
$\rho \bar{\rho} 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	< 2.6	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1425
$\eta \rho \bar{\rho}$	< 5.4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1430
$\rho^0 \rho \bar{\rho}$	< 1.7	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1313
$\rho \bar{\rho} K^+ K^-$	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1185
$\phi \rho \bar{\rho}$	< 1.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1178
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 2.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1404
$\Lambda \bar{\rho} K^+$	< 2.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1387
$\Lambda \bar{\rho} K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 6.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1234
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	not seen			1874
$\rho \pi$	not seen			1804
$\omega \pi^0$	not seen			1803
$\rho \eta$	not seen			1763
$\omega \eta$	not seen			1762
$\rho \eta'$	not seen			1674
$\omega \eta'$	not seen			1672
$\phi \eta'$	not seen			1606
$K^{*0} \bar{K}^0$	not seen			1744
$K^{*+} K^-$	not seen			1745
$b_1 \pi$	not seen			1683

**X(3872)**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^?(?^?+)$$

Quantum numbers not established.

$$\text{Mass } m = 3872.2 \pm 0.8 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 2.5)$$

$$m_{X(3872)^\pm} - m_{J/\psi} = 775 \pm 4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{X(3872)^\pm} - m_{\psi(2S)}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 3.0_{-1.7}^{+2.1} \text{ MeV}$$



<b>X(3872) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi(1S)$	seen	650
$\rho^0 J/\psi(1S)$	seen	†
$D^0 \bar{D}^0$	not seen	520
$D^+ D^-$	not seen	503
$D^0 \bar{D}^0 \pi^0$	seen	121

**$\psi(4040)$**  <sup>[d]</sup>

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 4039 \pm 1$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 80 \pm 10$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.86 \pm 0.07$  keV

<b><math>\psi(4040)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)	
$e^+ e^-$	$(1.07 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-5}$		2019	
$D^0 \bar{D}^0$	seen		775	
$D^*(2007)^0 \bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	seen		575	
$D^*(2007)^0 \bar{D}^*(2007)^0$	seen		225	
$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	794
$J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	797
$J/\psi \eta$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	675
$J/\psi \pi^0$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	823
$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	746
$\chi_{c1} \gamma$	$< 1.1$	%	90%	494
$\chi_{c2} \gamma$	$< 1.7$	%	90%	454
$\chi_{c1} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 1.1$	%	90%	306
$\chi_{c2} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 3.2$	%	90%	233
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	1880

**$\psi(4160)$**  <sup>[d]</sup>

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 4153 \pm 3$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 103 \pm 8$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.83 \pm 0.07$  keV

$\psi(4160)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$e^+ e^-$	$(8.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$		2076
$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 3 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	888
$J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0$	$< 3 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	891
$J/\psi K^+ K^-$	$< 2 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	324
$J/\psi \eta$	$< 8 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	786
$J/\psi \pi^0$	$< 1 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	914
$J/\psi \eta'$	$< 5 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	385
$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 1 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	847
$\psi(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 4 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	353
$\chi_{c1} \gamma$	$< 7 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	593
$\chi_{c2} \gamma$	$< 1.3 \%$	90%	554
$\chi_{c1} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 2 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	452
$\chi_{c2} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 8 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	398
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 2 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	1941

**X(4260)**

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = ?^?(1^- -)$$

 Mass  $m = 4263^{+8}_{-9}$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

 Full width  $\Gamma = 95 \pm 14$  MeV

$X(4260)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	976
$J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0$	[e] seen	978
$J/\psi K^+ K^-$	[e] seen	530
$J/\psi \eta$	[e] not seen	886
$J/\psi \pi^0$	[e] not seen	999
$J/\psi \eta'$	[e] not seen	569
$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	[e] not seen	939
$J/\psi \eta \eta$	[e] not seen	339
$\psi(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$	[e] not seen	470
$\psi(2S) \eta$	[e] not seen	167
$\chi_{c0} \omega$	[e] not seen	284
$\chi_{c1} \gamma$	[e] not seen	686
$\chi_{c2} \gamma$	[e] not seen	648
$\chi_{c1} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	[e] not seen	571
$\chi_{c2} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	[e] not seen	524
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$	[e] not seen	1999
$D\bar{D}$	not seen	1032

**$\psi(4415)$**  <sup>[d]</sup>

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 4421 \pm 4$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 62 \pm 20$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.58 \pm 0.07$  keV

<b><math>\psi(4415)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	<sup>P</sup> (MeV/c)
hadrons	dominant		—
$(D^0 D^- \pi^+)_{non-res}$	< 2.3 %	90%	—
$D \bar{D}_2^*(2460) \rightarrow D^0 D^- \pi^+$	(10 ± 4) %		—
$e^+ e^-$	$(9.4 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-6}$		2210

### NOTES

[a] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.

[b] Includes  $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$  and excludes  $p\bar{p}\eta$ ,  $p\bar{p}\omega$ ,  $p\bar{p}\eta'$ .

[c] See the "Note on the  $\eta(1405)$ " in the  $\eta(1405)$  Particle Listings.

[d]  $J^{PC}$  known by production in  $e^+e^-$  via single photon annihilation.  $I^G$  is not known; interpretation of this state as a single resonance is unclear because of the expectation of substantial threshold effects in this energy region.

[e] See COAN 06 for details.