

# $b\bar{b}$ MESONS

## $\Upsilon(1S)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 9460.30 \pm 0.26$  MeV ( $S = 3.3$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 54.02 \pm 1.25$  keV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 1.340 \pm 0.018$  keV

<b><math>\Upsilon(1S)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$P$ (MeV/c)
$\tau^+ \tau^-$	$(2.60 \pm 0.10)$ %		4384
$e^+ e^-$	$(2.38 \pm 0.11)$ %		4730
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	$(2.48 \pm 0.05)$ %		4729

### Hadronic decays

$\eta'(958)$ anything	$(2.94 \pm 0.24)$ %		—
$J/\psi(1S)$ anything	$(6.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		4223
$\chi_{c0}$ anything	$< 5 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	—
$\chi_{c1}$ anything	$(2.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\chi_{c2}$ anything	$(3.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\psi(2S)$ anything	$(2.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\rho\pi$	$< 2 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	4697
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	4728
$K^+ K^-$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	4704
$p\bar{p}$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	4636
$\pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.84 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	4725
$\bar{d}$ anything	$(2.86 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-5}$		—

### Radiative decays

$\gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(6.3 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$		4728
$\gamma \pi^0 \pi^0$	$(1.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$		4728
$\gamma \pi^0 \eta$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-6}$	90%	4713
$K^+ K^-$ with $2 < m_{K^+ K^-} < 3$ GeV	$(1.14 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\gamma p\bar{p}$ with $2 < m_{p\bar{p}} < 3$ GeV	$< 6 \times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma 2h^+ 2h^-$	$(7.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$		4720
$\gamma 3h^+ 3h^-$	$(5.4 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$		4703
$\gamma 4h^+ 4h^-$	$(7.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-4}$		4679
$\gamma \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$	$(2.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		4686
$\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$(2.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		4720
$\gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	$(2.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		4703
$\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	$(2.4 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		4658
$\gamma \pi^+ \pi^- p\bar{p}$	$(1.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		4604
$\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- p\bar{p}$	$(4 \pm 6) \times 10^{-5}$		4563

$\gamma 2K^+ 2K^-$	$(2.0 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$		4601
$\gamma \eta'(958)$	$< 1.9 \times 10^{-6}$	90%	4682
$\gamma \eta$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-6}$	90%	4714
$\gamma f_0(980)$	$< 3 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	4679
$\gamma f_2'(1525)$	$(3.7 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.2 \\ -1.1 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-5}$		4607
$\gamma f_2(1270)$	$(1.01 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$		4644
$\gamma \eta(1405)$	$< 8.2 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	4625
$\gamma f_0(1500)$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	4610
$\gamma f_0(1710)$	$< 2.6 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	4573
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^-$	$< 7 \times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma \pi^0 \pi^0$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma f_4(2050)$	$< 5.3 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	4515
$\gamma f_0(2200) \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^-$	$< 2 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	4475
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^-$	$< 8 \times 10^{-7}$	90%	4469
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 6 \times 10^{-7}$	90%	—
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma \eta(2225) \rightarrow \gamma \phi \phi$	$< 3 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	4469
$\gamma X$	[a] $< 3 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	—
$\gamma X \bar{X}$	[b] $< 1 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	—
$\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4$ prongs	[c] $< 1.78 \times 10^{-4}$	95%	—

#### Other decays

invisible	$< 2.5 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	—
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**$\chi_{b0}(1P)$**  <sup>[d]</sup>

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

*J* needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 9859.44 \pm 0.42 \pm 0.31 \text{ MeV}$$

<b><math>\chi_{b0}(1P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	<sup>p</sup> (MeV/c)
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	$< 6\%$	90%	391

**$\chi_{b1}(1P)$**  <sup>[d]</sup>

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

*J* needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 9892.78 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.31 \text{ MeV}$$

$\chi_{b1}(1P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	(35±8) %	423

$\chi_{b2}(1P)$  <sup>[d]</sup>

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

$J$  needs confirmation.

Mass  $m = 9912.21 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.31$  MeV

$\chi_{b2}(1P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	(22±4) %	442

$\Upsilon(2S)$

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 10.02326 \pm 0.00031$  GeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 31.98 \pm 2.63$  keV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.612 \pm 0.011$  keV

$\Upsilon(2S)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	(18.8 ± 0.6) %		475
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$	( 9.0 ± 0.8 ) %		480
$\tau^+\tau^-$	( 2.00± 0.21) %		4686
$\mu^+\mu^-$	( 1.93± 0.17) %	S=2.2	5011
$e^+e^-$	( 1.91± 0.16) %		5012
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0$	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	531
$\Upsilon(1S)\eta$	< 2	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	126
$J/\psi(1S)$ anything	< 6	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	4533
$\bar{d}$ anything	( 3.4 ± 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		–
hadrons	(94 ±11) %		–

#### Radiative decays

$\gamma\chi_{b1}(1P)$	( 6.9 ± 0.4 ) %		130
$\gamma\chi_{b2}(1P)$	( 7.15± 0.35) %		110
$\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)$	( 3.8 ± 0.4 ) %		162
$\gamma f_0(1710)$	< 5.9	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	4863
$\gamma f_2'(1525)$	< 5.3	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	4896
$\gamma f_2(1270)$	< 2.41	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	4931
$\gamma\eta_b(1S)$	< 5.1	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	697
$\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4$ prongs	[e] < 1.95	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	–

$\chi_{b0}(2P)$  <sup>[d]</sup>

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

$J$  needs confirmation.

Mass  $m = 10.2325 \pm 0.0004 \pm 0.0005$  GeV

$\chi_{b0}(2P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$	$(4.6 \pm 2.1) \%$	207
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	$(9 \pm 6) \times 10^{-3}$	743

$\chi_{b1}(2P)$  <sup>[d]</sup>

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

$J$  needs confirmation.

Mass  $m = 10.25546 \pm 0.00022 \pm 0.00050$  GeV

$$m_{\chi_{b1}(2P)} - m_{\chi_{b0}(2P)} = 23.5 \pm 1.0 \text{ MeV}$$

$\chi_{b1}(2P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\omega \Upsilon(1S)$	$(1.63^{+0.38}_{-0.34}) \%$		135
$\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$	$(21 \pm 4) \%$	1.5	230
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	$(8.5 \pm 1.3) \%$	1.3	764
$\pi\pi \chi_{b1}(1P)$	$(8.6 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-3}$		238

$\chi_{b2}(2P)$  <sup>[d]</sup>

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

$J$  needs confirmation.

Mass  $m = 10.26865 \pm 0.00022 \pm 0.00050$  GeV

$$m_{\chi_{b2}(2P)} - m_{\chi_{b1}(2P)} = 13.5 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV}$$

$\chi_{b2}(2P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\omega \Upsilon(1S)$	$(1.10^{+0.34}_{-0.30}) \%$	194
$\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$	$(16.2 \pm 2.4) \%$	242
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	$(7.1 \pm 1.0) \%$	777
$\pi\pi \chi_{b2}(1P)$	$(6.0 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-3}$	229

$\Upsilon(3S)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 10.3552 \pm 0.0005$  GeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 20.32 \pm 1.85$  keV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.443 \pm 0.008$  keV

<b><math>\Upsilon(3S)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Upsilon(2S)$ anything	(10.6 $\pm$ 0.8 ) %		296
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 2.8 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %	S=2.2	177
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0\pi^0$	( 2.00 $\pm$ 0.32) %		190
$\Upsilon(2S)\gamma\gamma$	( 5.0 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		327
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 4.48 $\pm$ 0.21) %		813
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$	( 2.06 $\pm$ 0.28) %		816
$\Upsilon(1S)\eta$	< 2.2 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	677
$\tau^+\tau^-$	( 2.29 $\pm$ 0.30) %		4863
$\mu^+\mu^-$	( 2.18 $\pm$ 0.21) %	S=2.1	5177
$e^+e^-$	seen		5178

### Radiative decays

$\gamma\chi_{b2}(2P)$	(13.1 $\pm$ 1.6 ) %	S=3.4	86
$\gamma\chi_{b1}(2P)$	(12.6 $\pm$ 1.2 ) %	S=2.4	99
$\gamma\chi_{b0}(2P)$	( 5.9 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %	S=1.4	122
$\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)$	( 3.0 $\pm$ 1.1 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		484
$\gamma\eta_b(2S)$	< 6.2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	–
$\gamma\eta_b(1S)$	< 4.3 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1001
$\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4$ prongs	[f] < 2.2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	–

**$\Upsilon(4S)$**   
or  **$\Upsilon(10580)$**

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 10.5794 \pm 0.0012$  GeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 20.5 \pm 2.5$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.272 \pm 0.029$  keV (S = 1.5)

$\Upsilon(4S)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$B\bar{B}$	> 96 %	95%	328
$B^+B^-$	(51.6 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %		334
$D_s^+$ anything + c.c.	(18.3 $\pm$ 2.6 ) %		–
$B^0\bar{B}^0$	(48.4 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %		328
$J/\psi K_S^0(J/\psi, \eta_c) K_S^0$	< 4 $\times 10^{-7}$	90%	–
non- $B\bar{B}$	< 4 %	95%	–
$e^+e^-$	( 1.57 $\pm$ 0.08 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		5290
$J/\psi(1S)$ anything	< 1.9 $\times 10^{-4}$	95%	–
$D^{*+}$ anything + c.c.	< 7.4 %	90%	5099
$\phi$ anything	( 7.1 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %		5240
$\phi\eta$	< 2.5 $\times 10^{-6}$	90%	5226
$\Upsilon(1S)$ anything	< 4 $\times 10^{-3}$	90%	1053
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 9.0 $\pm$ 1.5 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		1026
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 8.8 $\pm$ 1.9 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		468
$\bar{d}$ anything	< 1.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	90%	–

### $\Upsilon(10860)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 10.865 \pm 0.008$  GeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 110 \pm 13$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.31 \pm 0.07$  keV ( $S = 1.3$ )

$\Upsilon(10860)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$e^+e^-$	( 2.8 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		5432
$B\bar{B}X$	( 59 $\pm$ 14 ) %		–
$B\bar{B}$	< 13.8 %	90%	1280
$B\bar{B}^* + \text{c.c.}$	( 14 $\pm$ 6 ) %		–
$B^*\bar{B}^*$	( 44 $\pm$ 11 ) %		–
$B\bar{B}^{(*)}\pi$	< 19.7 %	90%	–
$B\bar{B}\pi\pi$	< 8.9 %	90%	441
$B_s^{(*)}\bar{B}_s^{(*)}(X)$	( 19.3 $\pm$ 2.9 ) %		–
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 5.3 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1288
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 7.8 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		763
$\Upsilon(3S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 4.8 $\pm$ 1.9 / $-$ 1.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		416
$\Upsilon(1S)K^+K^-$	( 6.1 $\pm$ 1.8 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		933

### Inclusive Decays.

These decay modes are submodes of one or more of the decay modes above.

$\phi$ anything	$( 13.8 \begin{smallmatrix} + 2.4 \\ - 1.7 \end{smallmatrix} ) \%$	—
$D^0$ anything + c.c.	$(108 \pm 8 ) \%$	—
$D_s$ anything + c.c.	$( 47 \pm 6 ) \%$	—
$J/\psi$ anything	$( 2.06 \pm 0.21 ) \%$	—

**$\Upsilon(11020)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 11.019 \pm 0.008$  GeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 79 \pm 16$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.130 \pm 0.030$  keV

<b><math>\Upsilon(11020)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$e^+ e^-$	$(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$	5510

### NOTES

[a]  $X$  = pseudoscalar with  $m < 7.2$  GeV

[b]  $X\bar{X}$  = vectors with  $m < 3.1$  GeV

[c]  $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$

[d] Spectroscopic labeling for these states is theoretical, pending experimental information.

[e]  $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$

[f]  $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$