

# CHARMED MESONS ( $C = \pm 1$ )

$D^+ = c\bar{d}$ ,  $D^0 = c\bar{u}$ ,  $\bar{D}^0 = \bar{c}u$ ,  $D^- = \bar{c}d$ , similarly for  $D^*$ 's

**$D^\pm$**

$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$

Mass  $m = 1869.4 \pm 0.5$  MeV (S = 1.1)

Mean life  $\tau = (1040 \pm 7) \times 10^{-15}$  s

$c\tau = 311.8 \mu\text{m}$

### **c-quark decays**

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow \ell^+ \text{anything})/\Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{anything}) = 0.096 \pm 0.004 \quad [a]$$

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ \text{anything})/\Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{anything}) = 0.255 \pm 0.017$$

### **$CP$ -violation decay-rate asymmetries**

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = -0.016 \pm 0.017$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm) = 0.07 \pm 0.06$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = 0.002 \pm 0.011$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^{*0}) = -0.02 \pm 0.05$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = -0.014 \pm 0.033$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) = -0.02 \pm 0.04$$

### **$D^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ form factors**

$$r_V = 1.62 \pm 0.08 \quad (\text{S} = 1.5)$$

$$r_2 = 0.83 \pm 0.05$$

$$r_3 = 0.0 \pm 0.4$$

$$\Gamma_L/\Gamma_T = 1.13 \pm 0.08$$

$$\Gamma_+/\Gamma_- = 0.22 \pm 0.06 \quad (\text{S} = 1.6)$$

$D^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes above.

<b><math>D^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$e^+ \text{anything}$	$(17.2 \pm 1.9) \%$		—
$K^- \text{anything}$	$(27.5 \pm 2.4) \%$		—
$\bar{K}^0 \text{anything} + K^0 \text{anything}$	$(61 \pm 8) \%$		—
$K^+ \text{anything}$	$(5.5 \pm 1.6) \%$		—
$\eta \text{ anything}$	$[b] < 13 \quad \% \quad \text{CL}=90\%$		—
$\phi \text{ anything}$	$< 1.8 \quad \% \quad \text{CL}=90\%$		—
$\phi e^+ \text{ anything}$	$< 1.6 \quad \% \quad \text{CL}=90\%$		—

### Leptonic and semileptonic modes

$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 8 $\pm$ 17/5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	932	
$\overline{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[c] ( 6.8 $\pm$ 0.8 ) %	868	
$\overline{K}^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 6.7 $\pm$ 0.9 ) %	868	
$\overline{K}^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 7.0 $\pm$ 3.0 ) %	865	
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	( 4.5 $\pm$ 1.0 ) %	S=1.1	863
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.7 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %	722	
$\times B(\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$			
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ nonresonant	< 7 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	863	
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 4.00 $\pm$ 0.32 ) %	851	
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.7 $\pm$ 0.3 ) %	717	
$\times B(\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$			
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ nonresonant	( 3.3 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	851	
$(\overline{K}^*(892)\pi)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	< 1.2 %	CL=90%	712
$(\overline{K}\pi\pi)^0 e^+ \nu_e$ non- $\overline{K}^*(892)$	< 9 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	846	
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.7 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	825	
$\pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[d] ( 3.1 $\pm$ 1.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	930	

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[c] ( 5.73 $\pm$ 0.35 ) %	722	
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 5.5 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %	S=1.4	722
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 5.5 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %	717	
$\overline{K}_1(1270)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 4 %	CL=95%	493
$\overline{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.0 %	CL=95%	380
$\rho^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.5 $\pm$ 1.0 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	774	
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.4 $\pm$ 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	769	
$\phi e^+ \nu_e$	< 2.09 %	CL=90%	657
$\phi \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 3.72 %	CL=90%	651
$\eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	< 5 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	854	
$\eta'(958) \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.1 %	CL=90%	684

### Hadronic modes with a $\overline{K}$ or $\overline{K}K\overline{K}$

$\overline{K}^0 \pi^+$	( 2.82 $\pm$ 0.19 ) %	862
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$	[e] ( 9.2 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %	845
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$	( 1.30 $\pm$ 0.13 ) %	714
$\times B(\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$\overline{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$	( 2.3 $\pm$ 0.3 ) %	382
$\times B(\overline{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$\overline{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$	( 3.8 $\pm$ 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	58
$\times B(\overline{K}^*(1680)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ nonresonant	( 8.8 $\pm$ 0.9 ) %	845

$\bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	[e]	( 9.7 ± 3.0 ) %	S=1.1	845
$\bar{K}^0 \rho^+$		( 6.6 ± 2.5 ) %		677
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$		( 6.5 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		714
× B( $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \pi^0$ )				
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant		( 1.3 ± 1.1 ) %		845
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$	[e]	( 6.5 ± 1.1 ) %		816
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+$ total		( 1.4 ± 0.9 ) %		422
× B( $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ )				
$\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \pi^+$		( 2.2 ± 0.6 ) %		390
× B( $\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ )				
$K^- \rho^+ \pi^+$ total		( 3.1 ± 1.1 ) %		612
$K^- \rho^+ \pi^+$ 3-body		( 1.1 ± 0.4 ) %		612
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ total		( 4.5 ± 0.9 ) %		690
× B( $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ )				
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ 3-body		( 2.9 ± 0.9 ) %		690
× B( $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ )				
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ 3\text{-body}$		( 7 ± 3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		688
× B( $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$ )				
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	[f]	( 1.2 ± 0.6 ) %		816
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	[e]	( 7.1 ± 1.0 ) %		814
$\bar{K}^0 a_1(1260)^+$		( 4.0 ± 0.9 ) %		328
× B( $a_1(1260)^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ )				
$\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \pi^+$		( 2.2 ± 0.6 ) %		390
× B( $\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ )				
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ 3\text{-body}$		( 1.4 ± 0.6 ) %		688
× B( $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \pi^-$ )				
$\bar{K}^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$ total		( 4.3 ± 0.9 ) %		610
$\bar{K}^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$ 3-body		( 5 ± 5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		610
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant		( 9 ± 4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		814
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$	[e]	( 6.2 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.3	772
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$		( 2.1 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		645
× B( $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ )				
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$		( 2.0 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		239
× B( $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ )				
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ no-ρ		( 2.9 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		645
× B( $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ )				
$K^- \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^+$		( 1.94 ± 0.35 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.1	524
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant		( 4.3 ± 3.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		772
$\bar{K}^0 \bar{K}^0 K^+$		( 1.8 ± 0.8 ) %		545
$K^+ K^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^+$		( 5.5 ± 1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		435

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\bar{K}^0 \rho^+$	( 6.6 ± 2.5 ) %	677
$\bar{K}^0 a_1(1260)^+$	( 8.2 ± 1.7 ) %	328
$\bar{K}^0 a_2(1320)^+$	< 3 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	199
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$	( 1.95 ± 0.19 ) %	714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+ \text{total}$	[f] ( 2.1 ± 1.4 ) %	422
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+ S\text{-wave}$	[f] ( 1.7 ± 1.6 ) %	422
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+ P\text{-wave}$	< 1 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	422
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+ D\text{-wave}$	( 10 ± 7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	422
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^+ D\text{-wave longitudinal}$	< 7 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	422
$\bar{K}_1(1270)^0 \pi^+$	< 7 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	487
$\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \pi^+$	( 5.0 ± 1.3 ) %	390
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$	( 3.8 ± 0.4 ) %	382
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$	( 1.47 ± 0.31 ) %	58
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^0 \text{total}$	( 6.8 ± 1.4 ) %	690
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^0 3\text{-body}$	[f] ( 4.3 ± 1.4 ) %	690
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \text{total}$	—	688
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ 3\text{-body}$	( 2.1 ± 0.9 ) %	688
$K^- \rho^+ \pi^+ \text{total}$	( 3.1 ± 1.1 ) %	612
$K^- \rho^+ \pi^+ 3\text{-body}$	( 1.1 ± 0.4 ) %	612
$\bar{K}^0 \rho^0 \pi^+ \text{total}$	( 4.3 ± 0.9 ) %	CL=90% 610
$\bar{K}^0 \rho^0 \pi^+ 3\text{-body}$	( 5 ± 5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	610
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.2 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=2.0 645
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$	( 3.0 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.3 239
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \text{no-}\rho$	( 4.4 ± 1.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	645
$K^- \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^+$	( 1.94 ± 0.35 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	524
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 a_1(1260)^+$	( 9.1 ± 1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	†

### Pionic modes

$\pi^+ \pi^0$	( 2.6 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	925
$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.1 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	908
$\sigma \pi^+$	( 2.2 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$\rho^0 \pi^+$	( 1.05 ± 0.18 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	766
$f_0(980) \pi^+$	[g] ( 1.9 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	669
× $B(f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$		
$f_2(1270) \pi^+$	( 6.1 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	485
× $B(f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$		
$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \text{nonresonant}$	( 2.4 ± 2.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	908
$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	—	883
$\eta \pi^+ \times B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	( 6.8 ± 1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	848
$\omega \pi^+ \times B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	< 6 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	763
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 1.82 ± 0.25 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup> S=1.2	845

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\eta\pi^+$	$(3.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	848
$\rho^0\pi^+$	$(1.05 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$	766
$\omega\pi^+$	$< 7 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 763
$\eta\rho^+$	$< 7 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 655
$\eta'(958)\pi^+$	$(5.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$	680
$\eta'(958)\rho^+$	$< 5 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 348
$f_2(1270)\pi^+$	$(1.08 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$	485

### Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

$K^+\bar{K}^0$	$(5.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2 792
$K^+K^-\pi^+$	[e] $(8.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$	744
$\phi\pi^+ \times B(\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-)$	$(3.1 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-3}$	647
$K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(2.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	613
$\times B(\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^-\pi^+)$		
$K^+K^-\pi^+$ nonresonant	$(4.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$	744
$K^0\bar{K}^0\pi^+$	—	741
$K^*(892)^+\bar{K}^0$	$(2.1 \pm 0.9) \%$	611
$\times B(K^{*+} \rightarrow K^0\pi^+)$		
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^0$	—	682
$\phi\pi^+\pi^0 \times B(\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-)$	$(1.1 \pm 0.5) \%$	619
$\phi\rho^+ \times B(\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-)$	$< 7 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 258
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^0$ non- $\phi$	$(1.5 \pm 0.7) \%$	682
$K^+\bar{K}^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	678
$K^0K^-\pi^+\pi^+$	$(5.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$	678
$K^*(892)^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(1.2 \pm 0.5) \%$	280
$\times B^2(K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K^0\pi^+)$		
$K^0K^-\pi^+\pi^+ (\text{non-}K^{*+}\bar{K}^{*0})$	$< 7.9 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 678
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$	$(2.5 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$	600

Fractions of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\phi\pi^+$	$(6.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	647
$\phi\pi^+\pi^0$	$(2.3 \pm 1.0) \%$	619
$\phi\rho^+$	$< 1.5 \%$	CL=90% 258
$K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(4.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	613
$K^*(892)^+\bar{K}^0$	$(3.1 \pm 1.4) \%$	611
$K^*(892)^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(2.6 \pm 1.1) \%$	280

**Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (*DC*) modes,  
 $\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (*C1*) modes, or  
Lepton Family number (*LF*) or Lepton number (*L*) violating modes**

$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	<i>DC</i>	$(7.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$	845
$K^+ \rho^0$	<i>DC</i>	$(2.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	678
$K^*(892)^0 \pi^+$	<i>DC</i>	$[h] (3.7 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$	714
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	<i>DC</i>	$(2.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	845
$K^+ K^+ K^-$	<i>DC</i>	$(8.7 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$	550
$\phi K^+$	<i>DC</i>	$[h] < 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	527
$\pi^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 5.2 \times 10^{-5}$	929
$\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 8.8 \times 10^{-6}$	917
$\rho^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$	757
$K^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>[i]</i>	$< 2.0 \times 10^{-4}$	870
$K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>[i]</i>	$< 9.2 \times 10^{-6}$	856
$\pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[j] < 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$	926
$K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$[j] < 6.8 \times 10^{-5}$	866
$\pi^- e^+ e^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 9.6 \times 10^{-5}$	929
$\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 4.8 \times 10^{-6}$	917
$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 5.0 \times 10^{-5}$	926
$\rho^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$	757
$K^- e^+ e^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	870
$K^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$	856
$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	866
$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 8.5 \times 10^{-4}$	703

**D<sup>0</sup>**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1864.6 \pm 0.5$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ ) $m_{D^\pm} - m_{D^0} = 4.78 \pm 0.10$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )Mean life  $\tau = (410.3 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-15}$  s

$$c\tau = 123.0 \text{ }\mu\text{m}$$

$$|m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| < 7 \times 10^{10} \text{ }\hbar \text{ s}^{-1}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \text{ [k]}$$

$$(\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma = 2y = 0.016 \pm 0.010$$

$$\Gamma(K^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{ (via } \overline{D^0})) / \Gamma(K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell) < 0.005, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$\Gamma(K^+ \pi^- \text{ (via } \overline{D^0})) / \Gamma(K^- \pi^+) < 4.1 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\%$$

### ***CP*-violation decay-rate asymmetries**

$$\begin{aligned} A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) &= 0.005 \pm 0.016 \\ A_{CP}(K_S^0 K_S^0) &= -0.23 \pm 0.19 \\ A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) &= 0.021 \pm 0.026 \\ A_{CP}(\pi^0 \pi^0) &= 0.00 \pm 0.05 \\ A_{CP}(K_S^0 \phi) &= -0.03 \pm 0.09 \\ A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^0) &= 0.001 \pm 0.013 \\ A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^\mp) &= 0.08 \pm 0.09 \\ A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^0) &= -0.03 \pm 0.09 \\ A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^0) &= 0.09^{+0.25}_{-0.22} \end{aligned}$$

### ***CPT*-violation decay-rate asymmetry**

$$A_{CPT}(K^\mp \pi^\pm) = 0.008 \pm 0.008$$

$\overline{D}^0$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>D^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$e^+$ anything	[i] ( $6.87 \pm 0.28$ ) %		—
$\mu^+$ anything	( $6.5 \pm 0.8$ ) %		—
$K^-$ anything	( $53 \pm 4$ ) %	S=1.3	—
$\overline{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	( $42 \pm 5$ ) %		—
$K^+$ anything	( $3.4 \pm 0.6$ ) %		—
$\eta$ anything	[b] $< 13$ %	CL=90%	—
$\phi$ anything	( $1.7 \pm 0.8$ ) %		—
<b>Semileptonic modes</b>			
$K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[c] ( $3.43 \pm 0.14$ ) %	S=1.2	867
$K^- e^+ \nu_e$	( $3.58 \pm 0.18$ ) %	S=1.1	867
$K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( $3.19 \pm 0.17$ ) %		864
$K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( $1.1 \pm 0.6$ ) %	S=1.6	861
$\overline{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( $1.8 \pm 0.8$ ) %	S=1.6	860
$\overline{K}^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$ $\times B(K^*(892)^- \rightarrow \overline{K}^0 \pi^-)$	( $1.43 \pm 0.23$ ) %		719
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	821
$(\overline{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	692
$\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( $3.6 \pm 0.6$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		927

A fraction of the following resonance mode has already appeared above as a submode of a charged-particle mode.

$$K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e \quad (2.15 \pm 0.35) \% \quad 719$$

**Hadronic modes with a  $\bar{K}$  or  $\bar{K}KK$** 

$K^-\pi^+$	( $3.80 \pm 0.09$ ) %	861
$\bar{K}^0\pi^0$	( $2.30 \pm 0.22$ ) %	860
$\bar{K}^0\pi^+\pi^-$	[e] ( $5.97 \pm 0.35$ ) %	S=1.1 842
$\bar{K}^0\rho^0$	( $1.55^{+0.12}_{-0.16}$ ) %	673
$\bar{K}^0\omega$	( $3.9 \pm 0.9$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$	670
$\times B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)$		
$\bar{K}^0f_0(980)$	( $2.8^{+0.6}_{-0.4}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	549
$\times B(f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)$		
$\bar{K}^0f_2(1270)$	( $2.6^{+2.3}_{-1.4}$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$	262
$\times B(f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)$		
$\bar{K}^0f_0(1370)$	( $5.1^{+1.2}_{-1.3}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	-
$\times B(f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)$		
$K^*(892)^-\pi^+$	( $3.9 \pm 0.3$ ) %	711
$\times B(K^*(892)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^0\pi^-)$		
$K_0^*(1430)^-\pi^+$	( $6.1^{+1.2}_{-0.8}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	378
$\times B(K_0^*(1430)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^0\pi^-)$		
$K_2^*(1430)^-\pi^+$	( $1.0^{+0.7}_{-0.4}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	367
$\times B(K_2^*(1430)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^0\pi^-)$		
$K^*(1680)^-\pi^+$	( $2.1^{+1.0}_{-0.9}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	46
$\times B(K^*(1680)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^0\pi^-)$		
$K^*(892)^+\pi^-$	( $2.0^{+2.6}_{-0.9}$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$	711
$\times B(K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K^0\pi^+)$		
$\bar{K}^0\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	( $5.4^{+12.0}_{-3.4}$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$	842
$K^-\pi^+\pi^0$	[e] ( $13.0 \pm 0.8$ ) %	S=1.3 844
$K^-\rho^+$	( $10.1 \pm 0.8$ ) %	675
$K^-\rho(1700)^+$	( $7.4 \pm 1.6$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	†
$\times B(\rho(1700)^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0)$		
$K^*(892)^-\pi^+$	( $1.97 \pm 0.13$ ) %	711
$\times B(K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^-\pi^0)$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^0$	( $1.87 \pm 0.27$ ) %	711
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^+)$		
$K_0^*(1430)^-\pi^+$	( $3.0^{+0.6}_{-0.4}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	378
$\times B(K_0^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K^-\pi^0)$		
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0\pi^0$	( $5.3^{+4.2}_{-1.4}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	379
$\times B(\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^+)$		
$K^*(1680)^-\pi^+$	( $1.1 \pm 0.5$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	46
$\times B(K^*(1680)^- \rightarrow K^-\pi^0)$		
$K^-\pi^+\pi^0$ nonresonant	( $1.04^{+0.50}_{-0.19}$ ) %	844

$\bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$	—	843
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0$	$( 9.3 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-3}$	711
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \pi^0)$		
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$ nonresonant	$( 8.5 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-3}$	843
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	[e] $( 7.46 \pm 0.31 ) \%$	812
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ total	$( 6.2 \pm 0.4 ) \%$	609
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ 3-body	$( 4.7 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$	609
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$	$( 9.7 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$	416
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$	$( 3.6 \pm 0.6 ) \%$	327
$\times B(a_1(1260)^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ total	$( 1.5 \pm 0.4 ) \%$	685
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body	$( 9.5 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$	685
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$	[f] $( 2.9 \pm 0.3 ) \times 10^{-3}$	484
$\times B(K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$		
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$( 1.74 \pm 0.25 ) \%$	812
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	[e] $( 10.9 \pm 1.3 ) \%$	812
$\bar{K}^0 \eta \times B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$( 1.74 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-3}$	772
$\bar{K}^0 \omega \times B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.4 ) \%$	670
$K^*(892)^- \rho^+$	$( 4.4 \pm 1.7 ) \%$	416
$\times B(K^*(892)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \pi^-)$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$	$( 4.8 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$	416
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \pi^0)$		
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$	[f] $( 4.5 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-3}$	484
$\times B(K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \pi^- \pi^0)$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body	$( 4.7 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-3}$	685
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \pi^0)$		
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant	$( 2.3 \pm 2.3 ) \%$	812
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 4.0 \pm 0.4 ) \%$	771
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.2 \pm 0.6 ) \%$	643
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$	582
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$\times B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$		
$K^- \pi^+ \omega \times B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.5 ) \%$	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$	$( 6.5 \pm 2.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$	410
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$\times B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$		
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	$( 6.4 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-3}$	768
$\bar{K}^0 K^+ K^-$	$( 1.03 \pm 0.10 ) \%$	544
$\bar{K}^0 \phi \times B(\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$	$( 4.7 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$	520
$\bar{K}^0 K^+ K^-$ non- $\phi$	$( 5.6 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-3}$	544

$K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0$	$( 9.2 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	538
$K^+ K^- K^- \pi^+$	$( 2.04 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-4}$	434
$K^+ K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$( 4.1 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$	†
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$K^- \pi^+ \phi \times B(\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$	$( 3.8 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$	422
$\phi \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$( 1.0 \pm 0.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	†
$\times B(\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$		
$\times B(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$		
$K^+ K^- K^- \pi^+ \text{nonresonant}$	$( 3.1 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	434

Fractions of many of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes. (Modes for which there are only upper limits and  $\bar{K}^*(892)\rho$  submodes only appear below.)

$\bar{K}^0 \eta$	$( 7.7 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$	772
$\bar{K}^0 \rho^0$	$( 1.55^{+0.12}_{-0.16} ) \%$	673
$K^- \rho^+$	$( 10.1 \pm 0.8 ) \%$	S=1.2
$\bar{K}^0 \omega$	$( 2.3 \pm 0.4 ) \%$	670
$\bar{K}^0 \eta'(958)$	$( 1.88 \pm 0.28 ) \%$	565
$\bar{K}^0 \phi$	$( 9.4 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$	520
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$	$( 7.2 \pm 1.1 ) \%$	327
$\bar{K}^0 a_1(1260)^0$	$< 1.9 \%$	CL=90%
$\bar{K}^0 f_2(1270)$	$( 4.7^{+4.1}_{-2.4} ) \times 10^{-4}$	262
$K^- a_2(1320)^+$	$< 2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+$	$( 5.9 \pm 0.4 ) \%$	S=1.1
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0$	$( 2.8 \pm 0.4 ) \%$	S=1.1
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \text{total}$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.5 ) \%$	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- 3\text{-body}$	$( 1.42 \pm 0.31 ) \%$	685
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0 \text{total}$	$( 6.2 \pm 0.4 ) \%$	609
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0 3\text{-body}$	$( 4.7 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$	609
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$	$( 1.45 \pm 0.32 ) \%$	416
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \text{transverse}$	$( 1.5 \pm 0.5 ) \%$	416
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 S\text{-wave}$	$( 2.8 \pm 0.6 ) \%$	416
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 S\text{-wave long.}$	$< 3 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 P\text{-wave}$	$< 3 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 D\text{-wave}$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.6 ) \%$	416
$K^*(892)^- \rho^+$	$( 6.6 \pm 2.6 ) \%$	416
$K^*(892)^- \rho^+ \text{longitudinal}$	$( 3.2 \pm 1.3 ) \%$	416
$K^*(892)^- \rho^+ \text{transverse}$	$( 3.4 \pm 2.0 ) \%$	416
$K^*(892)^- \rho^+ P\text{-wave}$	$< 1.5 \%$	CL=90%
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$	$[f] ( 1.14 \pm 0.31 ) \%$	484
$K_1(1400)^- \pi^+$	$< 1.2 \%$	CL=90%
$\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \pi^0$	$< 3.7 \%$	CL=90%

$K_0^*(1430)^-\pi^+$	$(9.8 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$	378
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0\pi^0$	$(8.6 \pm 6.8) \times 10^{-3}$	379
$K_2^*(1430)^-\pi^+$	$(2.0 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$	367
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0\pi^0$	$< 3.3 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	368
$K^*(1680)^-\pi^+$	$(8.2 \pm 3.9) \times 10^{-3}$ S=1.2	46
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(1.8 \pm 0.9) \%$	643
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\eta$	$(1.8 \pm 0.4) \%$	582
$K^-\pi^+\omega$	$(3.0 \pm 0.6) \%$	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\omega$	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \%$	410
$K^-\pi^+\eta'(958)$	$(6.9 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-3}$	479
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\eta'(958)$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	119
$K^-\pi^+\phi$	$(7.6 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-5}$	422
$K^+K^-\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(6.1 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$	†
$\phi\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(3.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	†

**Pionic modes**

$\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.38 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3}$	922
$\pi^0\pi^0$	$(8.4 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$	922
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \%$	907
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$	$(7.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	880

**Hadronic modes with a  $K\bar{K}$  pair**

$K^+K^-$	$(3.89 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ S=1.2	791
$K^0\bar{K}^0$	$(7.1 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$ S=1.2	788
$K^0K^-\pi^+$	$(6.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$	739
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0K^0$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	608
$\times B(\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^-\pi^+)$		
$K^*(892)^+K^-$	$(2.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	610
$\times B(K^{*+} \rightarrow K^0\pi^+)$		
$K^0K^-\pi^+$ nonresonant	$(2.3 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-3}$	739
$\bar{K}^0K^+\pi^-$	$(5.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$	739
$K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	608
$\times B(K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+\pi^-)$		
$K^*(892)^-K^+$	$(1.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	610
$\times B(K^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{K}^0\pi^-)$		
$\bar{K}^0K^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	$(3.8 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-3}$	739
$K^+K^-\pi^0$	$(1.24 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$	743
$K_S^0K_S^0\pi^0$	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-4}$	740
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	[m] $(2.49 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3}$	677
$\phi\pi^+\pi^- \times B(\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-)$	$(5.3 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$	614

$\phi\rho^0 \times \text{B}(\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$	$(2.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$	250
$K^+ K^- \rho^0$ 3-body	$(9.0 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$	301
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$[n] < 5 \times 10^{-4}$	531
$\times \text{B}(K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)$		
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(6 \pm 2) \times 10^{-4}$	272
$\times \text{B}^2(K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)$		
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 677
$K^0 \bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(7.5 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-3}$	673
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(3.1 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$	600

Fractions of most of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K^0$	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 608
$K^*(892)^+ K^-$	$(3.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$	610
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0$	$< 9 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 608
$K^*(892)^- K^+$	$(2.0 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$	610
$\phi\pi^0$	$(7.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	645
$\phi\eta$	$(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	489
$\phi\omega$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 238
$\phi\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.06 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$	614
$\phi\rho^0$	$(5.7 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-4}$	250
$\phi\pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body	$(7 \pm 5) \times 10^{-4}$	614
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$[n] < 7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 531
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	272

### Radiative modes

$\rho^0 \gamma$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 771
$\omega\gamma$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 768
$\phi\gamma$	$(2.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$	654
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \gamma$	$< 7.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 719

**Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (DC) modes,  
 $\Delta C = 2$  forbidden via mixing (C2M) modes,  
 $\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (C1) modes,**

**Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes, or  
 Lepton number (L) violating modes**

$K^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ (via $\bar{D}^0$ )	C2M	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	-
$K^+ \pi^-$	DC	$(1.38 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$		861
$K^+ \pi^-$ (via $\bar{D}^0$ )	C2M	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	861
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-$		$(3.0 \pm 3.8) \times 10^{-4}$		711
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$		$(5.6 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$		844
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	DC	$(3.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		812
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ (via $\bar{D}^0$ )	C2M	$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	812

$K^+ \pi^-$ or $K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ (via $\bar{D}^0$ )		< 1.0	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	-
$\mu^-$ anything (via $\bar{D}^0$ )	C2M	< 4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	-
$\gamma\gamma$	C1	< 2.8	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	932
$e^+ e^-$	C1	< 6.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	932
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 4.1	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	926
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	C1	< 4.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	927
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	915
$\eta e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 5.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	838
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	C1	< 3.73	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$\rho^0 e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 3.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	894
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$\omega e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	768
$\omega \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 8.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	751
$K^- K^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	< 3.15	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$\phi e^+ e^-$	C1	< 5.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	654
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	631
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ e^-$	[i]	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	866
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	[i]	< 2.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	< 3.85	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$	[i]	< 4.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	719
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 3.59	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	[i]	< 2.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	700
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 8.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$\mu^\pm e^\mp$	LF	[j] < 8.1	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	929
$\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	[j] < 8.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	924
$\eta e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	[j] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	[j] < 1.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$\rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	[j] < 4.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	767
$\omega e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	[j] < 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	[j] < 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	754
$\phi e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	[j] < 3.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	648
$\bar{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	[j] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	862
$K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	[j] < 5.53	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	[j] < 8.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	714
$\pi^- \pi^- e^+ e^+$ c.c.	L	< 1.12	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$\pi^- \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ c.c.	L	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	894
$K^- \pi^- e^+ e^+$ c.c.	L	< 2.06	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$K^- \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ c.c.	L	< 3.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$K^- K^- e^+ e^+$ c.c.	L	< 1.52	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$K^- K^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ c.c.	L	< 9.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710

$\pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 7.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 2.18	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$K^- K^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 5.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754

### **D\*(2007)<sup>0</sup>**

$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$   
*I, J, P* need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2006.7 \pm 0.5$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

$m_{D^{*0}} - m_{D^0} = 142.12 \pm 0.07$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma < 2.1$  MeV, CL = 90%

$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

### **D\*(2007)<sup>0</sup> DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	<i>p</i> (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^0$	(61.9 $\pm$ 2.9) %	43
$D^0 \gamma$	(38.1 $\pm$ 2.9) %	137

### **D\*(2010) $^\pm$**

$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$   
*I, J, P* need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2010.0 \pm 0.5$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^+} = 140.64 \pm 0.10$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^0} = 145.421 \pm 0.010$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 96 \pm 22$  keV

$D^*(2010)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

### **D\*(2010) $^\pm$ DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	<i>p</i> (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	(67.7 $\pm$ 0.5) %	39
$D^+ \pi^0$	(30.7 $\pm$ 0.5) %	38
$D^+ \gamma$	( 1.6 $\pm$ 0.4) %	136

### **D<sub>1</sub>(2420)<sup>0</sup>**

$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$   
*I, J, P* need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2422.2 \pm 1.8$  MeV ( $S = 1.2$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 18.9^{+4.6}_{-3.5}$  MeV

$\overline{D}_1(2420)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

### **D<sub>1</sub>(2420)<sup>0</sup> DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	<i>p</i> (MeV/c)
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	355
$D^+ \pi^-$	not seen	474

## **$D_2^*(2460)^0$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$J^P = 2^+$  assignment strongly favored.

Mass  $m = 2458.9 \pm 2.0$  MeV ( $S = 1.2$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 23 \pm 5$  MeV

$\overline{D}_2^*(2460)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

### **$D_2^*(2460)^0$ DECAY MODES**

Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )

$p$  (MeV/c)

$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	504
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	387

## **$D_2^*(2460)^\pm$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$J^P = 2^+$  assignment strongly favored.

Mass  $m = 2459 \pm 4$  MeV ( $S = 1.7$ )

$m_{D_2^*(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} = 0.9 \pm 3.3$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 25^{+8}_{-7}$  MeV

$D_2^*(2460)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

### **$D_2^*(2460)^\pm$ DECAY MODES**

Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )

$p$  (MeV/c)

$D^0 \pi^+$	seen	507
$D^{*0} \pi^+$	seen	390

## NOTES

- [a] This result applies to  $Z^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}$  decays only. Here  $\ell^+$  is an average (not a sum) of  $e^+$  and  $\mu^+$  decays.
- [b] This is a weighted average of  $D^\pm$  (44%) and  $D^0$  (56%) branching fractions. See " $D^+ \text{ and } D^0 \rightarrow (\eta \text{ anything}) / (\text{total } D^+ \text{ and } D^0)$ " under " $D^+$  Branching Ratios" in the Particle Listings.
- [c] This value averages the  $e^+$  and  $\mu^+$  branching fractions, after making a small phase-space adjustment to the  $\mu^+$  fraction to be able to use it as an  $e^+$  fraction; hence our  $\ell^+$  here is really an  $e^+$ .
- [d] An  $\ell$  indicates an  $e$  or a  $\mu$  mode, not a sum over these modes.
- [e] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.
- [f] The two experiments measuring this fraction are in serious disagreement. See the Particle Listings.
- [g] This value includes only  $\pi^+\pi^-$  decays of the intermediate resonance, because branching fractions of this resonance are not known.
- [h] Unseen decay modes of the resonance are included.
- [i] This mode is not a useful test for a  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.
- [j] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [k] This  $D_1^0 - D_2^0$  limit is inferred from the  $D^0 - \overline{D}^0$  mixing ratio  $\Gamma(K^+\pi^- \text{ (via } \overline{D}^0)) / \Gamma(K^-\pi^+)$  near the end of the  $D^0$  Listings.
- [l] The exclusive  $e^+$  modes  $K^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $\overline{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$  and  $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$  are constrained to equal this (well-measured) inclusive fraction.
- [m] The experiments on the division of this charge mode amongst its submodes disagree, and the submode branching fractions here add up to considerably more than the charged-mode fraction.
- [n] However, these upper limits are in serious disagreement with values obtained in another experiment.