

$\Delta(1232) P_{33}$ $I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$ Status: ****

Most of the results published before 1977 are now obsolete and have been omitted. They may be found in our 1982 edition, Physics Letters **111B** (1982).

 $\Delta(1232)$ BREIT-WIGNER MASSES**MIXED CHARGES**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1230 to 1234 (≈ 1232) OUR ESTIMATE			
1231 \pm 1	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ & $N\pi\pi$
1232 \pm 3	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1233 \pm 2	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1233	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$

 $\Delta(1232)^{++}$ MASS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1230.5 \pm 0.2	ABAEV	95	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1230.9 \pm 0.3	KOCH	80B	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1231.1 \pm 0.2	PEDRONI	78	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ 70–370 MeV

 $\Delta(1232)^+$ MASS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1231.6	CRAWFORD	80	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1234.9 \pm 1.4	MIROSHNIC...	79	Fit photoproduction
1231.2	BARBOUR	78	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1231.8	BERENDS	75	IPWA $\gamma p \rightarrow \pi N$

 $\Delta(1232)^0$ MASS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1233.1 \pm 0.3	ABAEV	95	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1233.6 \pm 0.5	KOCH	80B	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1233.8 \pm 0.2	PEDRONI	78	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ 70–370 MeV

 $m_{\Delta^0} - m_{\Delta^{++}}$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
2.25 \pm 0.68	BERNICHIA	96	Fit to PEDRONI 78
2.6 \pm 0.4	ABAEV	95	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
2.7 \pm 0.3	¹ PEDRONI	78	See the masses

$\Delta(1232)$ BREIT-WIGNER WIDTHS**MIXED CHARGES**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
115 to 125 (\approx 120) OUR ESTIMATE			
118 \pm 4	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ & $N\pi\pi$
120 \pm 5	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
116 \pm 5	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
114	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$

 $\Delta(1232)^{++}$ WIDTH

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
111.0 \pm 1.0	KOCH	80B	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
111.3 \pm 0.5	PEDRONI	78	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ 70–370 MeV

 $\Delta(1232)^+$ WIDTH

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
111.2	CRAWFORD	80	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
131.1 \pm 2.4	MIROSHNIC...	79	Fit photoproduction
111.0	BARBOUR	78	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

 $\Delta(1232)^0$ WIDTH

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
113.0 \pm 1.5	KOCH	80B	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
117.9 \pm 0.9	PEDRONI	78	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ 70–370 MeV

 Δ^0 - Δ^{++} WIDTH DIFFERENCE

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
8.45 \pm 1.11	BERNICHIA	96	Fit to PEDRONI 78
5.1 \pm 1.0	ABAEV	95	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
6.6 \pm 1.0	PEDRONI	78	See the widths

 $\Delta(1232)$ POLE POSITIONS**REAL PART, MIXED CHARGES**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1209 to 1211 (\approx 1210) OUR ESTIMATE			
1211	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
1209	² HOEHLER	93	ARGD $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1210 \pm 1	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1210	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

–2×IMAGINARY PART, MIXED CHARGES

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
98 to 102 (≈ 100) OUR ESTIMATE			
100	ARNDT	95 DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
100	² HOEHLER	93 ARGD	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
100±2	CUTKOSKY	80 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
100	ARNDT	91 DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

REAL PART, $\Delta(1232)^{++}$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1209.6±0.5	³ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●		
1210.5 to 1210.8	⁴ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73

–2×IMAGINARY PART, $\Delta(1232)^{++}$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
100.8±1.0	³ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●		
99.8 to 100	⁴ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73

REAL PART, $\Delta(1232)^+$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1208.0±2.0	CAMPBELL	76	Fit photoproduction
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1211 ±1 to 1212 ±1	HANSTEIN	96 DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1206.9±0.9 to 1210.5 ± 1.8	MIROSHNIC...	79	Fit photoproduction

–2×IMAGINARY PART, $\Delta(1232)^+$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
106 ±4	CAMPBELL	76	Fit photoproduction
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
102 ±2 to 99 ± 2	HANSTEIN	96 DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
111.2±2.0 to 116.6 ± 2.2	MIROSHNIC...	79	Fit photoproduction

REAL PART, $\Delta(1232)^0$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1210.75±0.6	³ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●		
1210.2	⁴ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73

–2×IMAGINARY PART, $\Delta(1232)^0$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
105.6±1.2	³ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●		
105.8 to 106.2	⁴ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73

$\Delta(1232)$ ELASTIC POLE RESIDUES**ABSOLUTE VALUE, MIXED CHARGES**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
38	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
50	HOEHLER	93	ARGD $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
53 \pm 2	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
52	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

PHASE, MIXED CHARGES

<u>VALUE ($^{\circ}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-22	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
-48	HOEHLER	93	ARGD $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
-47 \pm 1	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
-31	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

ABSOLUTE VALUE, $\Delta(1232)^{++}$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●		
52.4 to 53.2	³ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73
52.1 to 52.4	⁴ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73

PHASE, $\Delta(1232)^{++}$

<u>VALUE (rad)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●		
-0.822 to -0.833	³ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73
-0.823 to -0.830	⁴ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73

ABSOLUTE VALUE, $\Delta(1232)^0$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●		
54.8 to 55.0	³ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73
55.2 to 55.3	⁴ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73

PHASE, $\Delta(1232)^0$

<u>VALUE (rad)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●		
-0.840 to -0.847	³ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73
-0.848 to -0.856	⁴ VASAN	76B Fit to CARTER 73

Δ(1232) DECAY MODES

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1 $N\pi$	>99 %
Γ_2 $N\gamma$	0.52–0.60 %
Γ_3 $N\gamma$, helicity=1/2	0.11–0.13 %
Γ_4 $N\gamma$, helicity=3/2	0.41–0.47 %

Δ(1232) BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$				Γ_1/Γ
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.993 to 0.995 OUR ESTIMATE				
1.0	MANLEY	92	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ & $N\pi\pi$
1.0	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1.0	HOEHLER	79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1.0	ARNDT	95	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$

Δ(1232) PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES

Δ(1232) → $N\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$

<u>VALUE (GeV^{-1/2})</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
−0.135 ±0.006 OUR ESTIMATE			
−0.1294 ±0.0013	HANSTEIN	98	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.135 ±0.005	ARNDT	97	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.1278 ±0.0012	DAVIDSON	97	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.141 ±0.005	ARNDT	96	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.135 ±0.016	DAVIDSON	91B	FIT $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.145 ±0.015	CRAWFORD	83	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.138 ±0.004	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.147 ±0.001	ARAI	80	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$ (fit 1)
−0.145 ±0.001	ARAI	80	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$ (fit 2)
−0.136 ±0.006	CRAWFORD	80	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
−0.1312	HANSTEIN	98	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.143 ±0.004	LI	93	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.140 ±0.007	DAVIDSON	90	FIT See DAVIDSON 91B
−0.142 ±0.007	BARBOUR	78	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.140	⁵ NOELLE	78	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
−0.141 ±0.004	FELLER	76	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

$\Delta(1232) \rightarrow N\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

<u>VALUE (GeV^{-1/2})</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.255 ±0.008 OUR ESTIMATE			
-0.2466 ±0.0013	HANSTEIN	98	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.250 ±0.008	ARNDT	97	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.2524 ±0.0013	DAVIDSON	97	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.261 ±0.005	ARNDT	96	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.251 ±0.033	DAVIDSON	91B	FIT $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.263 ±0.026	CRAWFORD	83	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.259 ±0.006	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.264 ±0.002	ARAI	80	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$ (fit 1)
-0.261 ±0.002	ARAI	80	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$ (fit 2)
-0.247 ±0.010	CRAWFORD	80	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
-0.2522	HANSTEIN	98	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.262 ±0.004	LI	93	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.254 ±0.011	DAVIDSON	90	FIT See DAVIDSON 91B
-0.271 ±0.010	BARBOUR	78	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.247	⁵ NOELLE	78	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.256 ±0.003	FELLER	76	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

 $\Delta(1232) \rightarrow N\gamma$, E_2/M_1 ratio

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.025 ±0.005 OUR ESTIMATE			
-0.0254 ±0.0010	HANSTEIN	98	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.015 ±0.005	⁶ ARNDT	97	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.025 ±0.002 ±0.002	BECK	97	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.030 ±0.003 ±0.002	BLANPIED	97	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N, \gamma N$
-0.0319 ±0.0024	DAVIDSON	97	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.015 ±0.005	WORKMAN	92	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.0157 ±0.0072	DAVIDSON	91B	FIT $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
-0.0233 ±0.0017	HANSTEIN	98	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.027 ±0.003 ±0.001	KHANDAKER	95	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.0107 ±0.0037	DAVIDSON	90	FIT $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.015 ±0.002	DAVIDSON	86	FIT $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
+0.037 ±0.004	TANABE	85	FIT $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

 $\Delta(1232) \rightarrow N\gamma$, absolute value of E_2/M_1 ratio at pole

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.065 ±0.007	ARNDT	97	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.058	HANSTEIN	96	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

 $\Delta(1232) \rightarrow N\gamma$, phase of E_2/M_1 ratio at pole

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
-122 ±5	ARNDT	97	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-127.2	HANSTEIN	96	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

$\Delta(1232)^{++}$ MAGNETIC MOMENT

The values are extracted from UCLA and SIN data on $\pi^+ p$ bremsstrahlung using a variety of different theoretical approximations and methods. Our estimate is *only* a rough guess of the range we expect the moment to lie within.

VALUE (μ_N)	DOCUMENT ID	COMMENT
3.7 to 7.5 OUR ESTIMATE		
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●		
4.52 ± 0.50 ± 0.45	BOSSHARD 91	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p \gamma$ (SIN data)
3.7 to 4.2	LIN 91B	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p \gamma$ (from UCLA data)
4.6 to 4.9	LIN 91B	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p \gamma$ (from SIN data)
5.6 to 7.5	WITTMAN 88	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p \gamma$ (from UCLA data)
6.9 to 9.8	HELLER 87	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p \gamma$ (from UCLA data)
4.7 to 6.7	NEFKENS 78	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p \gamma$ (UCLA data)

$\Delta(1232)$ FOOTNOTES

- ¹ Using $\pi^\pm d$ as well, PEDRONI 78 determine $(M^- - M^{++}) + (M^0 - M^+)/3 = 4.6 \pm 0.2$ MeV.
- ² See HOEHLER 93 for a detailed discussion of the evidence for and the pole parameters of N and Δ resonances as determined from Argand diagrams of πN elastic partial-wave amplitudes and from plots of the speeds with which the amplitudes traverse the diagrams.
- ³ This VASAN 76B value is from fits to the coulomb-barrier-corrected CARTER 73 phase shift.
- ⁴ This VASAN 76B value is from fits to the CARTER 73 nuclear phase shift without coulomb barrier corrections.
- ⁵ Converted to our conventions using $M = 1232$ MeV, $\Gamma = 110$ MeV from NOELLE 78.
- ⁶ This ARNDT 97 value is very sensitive to the database being fitted. The result is from a fit to the full pion photoproduction database, apart from the BLANPIED 97 cross-section measurements.

$\Delta(1232)$ REFERENCES

For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 70 (1982).

HANSTEIN 98	NP A632 561	O. Hanstein, D. Drechsel, L. Tiator
ARNDT 97	PR C56 577	R.A. Arndt, I.I. Strakovsky, R.L. Workman (VPI)
BECK 97	PRL 78 606	R. Beck <i>et al.</i> (MANZ, SACL, PAVI, GLAS)
Also 97B	PRL 79 4510	R.L. Beck, H.P. Krahn (MANZ)
Also 97C	PRL 79 4512	R.L. Beck, H.P. Krahn (MANZ)
Also 97D	PRL 79 4515 (erratum)	R.L. Beck <i>et al.</i> (MANZ, SACL, PAVI, GLAS)
BLANPIED 97	PRL 79 4337	G.S. Blanpied <i>et al.</i> (LEGS Collab.)
DAVIDSON 97	PRL 79 4509	R.M. Davidson, N.C.A. Mukhopadhyay (RPI)
ARNDT 96	PR C53 430	R.A. Arndt, I.I. Strakovsky, R.L. Workman (VPI)
BERNICHIA 96	NP A597 623	A. Bernichia, G. Lopez Castro, J. Pestieau (LOUV+)
HANSTEIN 96	PL B385 45	O. Hanstein, D. Drechsel, L. Tiator (MANZ)
ABAEV 95	ZPHY A352 85	V.V. Abaev, S.P. Kruglov (PNPI)
ARNDT 95	PR C52 2120	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i> (VPI, BRCO)
KHANDAKER 95	PR D51 3966	M. Khandaker, A.M. Sandorfi (BNL, VPI)
HOEHLER 93	πN Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler (KARL)
LI 93	PR C47 2759	Z.J. Li <i>et al.</i> (VPI)
MANLEY 92	PR D45 4002	D.M. Manley, E.M. Saleski (KENT) IJP
Also 84	PR D30 904	D.M. Manley <i>et al.</i> (VPI)
WORKMAN 92	PR C46 1546	R.L. Workman, R.A. Arndt, Z.J. Li (VPI)
ARNDT 91	PR D43 2131	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i> (VPI, TELE) IJP
BOSSHARD 91	PR D44 1962	A. Bosshard <i>et al.</i> (ZURI, LBL, VILL+)
Also 90	PRL 64 2619	A. Bosshard <i>et al.</i> (CATH, LAUS, LBL+)
DAVIDSON 91B	PR D43 71	R.M. Davidson, N.C. Mukhopadhyay, R.S. Wittman

LIN	91B	PR C44 1819	D.H. Lin, M.K. Liou, Z.M. Ding	(CUNY, CSOK)
Also	91	PR C43 R930	D. Lin, M.K. Liou	(CUNY)
DAVIDSON	90	PR D42 20	R.M. Davidson, N.C. Mukhopadhyay	(RPI)
WITTMAN	88	PR C37 2075	R. Wittman	(TRIU)
HELLER	87	PR C35 718	L. Heller <i>et al.</i>	(LANL, MIT, ILL)
DAVIDSON	86	PRL 56 804	R.M. Davidson, N.C. Mukhopadhyay, R. Wittman	(RPI)
TANABE	85	PR C31 1876	H. Tanabe, K. Ohta	(KOMAB)
CRAWFORD	83	NP B211 1	R.L. Crawford, W.T. Morton	(GLAS)
PDG	82	PL 111B	M. Roos <i>et al.</i>	(HELS, CIT, CERN)
AWAJI	81	Bonn Conf. 352	N. Awaji, R. Kajikawa	(NAGO)
Also	82	NP B197 365	K. Fujii <i>et al.</i>	(NAGO)
ARAI	80	Toronto Conf. 93	I. Arai	(INUS)
Also	82	NP B194 251	I. Arai, H. Fujii	(INUS)
CRAWFORD	80	Toronto Conf. 107	R.L. Crawford	(GLAS)
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
Also	79	PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL)
KOCH	80B	NP A336 331	R. Koch, E. Pietarinen	(KARLT) IJP
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i>	(KARLT) IJP
Also	80	Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch	(KARLT) IJP
MIROSHNIC...	79	SJNP 29 94	I.I. Miroshnichenko <i>et al.</i>	(KFTI) IJP
		Translated from YAF 29 188.		
BARBOUR	78	NP B141 253	I.M. Barbour, R.L. Crawford, N.H. Parsons	(GLAS)
NEFKENS	78	PR D18 3911	B.M.K. Nefkens <i>et al.</i>	(UCLA, CATH) IJP
NOELLE	78	PTP 60 778	P. Noelle	(NAGO)
PEDRONI	78	NP A300 321	E. Pedroni <i>et al.</i>	(SIN, ISNG, KARLE+) IJP
CAMPBELL	76	PR D14 2431	R.R. Campbell, G.L. Shaw, J.S. Ball	(BOIS, UCI+) IJP
FELLER	76	NP B104 219	P. Feller <i>et al.</i>	(NAGO, OSAK) IJP
VASAN	76B	NP B106 535	S.S. Vasan	(CMU) IJP
Also	76	NP B106 526	S.S. Vasan	(CMU) IJP
BERENDS	75	NP B84 342	F.A. Berends, A. Donnachie	(LEID, MCHS)
CARTER	73	NP B58 378	J.R. Carter, D.V. Bugg, J.R. Carter	(CAVE, LOQM) IJP