

$\chi_{c2}(1P)$ 

$$J^{PC} = 0^{+}(2^{++})$$

### $\chi_{c2}(1P)$ MASS

| VALUE (MeV)   | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID                 | TECN | COMMENT   |
|---|------|-----------------------------|------|---|
| <b>3556.17 ± 0.13 OUR AVERAGE</b>   |      |                             |      |   |
| 3556.15 ± 0.07 ± 0.12   | 585  | ARMSTRONG 92                | E760 | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^{+}e^{-}\gamma$         |
| 3556.9 ± 0.4 ± 0.5  | 50   | BAGLIN 86B                  | SPEC | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^{+}e^{-}X$              |
| 3557.8 ± 0.2 ± 4  |      | <sup>1</sup> GAISER 86      | CBAL | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$                 |
| 3553.4 ± 2.2  | 66   | <sup>2</sup> LEMOIGNE 82    | GOLI | $190 \pi^{-} \text{Be} \rightarrow \gamma 2\mu$ |
| 3555.9 ± 0.7  |      | <sup>3</sup> OREGLIA 82     | CBAL | $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$         |
| 3557 ± 1.5  | 69   | <sup>4</sup> HIMEL 80       | MRK2 | $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$         |
| 3551 ± 11   | 15   | BRANDELIK 79B               | DASP | $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$         |
| 3553 ± 4  |      | <sup>4</sup> BARTEL 78B     | CNTR | $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$         |
| 3553 ± 4 ± 4  |      | <sup>4,5</sup> TANENBAUM 78 | MRK1 | $e^{+}e^{-}$                                    |
| 3563 ± 7  | 360  | <sup>4</sup> BIDDICK 77     | CNTR | $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \gamma X$               |
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● |      |                             |      |   |
| 3543 ± 10   | 4    | WHITAKER 76                 | MRK1 | $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$         |

<sup>1</sup> Using mass of  $\psi(2S) = 3686.0$  MeV.<sup>2</sup>  $J/\psi(1S)$  mass constrained to 3097 MeV.<sup>3</sup> Assuming  $\psi(2S)$  mass = 3686 MeV and  $J/\psi(1S)$  mass = 3097 MeV.<sup>4</sup> Mass value shifted by us by amount appropriate for  $\psi(2S)$  mass = 3686 MeV and  $J/\psi(1S)$  mass = 3097 MeV.<sup>5</sup> From a simultaneous fit to radiative and hadronic decay channels.

### $\chi_{c2}(1P)$ WIDTH

| VALUE (MeV)                         | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID            | TECN | COMMENT                                 |
|-------------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|---|
| <b>2.00 ± 0.18 OUR AVERAGE</b>      |      |                        |      |   |
| 1.98 ± 0.17 ± 0.07                  | 585  | ARMSTRONG 92           | E760 | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^{+}e^{-}\gamma$ |
| 2.6 <sup>+1.4</sup> <sub>-1.0</sub> | 50   | BAGLIN 86B             | SPEC | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^{+}e^{-}X$      |
| 2.8 <sup>+2.1</sup> <sub>-2.0</sub> |      | <sup>6</sup> GAISER 86 | CBAL | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$         |

<sup>6</sup> Errors correspond to 90% confidence level; authors give only width range.

### $\chi_{c2}(1P)$ DECAY MODES

| Mode | Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ ) | Confidence level |
|------|--------------------------------|------------------|
|------|--------------------------------|------------------|

**Hadronic decays**

|               |  |                               |     |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------|-----|
| $\Gamma_1$    | $2(\pi^+\pi^-)$                          | $(2.2\pm 0.5)\%$              |     |
| $\Gamma_2$    | $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$                       | $(1.9\pm 0.5)\%$              |     |
| $\Gamma_3$    | $3(\pi^+\pi^-)$                          | $(1.2\pm 0.8)\%$              |     |
| $\Gamma_4$    | $\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$                       | $(7\pm 4)\times 10^{-3}$      |     |
| $\Gamma_5$    | $K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4.8\pm 2.8)\times 10^{-3}$  |     |
| $\Gamma_6$    | $\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$                     | $(3.3\pm 1.3)\times 10^{-3}$  |     |
| $\Gamma_7$    | $\pi^+\pi^-$                             | $(1.9\pm 1.0)\times 10^{-3}$  |     |
| $\Gamma_8$    | $K^+K^-$                                 | $(1.5\pm 1.1)\times 10^{-3}$  |     |
| $\Gamma_9$    | $p\bar{p}$                               | $(10.0\pm 1.0)\times 10^{-5}$ |     |
| $\Gamma_{10}$ | $\pi^0\pi^0$                             |                               |     |
| $\Gamma_{11}$ | $\eta\eta$                               |                               |     |
| $\Gamma_{12}$ | $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$              | $< 1.5\%$                     | 90% |

**Radiative decays**

|               |                     |                              |
|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| $\Gamma_{13}$ | $\gamma J/\psi(1S)$ | $(13.5\pm 1.1)\%$            |
| $\Gamma_{14}$ | $\gamma\gamma$      | $(1.6\pm 0.5)\times 10^{-4}$ |

 **$\chi_{c2}(1P)$  PARTIAL WIDTHS**
 **$\Gamma(p\bar{p})$** 
 **$\Gamma_9$** 

| VALUE (eV)                            | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID            | TECN     | COMMENT                             |
|---------------------------------------|------|------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>206±22 OUR AVERAGE</b>             |      |                        |          |                                     |
| 197±18±16                             | 585  | <sup>7</sup> ARMSTRONG | 92 E760  | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma$ |
| 252 <sup>+55</sup> <sub>-48</sub> ±21 |      | <sup>7</sup> BAGLIN    | 86B SPEC | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^+e^-X$      |

<sup>7</sup> Restated by us using  $B(\chi_{c2}(1P) \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\gamma)B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = 0.0085 \pm 0.0007$ .

 **$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)$** 
 **$\Gamma_{14}$** 

| VALUE (keV)                               | CL% | DOCUMENT ID            | TECN     | COMMENT                              |
|---|-----|------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>0.37 ± 0.17 OUR AVERAGE</b>            |     |                        |          |                                      |
| 1.08 ± 0.30 ± 0.26                        |     | DOMINICK               | 94 CLE2  | $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\chi_{c2}$ |
| 0.321±0.078±0.054                         |     | <sup>8</sup> ARMSTRONG | 93 E760  | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  |
| 3.4 ± 1.7 ± 0.9                           |     | BAUER                  | 93 TPC   | $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\chi_{c2}$ |
| 2.9 <sup>+1.3</sup> <sub>-1.0</sub> ± 1.7 |     | BAGLIN                 | 87B SPEC | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  |

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

|      |    |        |          |                                      |
|------|----|--------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| <4.2 | 95 | UEHARA | 91 VNS   | $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\chi_{c2}$ |
| <1.0 | 95 | CHEN   | 90B CLEO | $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\chi_{c2}$ |
| <4.2 | 95 | AIHARA | 88D TPC  | $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-X$         |

<sup>8</sup> Using  $B(\chi_{c2}(1P) \rightarrow p\bar{p}) = (1.00 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-4}$  and  $\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 2.00 \pm 0.18$  MeV.

## $\chi_{c2}(1P)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

### ———— HADRONIC DECAYS ————

$\Gamma(2(\pi^+ \pi^-))/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_1/\Gamma$

| VALUE              | DOCUMENT ID               | TECN | COMMENT                                 |
|--------------------|---------------------------|------|---|
| <b>0.022±0.005</b> | <sup>9</sup> TANENBAUM 78 | MRK1 | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c2}$ |

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_2/\Gamma$

| VALUE              | DOCUMENT ID               | TECN | COMMENT                                 |
|--------------------|---------------------------|------|---|
| <b>0.019±0.005</b> | <sup>9</sup> TANENBAUM 78 | MRK1 | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c2}$ |

$\Gamma(3(\pi^+ \pi^-))/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_3/\Gamma$

| VALUE              | DOCUMENT ID               | TECN | COMMENT                                 |
|--------------------|---------------------------|------|---|
| <b>0.012±0.008</b> | <sup>9</sup> TANENBAUM 78 | MRK1 | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c2}$ |

$\Gamma(\rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_4/\Gamma$

| VALUE (units 10 <sup>-4</sup> ) | DOCUMENT ID               | TECN | COMMENT                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------|---|
| <b>68±40</b>                    | <sup>9</sup> TANENBAUM 78 | MRK1 | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c2}$ |

$\Gamma(K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_5/\Gamma$

| VALUE (units 10 <sup>-4</sup> ) | DOCUMENT ID               | TECN | COMMENT                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------|---|
| <b>48±28</b>                    | <sup>9</sup> TANENBAUM 78 | MRK1 | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c2}$ |

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \rho \bar{\rho})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_6/\Gamma$

| VALUE (units 10 <sup>-4</sup> ) | DOCUMENT ID               | TECN | COMMENT                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------|---|
| <b>33±13</b>                    | <sup>9</sup> TANENBAUM 78 | MRK1 | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c2}$ |

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_7/\Gamma$

| VALUE (units 10 <sup>-3</sup> ) | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID                | TECN | COMMENT                                 |
|---------------------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---|
| <b>1.9±1.0</b>                  | 4    | <sup>9</sup> BRANDELIK 79C | DASP | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c2}$ |

$[\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^-) + \Gamma(K^+ K^-)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \qquad \qquad (\Gamma_7 + \Gamma_8)/\Gamma$

| VALUE (units 10 <sup>-4</sup> ) | DOCUMENT ID               | TECN | COMMENT                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------|---|
| <b>24±10</b>                    | <sup>9</sup> TANENBAUM 78 | MRK1 | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c2}$ |

$\Gamma(K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_8/\Gamma$

| VALUE (units 10 <sup>-3</sup> ) | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID                | TECN | COMMENT                                 |
|---------------------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---|
| <b>1.5±1.1</b>                  | 2    | <sup>9</sup> BRANDELIK 79C | DASP | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c2}$ |

$\Gamma(p \bar{p})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

| VALUE (units 10 <sup>-4</sup> )              | CL% | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID                | TECN     | COMMENT                               |
|--|-----|------|----------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>1.00±0.10 OUR AVERAGE</b>                 |     |      |                            |          |                                       |
| 1.00±0.11                                    |     | 585  | <sup>10</sup> ARMSTRONG 92 | E760     | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma$ |
| 0.97 <sup>+0.44</sup> <sub>-0.28</sub> ±0.08 |     |      | BAGLIN                     | 86B SPEC | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^+ e^- X$      |

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

|        |    |                            |      |   |
|--------|----|----------------------------|------|---|
| $<9.5$ | 90 | <sup>9</sup> BRANDELIK 79B | DASP | $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c2}$ |
|--------|----|----------------------------|------|---|

$\Gamma_i \Gamma_f / \Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$  in  $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \chi_{c2}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$   $\Gamma_9 \Gamma_{14} / \Gamma^2$ 

| VALUE (units $10^{-7}$ ) | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|--------------------------|------|-------------|------|---------|
|--------------------------|------|-------------|------|---------|

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

|                             |   |                      |          |                                     |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| $0.160 \pm 0.039 \pm 0.016$ |   | ARMSTRONG 93         | E760     | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ |
| $0.99^{+0.46}_{-0.35}$      | 6 | <sup>11</sup> BAGLIN | 87B SPEC | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ |

 $\Gamma(\pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{10} / \Gamma$ 

| VALUE (units $10^{-3}$ ) | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|--------------------------|-------------|------|---------|
|--------------------------|-------------|------|---------|

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

|                       |                   |    |   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----|---|
| $1.1 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.2$ | <sup>12</sup> LEE | 85 | CBAL $\psi' \rightarrow \text{photons}$ |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----|---|

 $\Gamma(\eta\eta) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{11} / \Gamma$ 

| VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ ) | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|--------------------------|-------------|------|---------|
|--------------------------|-------------|------|---------|

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

|                       |                   |    |   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----|---|
| $7.9 \pm 4.1 \pm 2.4$ | <sup>12</sup> LEE | 85 | CBAL $\psi' \rightarrow \text{photons}$ |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----|---|

 $\Gamma(J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{12} / \Gamma$ 

| VALUE | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|-------|-----|-------------|------|---------|
|-------|-----|-------------|------|---------|

|                  |    |        |         |   |
|------------------|----|--------|---------|---|
| <b>&lt;0.015</b> | 90 | BARATE | 81 SPEC | 190 GeV $\pi^- \text{Be} \rightarrow 2\pi 2\mu$ |
|------------------|----|--------|---------|---|

<sup>9</sup> Estimated using  $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c2}(1P)) = 0.078$ ; the errors do not contain the uncertainty in the  $\psi(2S)$  decay.

<sup>10</sup> Restated by us using  $B(\chi_{c2}(1P) \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\gamma)B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = 0.0085 \pm 0.0007$ .

<sup>11</sup> Assuming isotropic  $\chi_{c2}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  distribution.

<sup>12</sup> LEE 85 result is calculated using  $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c2}(1P)) = 0.078 \pm 0.008$ .

### ————— RADIATIVE DECAYS —————

 $\Gamma(\gamma J/\psi(1S)) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{13} / \Gamma$ 

| VALUE | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|-------|------|-------------|------|---------|
|-------|------|-------------|------|---------|

**0.135 ± 0.011 OUR AVERAGE**

|                   |     |                         |     |   |
|-------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|---|
| $0.124 \pm 0.015$ |     | GAISER                  | 86  | CBAL $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$        |
| $0.162 \pm 0.028$ | 479 | <sup>13</sup> OREGLIA   | 82  | CBAL $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c2}$ |
| $0.14 \pm 0.04$   |     | <sup>13</sup> HIMEL     | 80  | MRK2 $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c2}$ |
| $0.18 \pm 0.05$   |     | <sup>13</sup> BRANDELIK | 79B | DASP $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c2}$ |
| $0.13 \pm 0.03$   |     | <sup>13</sup> BARTEL    | 78B | CNTR $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c2}$ |
| $0.13 \pm 0.08$   |     | <sup>13</sup> TANENBAUM | 78  | MRK1 $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c2}$ |

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

|                 |                       |    |                                      |
|-----------------|-----------------------|----|--------------------------------------|
| $0.28 \pm 0.13$ | <sup>13</sup> BIDDICK | 77 | CNTR $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$ |
|-----------------|-----------------------|----|--------------------------------------|

<sup>13</sup> Estimated using  $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c2}(1P)) = 0.078$ ; the errors do not contain the uncertainty in the  $\psi(2S)$  decay.

 $\Gamma(\gamma\gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{14} / \Gamma$ 

| VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ ) | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|--------------------------|-------------|------|---------|
|--------------------------|-------------|------|---------|

|                           |                            |      |                                     |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>1.60 ± 0.39 ± 0.23</b> | <sup>14</sup> ARMSTRONG 93 | E760 | $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|

<sup>14</sup> Using  $B(\chi_{c2}(1P) \rightarrow p\bar{p}) = (1.00 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-4}$ .

### $\chi_{c2}(1P)$ REFERENCES

|           |     |               |                                       |                                     |
|-----------|-----|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| DOMINICK  | 94  | PR D50 4265   | +Sanghera+                            | (CLEO Collab.)                      |
| ARMSTRONG | 93  | PRL 70 2988   | +Bettoni, Bharadwaj+                  | (FNAL E760 Collab.)                 |
| BAUER     | 93  | PL B302 345   | +Belcinski+                           | (TPC Collab.)                       |
| ARMSTRONG | 92  | NP B373 35    | +Bettoni+                             | (FNAL, FERR, GENO, UCI, NWES+)      |
| Also      | 92B | PRL 68 1468   | Armstrong, Bettoni+                   | (FNAL, FERR, GENO, UCI, NWES+)      |
| UEHARA    | 91  | PL B266 188   | +Abe+                                 | (VENUS Collab.)                     |
| CHEN      | 90B | PL B243 169   | +McIlwain+                            | (CLEO Collab.)                      |
| AIHARA    | 88D | PRL 60 2355   | +Alston-Garnjost+                     | (TPC Collab.)                       |
| BAGLIN    | 87B | PL B187 191   | +Baird, Bassompierre, Borreani+       | (R704 Collab.)                      |
| BAGLIN    | 86B | PL B172 455   | (LAPP, CERN, GENO, LYON, OSLO, ROMA+) |                                     |
| GAISER    | 86  | PR D34 711    | +Bloom, Bulos, Godfrey+               | (Crystal Ball Collab.)              |
| LEE       | 85  | SLAC 282      |                                       | (SLAC)                              |
| LEMOIGNE  | 82  | PL 113B 509   | +Barate, Astbury+                     | (SACL, LOIC, SHMP, IND)             |
| OREGLIA   | 82  | PR D25 2259   | +Partridge+                           | (SLAC, CIT, HARV, PRIN, STAN)       |
| Also      | 82B | Private Comm. | Oreglia                               | (EFI)                               |
| BARATE    | 81  | PR D24 2994   | +Astbury+                             | (SACL, LOIC, SHMP, CERN, IND)       |
| HIMEL     | 80  | PRL 44 920    | +Abrams, Alam, Blocker+               | (LBL, SLAC)                         |
| Also      | 82  | Private Comm. | Trilling                              | (LBL, UCB)                          |
| BRANDELIK | 79B | NP B160 426   | +Cords+                               | (DASP Collab.)                      |
| BRANDELIK | 79C | ZPHY C1 233   | +Cords+                               | (DASP Collab.)                      |
| BARTEL    | 78B | PL 79B 492    | +Dittmann, Duinker, Olsson, O'Neill+  | (DESY, HEIDP)                       |
| TANENBAUM | 78  | PR D17 1731   | +Alam, Boyarski+                      | (SLAC, LBL)                         |
| Also      | 82  | Private Comm. | Trilling                              | (LBL, UCB)                          |
| BIDDICK   | 77  | PRL 38 1324   | +Burnett+                             | (UCSD, UMD, PAVI, PRIN, SLAC, STAN) |
| WHITAKER  | 76  | PRL 37 1596   | +Tanenbaum, Abrams, Alam+             | (SLAC, LBL)                         |

### OTHER RELATED PAPERS

|           |     |             |                                  |                         |
|-----------|-----|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| BARATE    | 83  | PL 121B 449 | +Bareyre, Bonamy+                | (SACL, LOIC, SHMP, IND) |
| FELDMAN   | 75B | PRL 35 821  | +Jean-Marie, Sadoulet, Vannucci+ | (LBL, SLAC)             |
| Also      | 75C | PRL 35 1189 | Feldman                          |                         |
| Erratum.  |     |             |                                  |                         |
| TANENBAUM | 75  | PRL 35 1323 | +Whitaker, Abrams+               | (LBL, SLAC)             |